

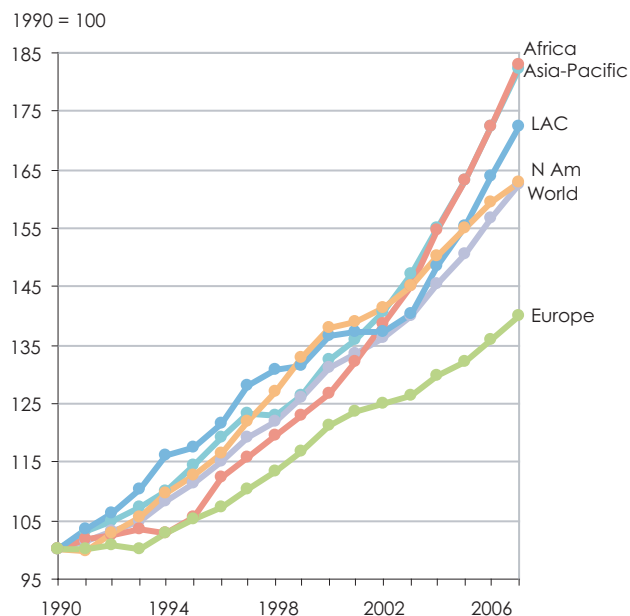
15 Economic growth

Except for the period of the 1997-1998 crisis, economic growth in Asia and the Pacific has been robust over the past two decades. The region's real GDP nearly doubled between 1990 and 2007.

Since 1990 the world's developing regions have benefited from accelerated economic growth. Asia and the Pacific has been one of the fastest growing – in 2007, GDP growth was 5.8 per cent, second only to Africa at 6.1 per cent. Asia and the Pacific is now one of the world's most important sources of economic output: in 2007, it was responsible for 27.6 per cent of global output – 1.3 percentage points higher than in 1990 (shares calculated in current prices).

Figure 15.1

Index of change in GDP, world regions, 1990-2007

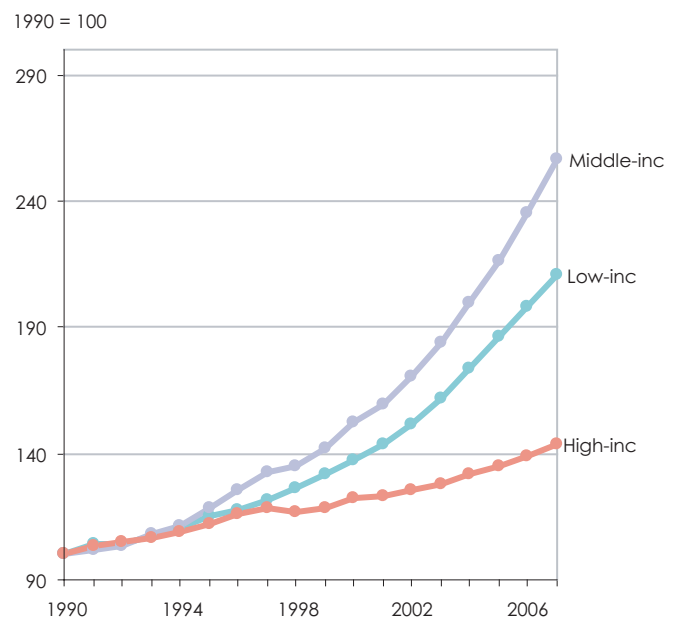


Within Asia and the Pacific, the best performers have been the middle-income economies, In 2001 their growth rate was 4.9 per cent but in 2007 they had reached a remarkable 9.1 per cent. Low-income economies are also making progress,

but at a slower pace. And compared with the middle-income economies, their momentum since 2004 appears to have slowed. The high-income economies have been growing more slowly: in most years since 1990 growth has been between 2 and 4 per cent.

Figure 15.2

Index of change in GDP, by income groupings of Asia-Pacific countries, 1990-2007



Some of the fastest growth has been in North and Central Asia – the result of high commodity prices and heavy public and private investment. In 2007, economies in the subregion grew on average by 8.4 per cent. The most rapid growth was in Azerbaijan (25.1 per cent), but GDP was also growing elsewhere: Georgia (12.4 per cent), Armenia (11.1 per cent), Turkmenistan (8.5 per cent), Kazakhstan (8.7 per cent), Kyrgyzstan (8.2 per cent), the Russian Federation (8.1 per cent), Tajikistan (7.8 per cent) and Uzbekistan (7.4 per cent).

Other subregions had mixed performances. In 2007, South and South-West Asia achieved a record 7.4 per cent GDP growth – though they ranged

15. Economic growth

from Bhutan with a historically high rate of 22.4 per cent to Nepal where growth was only 2.5 per cent. South-East Asia too had large differences between the best and worst performers – from 16.2 per cent in Timor-Leste to 0.4 per cent in Brunei Darussalam. Similarly, in East and North-East Asia growth ranged from 27.3 per cent in Macao, China to 1.6 per cent in Democratic People's Republic of Korea.

In the Pacific subregion aggregate GDP in 2007 was 3.8 per cent, though this was determined to a large extent by that of Australia. Among the small island States, however, there was significant variation. The tiny economy of Palau, achieved a record-breaking 55 per cent – the result of large inflows of external assistance and a tourist boom. In sharp contrast, in 2007 the economies of Tonga and Fiji both contracted by nearly 4 per cent – suffering respectively from civil disorder and a military coup which hampered their tourism sectors and severely affected the rest of their economies.

The least developed countries have performed fairly well. Since the mid-1990s especially, they have registered rising growth – 6.7 per cent in 2007. The pattern has been similar in the landlocked developing countries for which growth in 2007 was 10 per cent.

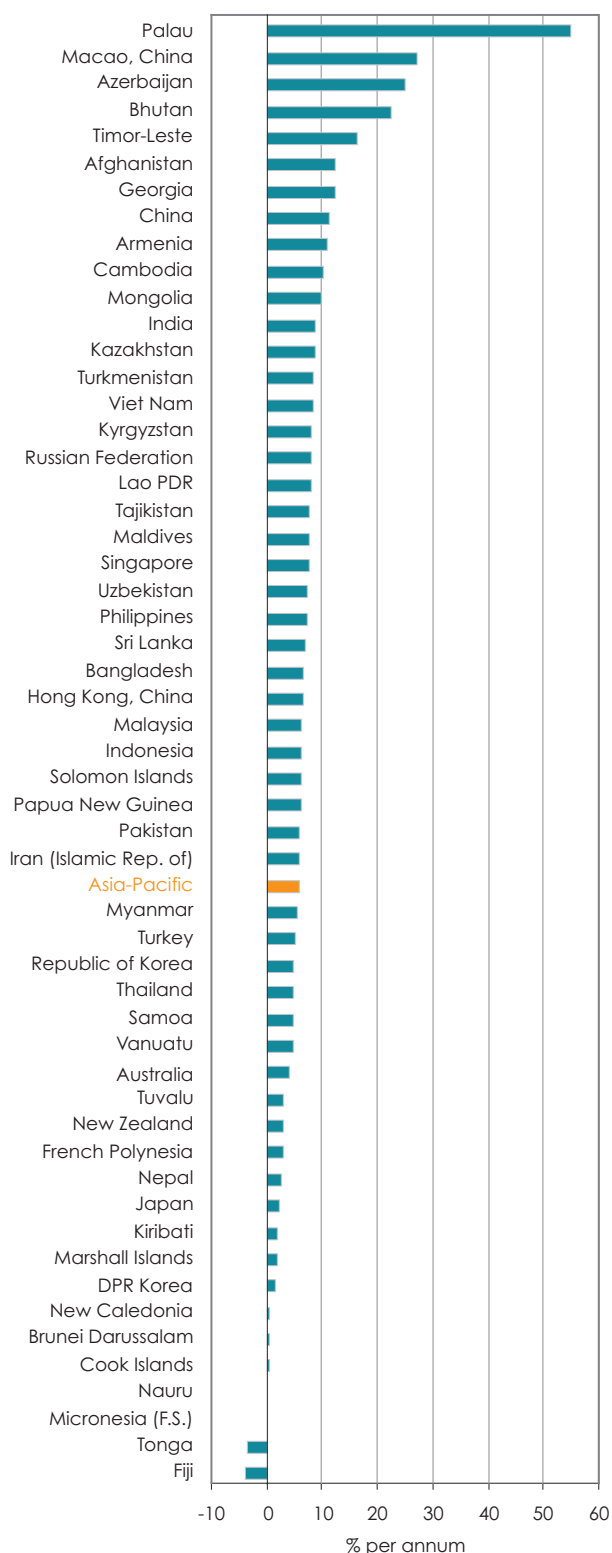
Commentary on economic growth in Asia and the Pacific would be incomplete without a separate focus on the region's two giant economies. China alone contributes 20.1 per cent of the region's GDP and in 10 of the past 18 years has recorded double-digit growth. India with 8.9 per cent of regional GDP has also had rapid growth particularly in recent years.

In assessing economic growth it is also important to consider trends in GDP growth per capita. In Asia and the Pacific the 2007 average was \$2,603. While in global terms this is still a relatively low figure, the growth rate has been more rapid than in other global regions – 4.7 per cent in 2007, compared with 3.9 per cent in Latin America and the Caribbean, 3.7 per cent in Africa, 2.7 per cent in Europe, and 1.2 per cent in North America. In 2007, eight of the region's economies reached double-digit growth in per capita income. In decreasing order these were: Palau; Macao, China; Azerbaijan; Bhutan; Georgia; Timor-Leste; Armenia; and China.

Growth in per capita GDP is strongly influenced by population growth. In 2007, Africa's GDP growth rate at 6.1 per cent was higher than the Asia-Pacific rate of 5.8 per cent and the 5.2 per

Figure 15.3

GDP growth, Asia and the Pacific, 2007



cent in Latin America and the Caribbean. But, as a result of its high population growth rate, Africa had the lowest per capita GDP growth rate of these three global regions.

In Asia and the Pacific a high proportion of GDP results from domestic investment. The proportion dropped several percentage points after

1997-1998 but has since returned to near pre-crisis levels. Indeed the baseline investment rates were so high that between 1990 and 2007 only the least developed countries and SAARC members managed to increase their share of domestic investment in GDP.

Figure 15.4

Gross domestic investment, world regions, 1990-2007

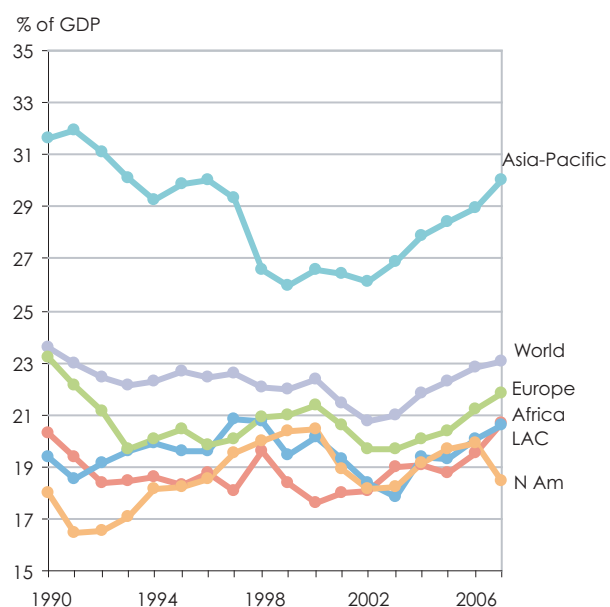
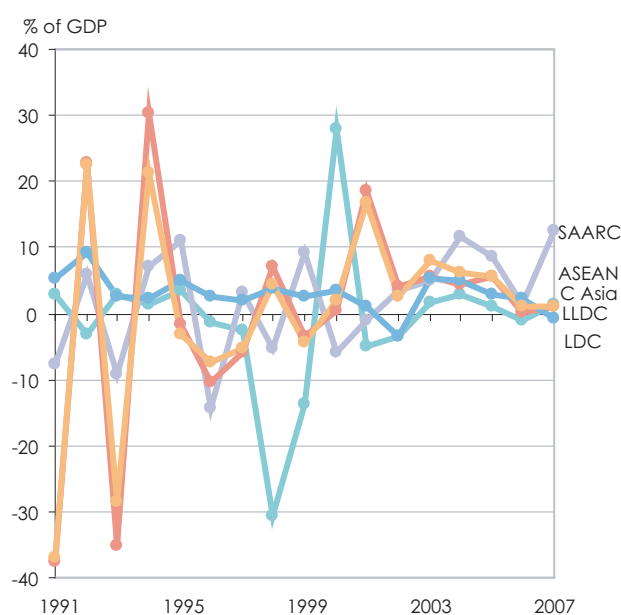


Figure 15.5

Gross domestic investment, selected Asia-Pacific country groupings, 1991-2007

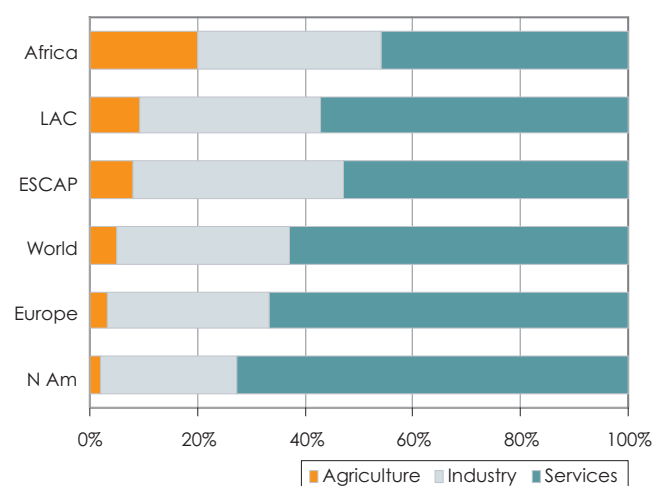


To see which parts of the economy are contributing to economic growth, one can consider value added by sector. During 1990-2007 for Asia and the Pacific as a whole, the share of agriculture in value added declined from 9.5 to 8.1 per cent, that of industry grew from 37.6 to 39 per cent, while that of services remained stable at 52.9 per cent.

Except in the least developed countries of the region, industry has generally grown faster than agriculture. Indeed one of the most notable aspects of growth in Asia and the Pacific region has been the phenomenal growth in industry in the middle-income economies – which in value-added terms has made this the world's most industrialized region.

Figure 15.6

Value added by sector, the regions of the world, 2007



When assessing the significance of different sectors, however, it is important to look beyond value added and consider their contribution to employment. Agriculture may have only a small share of value added but it still employs the largest share of people and in many developing countries is critical for food security.

This *Yearbook* only covers economic growth up to 2007 which has generally been robust. During 2008, the global economic prospects changed rapidly. For a recent detailed analysis, see the *Economic and Social Survey for Asia and the Pacific*.

GDP (1990 US dollars) (million 1990 United States dollars)

The total market value of all final goods and services produced within the country in a given period of time, expressed at constant US dollars. In a series expressed in constant prices, the quantity component of the values changes every period while the price components for each good and service is kept at the level of the base period.

Aggregates: Sum of individual country values. **Source:** United Nations Statistics Division, National Accounts Main Aggregates Database (online database, accessed on 11 September 2008).

GDP (Current US dollars) (million United States dollars)

Gross domestic product (GDP) at current prices is GDP at prices of the current reporting period. Also known as nominal GDP. Price and quantity components of each value are those recorded for the reporting period.

Aggregates: Sum of individual country values. **Source:** United Nations Statistics Division, National Accounts Main Aggregates Database (online database, accessed on 11 September 2008).

Average annual GDP (1990 US dollars) growth rate (% per annum)

Annual growth rates are calculated as an annual average using the geometric growth model. See Statistical methods.

Aggregates: Averages are the annual rate of change of the regional aggregates. **Source:** Calculated by ESCAP using data from United Nations Statistics Division, National Accounts Main Aggregates Database (online database, accessed on 11 September 2008).

GDP per capita (1990 United States dollars; current US dollars; 2005 PPP dollars)

GDP divided by the population size, expressed in constant US dollars (sensitive to exchange rates) and in 2005 international PPP dollars (adjusts for purchasing power and eliminates the volatility caused by US\$ market exchange rate). **Aggregates:** Averages are calculated using the total population figures as weight. **Source:** United Nations Statistics Division, National Accounts Main Aggregates Database (online database, accessed on 16 September 2008).

Average annual GDP per capita (1990 US dollars) growth rate (% per annum)

Annual growth rates of per capita GDP are calculated as an annual average using constant 1990 prices and the geometric growth model. **Aggregates:** Averages are the annual rate of change of the regional aggregates. **Source:** Calculated by ESCAP using data from United Nations Statistics Division, National Accounts Main Aggregates Database. (online database, accessed on 23 September 2008).

Gross domestic investment rate (percentage of GDP)

The sum of gross fixed capital formation and changes in stocks divided by the total GDP. **Aggregates:** Averages are calculated using the GDP in current US dollars as weight. **Source:** Calculated by ESCAP using data from United Nations Statistics Division, National Accounts Main Aggregates Database. (online database, accessed on 22 September 2008).

Average annual gross domestic investment growth rate (% per annum)

The average annual rate of change in gross domestic investment in constant national prices. **Aggregates:** Averages are the annual rate of change of the regional aggregates. **Source:** Calculated by ESCAP using data from United Nations Statistics Division, National Accounts Main Aggregates Database. (online database, accessed on 23 September 2008).

GDP by sector: Agriculture (% of total value added)

The proportion of gross value added by agriculture sector (agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing) to GDP.

Aggregates: Averages are calculated using GDP in 1990 United States dollars as weight. **Source:** United Nations Statistics Division, National Accounts Main Aggregates Database (online database, accessed on 22 September 2008).

GDP by sector: Industry (% of total value added)

The proportion of gross value added by industry (construction, mining, manufacturing and utilities) to GDP.

Aggregates: Averages are calculated using GDP in 1990 United States dollars as weight. **Source:** United Nations Statistics Division, National Accounts Main Aggregates Database (online database, accessed on 22 September 2008).

GDP by sector: Services (% of total value added)

The proportion of gross value added by services sector (transport, storage and communication; wholesale, retail, restaurant, hotels and other activities) to GDP.

Aggregates: Averages are calculated using GDP in 1990 United States dollars as weight. **Source:** United Nations Statistics Division, National Accounts Main Aggregates Database (online database, accessed on 22 September 2008).

Average annual growth rate of value added: Agriculture (% per annum)

The average annual rate of change of the total value added by agriculture in constant 1990 United States dollars.

Aggregates: Averages are the annual rate of change of the regional aggregates. **Source:** Calculated by ESCAP using data from United Nations Statistics Division, National Accounts Main Aggregates Database (online database, accessed on 22 September 2008).

Average annual growth rate of value added: Industry (% per annum)

The average annual rate of change of the total value added by industry in constant 1990 United States dollars.

Aggregates: Averages are the annual rate of change of the regional aggregates. **Source:** Calculated by ESCAP using data from United Nations Statistics Division, National Accounts Main Aggregates Database (online database, accessed on 22 September 2008).

Average annual growth rate of value added: Services (% per annum)

The average annual rate of change of the total value added by services in constant 1990 United States dollars.

Aggregates: Averages are the annual rate of change of the regional aggregates. **Source:** Calculated by ESCAP using data from United Nations Statistics Division, National Accounts Main Aggregates Database. (online database, accessed on 22 September 2008).

15.1 Gross domestic product (GDP)

	Gross domestic product (GDP)						Average annual GDP (1990 US dollars) growth rate			
	Million 1990 US dollars						% per annum			
	1990	1995	2000	2005	2007	2007	90-95	95-00	00-05	2007
East and North-East Asia	3 782 576	4 476 646	5 113 502	6 120 394	6 779 140	8 981 229	3.4	2.7	3.7	5.3
China	404 494	721 274	1 090 368	1 719 444	2 128 077	3 400 351	12.3	8.6	9.5	11.4
DPR Korea	14 702	12 005	11 538	13 077	13 144	14 753	-4.0	-0.8	2.5	1.6
Hong Kong, China	76 890	99 151	112 915	138 307	157 226	206 706	5.2	2.6	4.1	6.5
Japan	3 018 270	3 254 784	3 417 383	3 645 895	3 812 499	4 379 624	1.5	1.0	1.3	2.1
Macao, China	2 990	3 978	3 893	6 910	10 296	19 115	5.9	-0.4	12.2	27.3
Mongolia	1 454	1 260	1 448	1 983	2 366	3 892	-2.8	2.8	6.5	9.9
Republic of Korea	263 776	384 193	475 957	594 778	655 531	956 788	7.8	4.4	4.6	5.0
South-East Asia	355 519	513 926	582 615	742 210	836 732	1 285 693	7.6	2.5	5.0	6.3
Brunei Darussalam	3 441	3 733	4 241	4 699	4 960	12 388	1.6	2.6	2.1	0.4
Cambodia	1 404	1 920	2 711	4 237	5 172	8 639	6.5	7.1	9.3	10.2
Indonesia	125 720	183 279	190 071	239 450	268 602	432 817	7.8	0.7	4.7	6.3
Lao PDR	866	1 181	1 593	2 164	2 531	4 163	6.4	6.2	6.3	8.0
Malaysia	45 716	71 878	90 829	114 492	128 790	186 720	9.5	4.8	4.7	6.3
Myanmar	5 179	6 878	10 244	18 779	22 320	18 510	5.8	8.3	12.9	5.5
Philippines	44 312	49 325	59 822	74 427	84 235	144 129	2.2	3.9	4.5	7.3
Singapore	36 901	56 791	77 443	95 275	111 011	161 349	9.0	6.4	4.2	7.7
Thailand	85 361	129 105	132 031	169 191	186 284	245 351	8.6	0.4	5.1	4.8
Timor-Leste	146	237	196	205	231	453	10.2	-3.7	0.9	16.2
Viet Nam	6 472	9 600	13 433	19 290	22 595	71 174	8.2	7.0	7.5	8.3
South and South-West Asia	671 852	834 192	1 057 638	1 420 835	1 645 005	2 205 878	4.4	4.9	6.1	7.4
Afghanistan	3 622	3 236	2 713	6 793	8 202	9 358	-2.2	-3.5	20.1	12.4
Bangladesh	30 435	37 852	48 793	63 566	72 193	67 876	4.5	5.2	5.4	6.5
Bhutan	279	336	466	672	893	1 305	3.8	6.8	7.6	22.4
India	326 795	420 046	556 748	779 245	926 270	1 141 346	5.1	5.8	7.0	8.7
Iran (Islamic Rep.)	90 370	108 724	132 594	172 195	191 733	289 933	3.8	4.0	5.4	5.8
Maldives	215	298	445	563	750	1 055	6.8	8.3	4.8	7.7
Nepal	4 097	5 275	6 676	7 710	8 100	11 815	5.2	4.8	2.9	2.5
Pakistan	57 159	71 252	81 353	108 825	122 716	163 290	4.5	2.7	6.0	6.0
Sri Lanka	8 204	10 700	13 696	16 647	19 163	32 347	5.5	5.1	4.0	6.8
Turkey	150 676	176 473	214 154	264 618	294 984	487 552	3.2	3.9	4.3	5.1
North and Central Asia	638 331	393 718	430 701	588 505	684 874	1 478 338	-9.2	1.8	6.4	8.4
Armenia	2 157	1 140	1 464	2 608	3 285	9 177	-12.0	5.1	12.2	11.1
Azerbaijan	6 515	2 728	3 835	7 214	12 130	31 249	-16.0	7.0	13.5	25.1
Georgia	8 532	2 411	3 180	4 548	5 593	10 176	-22.3	5.7	7.4	12.4
Kazakhstan	29 659	18 207	20 594	33 730	40 541	104 143	-9.3	2.5	10.4	8.7
Kyrgyzstan	1 111	563	740	891	994	3 745	-12.7	5.6	3.8	8.2
Russian Federation	569 709	353 709	382 917	515 825	594 967	1 289 582	-9.1	1.6	6.1	8.1
Tajikistan	2 869	1 091	1 091	1 733	1 970	3 738	-17.6	0.0	9.7	7.8
Turkmenistan	3 069	1 939	2 413	2 974	3 518	7 253	-8.8	4.5	4.3	8.5
Uzbekistan	14 710	11 931	14 469	18 983	21 876	19 275	-4.1	3.9	5.6	7.4
Pacific	374 150	439 801	526 962	621 632	664 458	1 102 292	3.3	3.7	3.4	3.8
Australia	319 150	374 924	453 884	535 138	573 823	945 674	3.3	3.9	3.3	3.9
American Samoa										
Cook Islands	59	69	78	94	96	211	3.2	2.5	4.0	0.4
Fiji	1 320	1 500	1 666	1 878	1 870	3 366	2.6	2.1	2.4	-3.9
French Polynesia	2 930	3 145	3 692	4 217	4 459	6 172	1.4	3.3	2.7	3.0
Guam										
Kiribati	26	29	45	48	46	72	2.7	9.0	1.1	2.0
Marshall Islands	69	71	58	69	71	149	0.6	-3.9	3.4	2.0
Micronesia (F.S.)	145	177	165	169	168	253	4.0	-1.4	0.5	0.1
Nauru	28	20	17	17	17	23	-6.6	-3.7	0.3	0.2
New Caledonia	2 529	2 914	2 978	3 057	3 090	7 994	2.9	0.4	0.5	0.5
New Zealand	43 915	51 174	58 366	70 350	73 591	130 449	3.1	2.7	3.8	3.0
Niue										
Northern Mariana Is.										
Palau	77	72	79	84	138	170	-1.2	1.8	1.3	55.0
Papua New Guinea	3 286	4 961	5 149	5 647	6 153	6 032	8.6	0.7	1.9	6.2
Samoa	112	118	144	178	191	514	1.1	4.1	4.3	4.7
Solomon Islands	208	264	231	249	281	485	4.9	-2.6	1.5	6.3
Tonga	135	161	177	188	187	248	3.7	1.8	1.3	-3.5
Tuvalu	10	11	12	17	17	30	3.0	1.9	6.4	3.0
Vanuatu	153	191	223	233	258	451	4.5	3.1	1.0	4.7
Asia and the Pacific	5 822 428	6 658 283	7 711 420	9 493 577	10 610 208	15 053 430	2.7	3.0	4.2	5.8
LLDC	70 407	48 887	57 501	87 455	106 407	209 113	-7.0	3.3	8.7	10.0
LDC	46 751	57 826	74 493	105 416	121 187	124 727	4.3	5.2	7.2	6.7
ASEAN	355 373	513 689	582 419	742 005	836 502	1 285 240	7.6	2.5	5.0	6.3
ECO	359 760	396 144	473 955	617 956	698 664	1 119 536	1.9	3.7	5.4	6.1
SAARC	430 806	548 995	710 890	984 022	1 158 288	1 428 393	5.0	5.3	6.7	8.2
Central Asia	68 622	40 010	47 785	72 680	89 907	188 755	-10.2	3.6	8.7	10.6
Pacific island dev. econ.		13 703	14 712	16 145	17 043	26 170	4.3	1.4	1.9	3.1
Low-income	146 119	168 009	200 735	271 945	308 250	402 852	2.8	3.6	6.3	6.3
Middle-income	1 905 420	2 255 387	2 899 828	4 122 878	4 895 341	7 824 057	3.4	5.2	7.3	9.1
High-income	3 770 792	4 234 788	4 610 751	5 098 626	5 406 488	6 826 259	2.3	1.7	2.0	2.9
Other world regions										
Africa	495 198	523 199	627 279	808 217	906 043	1 300 531	1.1	3.7	5.2	6.1
Europe	7 925 781	8 352 485	9 605 595	10 464 264	11 083 499	17 916 649	1.1	2.8	1.7	2.8
Latin America & Carib.	1 196 941	1 405 877	1 635 481	1 861 230	2 061 522	3 611 444	3.3	3.1	2.6	5.2
North America	6 342 977	7 144 022	8 749 394	9 821 583	10 327 841	15 210 028	2.4	4.1	2.3	2.2
Other countries/areas	303 184	361 663	442 068	543 319	606 305	1 160 619	3.6	4.1	4.2	5.2
World	22 148 902	24 678 950	29 080 803	33 354 836	35 997 455	54 635 982	2.2	3.3	2.8	3.8

15. Economic growth

15.2 Gross domestic product per capita

	GDP per capita						Average annual GDP per capita (1990 US dollars) growth rate			
	1990 US dollars					2005 PPP dollars	% per annum			
	1990	1995	2000	2005	2007	2007	90-95	95-00	00-05	2007
East and North-East Asia	2 815	3 164	3 464	4 020	4 405	8 050	2.4	1.8	3.0	4.7
China	352	594	859	1 310	1 602	5 046	11.0	7.6	8.8	10.7
DPR Korea	730	553	503	554	553		-5.4	-1.9	1.9	1.3
Hong Kong, China	13 479	15 977	16 949	19 597	21 819	39 953	3.5	1.2	2.9	5.4
Japan	24 432	25 940	26 901	28 507	29 793	31 607	1.2	0.7	1.2	2.1
Macao, China	8 035	9 665	8 826	14 606	21 401	54 134	3.8	-1.8	10.6	26.4
Mongolia	656	527	587	768	900	3 042	-4.3	2.1	5.5	8.9
Republic of Korea	6 153	8 536	10 174	12 425	13 593	23 363	6.8	3.6	4.1	4.6
South-East Asia	807	1 068	1 120	1 331	1 462	4 561	5.8	1.0	3.5	4.9
Brunei Darussalam	13 391	12 656	12 718	12 570	12 716		-1.1	0.1	-0.2	-1.7
Cambodia	145	168	212	304	358	1 701	3.1	4.7	7.4	8.3
Indonesia	688	928	898	1 059	1 160	3 519	6.2	-0.7	3.4	5.0
Lao PDR	212	252	305	382	432	2 020	3.5	3.9	4.6	6.2
Malaysia	2 525	3 490	3 903	4 463	4 847	12 631	6.7	2.3	2.7	4.5
Myanmar	129	159	223	391	457		4.3	7.0	11.9	4.6
Philippines	724	719	785	880	958	3 219	-0.1	1.8	2.3	5.3
Singapore	12 234	16 329	19 277	22 016	25 023	47 488	5.9	3.4	2.7	6.4
Thailand	1 572	2 244	2 176	2 685	2 916	7 682	7.4	-0.6	4.3	4.0
Timor-Leste	197	278	240	192	200	733	7.1	-3.0	-4.3	12.1
Viet Nam	98	131	170	227	259	2 454	6.0	5.3	6.0	6.8
South and South-West Asia	538	599	692	856	960	3 146	2.2	2.9	4.3	5.7
Afghanistan	286	177	131	271	302		-9.1	-5.9	15.7	8.1
Bangladesh	269	300	350	415	455	1 173	2.2	3.1	3.5	4.7
Bhutan	509	662	835	1 055	1 356	4 568	5.4	4.7	4.8	20.6
India	380	440	532	687	792	2 599	3.0	3.9	5.2	7.1
Iran (Islamic Rep. of)	1 595	1 748	2 005	2 480	2 693	10 322	1.9	2.8	4.3	4.4
Maldives	997	1 203	1 630	1 908	2 454	5 036	3.8	6.3	3.2	5.9
Nepal	214	243	273	285	287	976	2.6	2.3	0.8	0.5
Pakistan	506	558	564	688	749	2 383	2.0	0.2	4.1	4.1
Sri Lanka	479	592	732	871	993	4 020	4.3	4.3	3.5	6.3
Turkey	2 628	2 813	3 142	3 626	3 940	11 293	1.4	2.2	2.9	3.7
North and Central Asia	2 966	1 801	1 970	2 697	3 139	10 884	-9.5	1.8	6.5	8.4
Armenia	609	353	475	864	1 094	5 392	-10.3	6.1	12.7	11.4
Azerbaijan	903	350	471	864	1 433	7 058	-17.3	6.1	12.9	24.1
Georgia	1 563	479	674	1 017	1 272	4 405	-21.1	7.1	8.6	13.4
Kazakhstan	1 794	1 144	1 377	2 218	2 629	10 223	-8.6	3.8	10.0	7.9
Kyrgyzstan	253	123	150	171	187	1 869	-13.5	4.0	2.7	7.0
Russian Federation	3 833	2 372	2 597	3 583	4 175	13 918	-9.2	1.8	6.6	8.6
Tajikistan	541	189	177	265	293	1 656	-19.0	-1.3	8.4	6.3
Turkmenistan	837	462	536	615	708		-11.2	3.0	2.8	7.1
Uzbekistan	717	521	585	714	799	2 308	-6.2	2.4	4.1	5.9
Pacific	14 124	15 313	17 106	18 792	19 586	24 346	1.6	2.2	1.9	2.9
Australia	18 914	20 746	23 715	26 348	27 663	33 011	1.9	2.7	2.1	2.5
American Samoa										
Cook Islands	3 292	3 795	4 849	6 744	7 203		2.9	5.0	6.8	2.8
Fiji	1 825	1 953	2 078	2 268	2 229	4 190	1.4	1.2	1.8	-4.5
French Polynesia	14 995	14 572	15 635	16 495	16 971		-0.6	1.4	1.1	1.6
Guam										
Kiribati	356	379	536	517	484	1 339	1.3	7.2	-0.7	0.4
Marshall Islands	1 453	1 384	1 109	1 208	1 194		-1.0	-4.3	1.7	-0.3
Micronesia (F.S.)	1 508	1 650	1 541	1 535	1 511	3 142	1.8	-1.3	-0.1	-0.4
Nauru	3 110	2 027	1 663	1 675	1 670		-8.2	-3.9	0.1	-0.1
New Caledonia	14 786	15 092	13 849	13 055	12 784		0.4	-1.7	-1.2	-1.0
New Zealand	12 875	13 931	15 144	17 171	17 612	25 306	1.6	1.7	2.5	2.0
Niue										
Northern Mariana Is.										
Palau	5 150	4 236	4 097	4 190	6 801		-3.8	-0.7	0.4	54.3
Papua New Guinea	795	1 054	957	930	972	2 168	5.8	-1.9	-0.6	4.0
Samoa	694	702	814	969	1 023	3 773	0.2	3.0	3.6	3.8
Solomon Islands	664	731	557	528	567	1 717	1.9	-5.3	-1.1	3.8
Tonga	1 425	1 655	1 801	1 892	1 866	3 351	3.0	1.7	1.0	-4.0
Tuvalu	1 012	1 129	1 195	1 590	1 656		2.2	1.1	5.9	2.6
Vanuatu	1 023	1 109	1 173	1 084	1 140	3 489	1.6	1.1	-1.6	2.2
Asia and the Pacific	1 777	1 883	2 043	2 378	2 603	5 797	1.2	1.6	3.1	4.7
LLDC	706	437	479	669	784	3 552	-9.1	1.9	6.9	8.0
LDC	233	254	297	382	423	1 226	1.8	3.2	5.2	4.8
ASEAN	808	1 069	1 122	1 333	1 464	4 570	5.8	1.0	3.5	4.9
ECO	1 210	1 193	1 306	1 575	1 723	6 089	-0.3	1.8	3.8	4.4
SAARC	379	433	510	648	739	2 418	2.7	3.3	4.9	6.5
Central Asia	1 030	576	671	979	1 188	4 769	-11.0	3.1	7.9	9.5
Pacific island dev. econ.	1 786	1 965	1 883	1 862	1 893	2 432	1.9	-0.8	-0.2	1.2
Low-income	338	345	374	465	510	1 890	0.4	1.6	4.5	4.6
Middle-income	720	793	957	1 291	1 502	4 789	1.9	3.8	6.2	8.0
High-income	19 199	20 859	22 091	23 949	25 249	30 419	1.7	1.2	1.6	2.6
Other world regions										
Africa	765	721	765	877	940	2 547	-1.2	1.2	2.8	3.7
Europe	13 687	14 419	16 535	17 827	18 829	25 434	1.0	2.8	1.5	2.7
Latin America & Carib.	2 700	2 912	3 133	3 342	3 610	9 184	1.5	1.5	1.3	3.9
North America	22 341	23 840	27 717	29 562	30 481	42 543	1.3	3.1	1.3	1.2
Other countries/areas	3 684	3 849	4 082	4 407	4 690	10 926	0.9	1.2	1.5	2.7
World	4 183	4 315	4 749	5 120	5 396	9 373	0.6	1.9	1.5	2.6

15.3 Domestic investment

	Gross domestic investment rate					Average annual gross domestic investment growth rate				
	% of GDP					% per annum				
	1990	1995	2000	2005	2007	90-95	95-00	00-05	2007	90-07
East and North-East Asia	33.5	30.6	27.7	29.8	31.5	-1.8	-2.0	1.5	2.2	-0.4
China	34.9	40.3	35.3	42.7	42.7	2.9	-2.6	3.9	0.3	1.2
DPR Korea										
Hong Kong, China	27.0	34.1	27.5	20.6	21.4	4.7	-4.2	-5.6	-0.3	-1.4
Japan	33.1	28.4	25.4	23.6	23.8	-3.0	-2.2	-1.5	-0.6	-1.9
Macao, China	25.0	29.5	11.6	27.3	35.6	3.3	-17.0	18.7	1.7	2.1
Mongolia	32.8	25.3	29.0	37.0	36.9	-5.1	2.8	5.0	5.2	0.7
Republic of Korea	37.5	37.7	31.0	30.1	28.9	0.1	-3.8	-0.6	-3.0	-1.5
South-East Asia	31.3	33.7	24.8	24.0	24.1	1.5	-6.0	-0.6	1.4	-1.5
Brunei Darussalam	14.3	27.4	13.1	11.4	12.0	13.9	-13.7	-2.7	15.5	-1.0
Cambodia	8.3	13.6	17.5	18.5	20.8	10.3	5.2	1.0	1.1	5.5
Indonesia	27.9	29.1	22.2	25.1	24.9	0.8	-5.2	2.4	-2.1	-0.7
Lao PDR	11.3	11.3	10.4	31.9	39.7	0.1	-1.7	25.2	28.0	7.7
Malaysia	31.8	42.9	26.9	20.0	21.9	6.2	-9.0	-5.7	4.7	-2.2
Myanmar	13.4	14.2	12.4	12.5	15.4	1.3	-2.7	0.1	2.3	0.8
Philippines	24.2	22.5	21.2	14.6	14.7	-1.4	-1.2	-7.2	2.8	-2.9
Singapore	36.4	34.2	33.3	19.9	22.6	-1.3	-0.5	-9.8	12.6	-2.8
Thailand	41.3	42.1	22.8	31.4	26.8	0.4	-11.5	6.6	-5.9	-2.5
Timor-Leste	21.0	21.0	26.7	20.7	28.1	0.0	4.9	-4.9	35.7	1.7
Viet Nam	14.4	27.1	29.6	35.4	41.6	13.6	1.8	3.7	16.6	6.5
South and South-West Asia	27.0	27.0	24.7	29.1	31.6	0.0	-1.8	3.4	6.7	0.9
Afghanistan	13.4	13.1	12.9	21.3	21.0	-0.3	-0.3	10.5	-13.2	2.7
Bangladesh	14.1	19.1	23.0	24.5	24.3	6.3	3.8	1.3	-1.3	3.3
Bhutan	36.3	48.6	47.4	51.4	52.0	6.0	-0.5	1.6	-2.9	2.1
India	27.8	29.3	24.1	32.2	36.9	1.0	-3.8	6.0	14.0	1.7
Iran (Islamic Rep.)	38.2	30.1	34.3	31.1	34.1	-4.6	2.6	-2.0	-2.1	-0.7
Maldives	31.5	31.3	26.3	61.3	46.1	-0.1	-3.4	18.4	-17.1	2.3
Nepal	17.0	23.2	22.3	26.0	25.9	6.4	-0.7	3.1	2.3	2.5
Pakistan	20.4	20.4	17.0	21.8	24.1	0.0	-3.6	5.1	4.8	1.0
Sri Lanka	20.5	25.3	25.4	26.1	27.9	4.3	0.1	0.5	1.6	1.8
Turkey	24.3	25.5	24.5	24.8	21.8	0.9	-0.8	0.2	-8.8	-0.7
North and Central Asia	30.9	25.3	19.1	21.4	25.3	-3.9	-5.5	2.3	17.7	-1.2
Armenia	47.2	18.4	18.6	30.5	34.8	-17.1	0.2	10.3	3.8	-1.8
Azerbaijan	26.5	23.8	20.7	41.5	21.3	-2.2	-2.8	15.0	-28.8	-1.3
Georgia	30.6	24.0	26.6	28.6	29.0	-4.7	2.0	1.5	8.8	-0.3
Kazakhstan	46.7	23.3	18.1	31.0	35.9	-13.0	-4.9	11.3	5.8	-1.5
Kyrgyzstan	24.1	18.3	20.0	16.4	26.3	-5.3	1.8	-3.9	8.8	0.5
Russian Federation	30.1	25.4	18.7	20.1	24.5	-3.3	-6.0	1.5	21.3	-1.2
Tajikistan	12.3	28.7	9.4	11.6	13.3	18.4	-20.0	4.4	-16.9	0.4
Turkmenistan	40.1	33.6	39.2	29.6	27.5	-3.5	3.2	-5.5	0.4	-2.2
Uzbekistan	32.2	24.2	19.6	23.0	21.8	-5.5	-4.2	3.3	17.9	-2.3
Pacific	22.9	22.9	22.0	26.6	27.8	0.0	-0.7	3.8	4.2	1.1
Australia	23.3	22.8	22.1	27.0	28.6	-0.4	-0.7	4.1	4.8	1.2
American Samoa										
Cook Islands	24.0	18.8	16.8	16.1	16.7	-4.8	-2.2	-0.8	2.7	-2.1
Fiji	29.7	22.0	17.2	19.0	19.4	-5.8	-4.8	2.0	-3.4	-2.5
French Polynesia	20.0	21.4	21.8	25.7	25.6	1.3	0.4	3.4	0.6	1.5
Guam										
Kiribati	93.1	53.3	47.8	78.6	75.1	-10.6	-2.1	10.5	-2.5	-1.3
Marshall Islands	88.4	56.3	55.8	55.9	55.9	-8.6	-0.1	0.0	0.0	-2.7
Micronesia (F.S.)	37.7	37.7	37.7	37.7	37.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nauru	93.1	53.3	47.8	78.6	75.1	-10.6	-2.1	10.5	-2.5	-1.3
New Caledonia	23.3	21.8	22.9	26.5	26.4	-1.3	1.0	2.9	-2.7	0.7
New Zealand	20.1	23.3	21.6	24.6	22.9	3.1	-1.5	2.6	0.4	0.8
Niue										
Northern Mariana Is.										
Palau	22.0	19.5	29.0	17.5	26.7	-2.4	8.3	-9.7	-20.5	1.1
Papua New Guinea	24.0	21.9	21.9	18.5	15.1	-1.8	0.0	-3.3	-7.6	-2.7
Samoa	22.9	19.6	14.2	10.4	9.1	-3.1	-6.3	-6.0	-6.6	-5.3
Solomon Islands	17.4	17.6	18.3	19.1	18.9	0.3	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.5
Tonga	18.5	19.6	18.7	18.4	18.8	1.2	-1.0	-0.3	6.9	0.1
Tuvalu	93.1	56.3	54.7	55.8	55.8	-9.6	-0.6	0.4	0.1	-3.0
Vanuatu	43.2	31.9	32.5	30.0	29.9	-5.9	0.3	-1.5	1.8	-2.1
Asia and the Pacific	31.6	29.9	26.6	28.4	30.0	-1.1	-2.3	1.3	3.5	-0.3
LLDC	35.6	23.0	20.6	29.8	30.4	-8.3	-2.2	7.7	1.1	-0.9
LDC	14.4	18.3	21.1	23.3	23.6	4.9	2.9	2.0	-0.9	3.0
ASEAN	31.3	33.7	24.8	24.0	24.1	1.5	-6.0	-0.6	1.4	-1.5
ECO	29.3	25.5	25.0	26.5	26.6	-2.8	-0.4	1.1	-2.7	-0.6
SAARC	25.5	26.9	23.1	30.2	34.5	1.0	-3.0	5.5	12.6	1.8
Central Asia	37.6	24.0	21.1	30.3	30.6	-8.6	-2.6	7.5	1.2	-1.2
Pacific island dev. econ.	24.5	22.3	22.2	23.5	22.6	-1.8	-0.1	1.1	-2.6	-0.5
Low-income	19.1	20.7	20.5	24.4	26.7	1.6	-0.2	3.5	6.6	2.0
Middle-income	31.2	33.0	28.7	33.4	34.4	1.1	-2.7	3.1	3.3	0.6
High-income	32.3	29.0	25.8	24.6	25.1	-2.2	-2.3	-1.0	0.4	-1.5
Other world regions										
Africa	20.3	18.3	17.6	18.7	20.6	-2.0	-0.8	1.3	5.8	0.1
Europe	23.2	20.4	21.3	20.4	21.8	-2.5	0.9	-0.9	2.7	-0.4
Latin America & Carib.	19.3	19.6	20.1	19.3	20.6	0.2	0.6	-0.8	2.7	0.4
North America	18.0	18.2	20.5	19.7	18.4	0.3	2.4	-0.8	-7.2	0.2
Other countries/areas	17.4	23.0	19.7	20.2	23.9	5.6	-3.0	0.5	19.5	1.9
World	23.6	22.7	22.3	22.2	23.1	-0.8	-0.3	-0.1	1.2	-0.1

15. Economic growth

15.4 Value added by sector

	Agriculture					Industry					Services				
	% of total value added					% of total value added					% of total value added				
	1990	1995	2000	2005	2007	1990	1995	2000	2005	2007	1990	1995	2000	2005	2007
East and North-East Asia	5.4	4.8	4.8	4.6	4.9	38.5	37.6	38.9	41.3	42.4	56.1	57.6	56.2	54.1	52.7
China	26.9	19.8	14.8	12.5	11.7	41.3	47.2	45.9	47.5	49.2	31.8	33.1	39.3	39.9	39.1
DPR Korea	27.4	27.6	30.4	25.0	25.0	54.6	42.0	37.1	42.8	42.3	18.0	30.3	32.4	32.2	32.7
Hong Kong, China	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	24.1	15.2	13.4	9.3	9.3	75.7	84.7	86.5	90.6	90.6
Japan	2.4	1.8	1.7	1.4	1.5	38.2	32.9	31.1	28.7	29.0	59.4	65.3	67.2	69.9	69.5
Macao, China						23.8	15.6	14.8	14.2	12.7	76.2	84.4	85.2	85.8	87.3
Mongolia	16.0	38.8	31.9	23.9	23.2	28.3	24.8	19.8	33.3	29.8	55.7	36.3	48.2	42.8	47.1
Republic of Korea	8.9	6.3	4.9	3.4	3.5	41.6	41.9	40.7	40.3	40.2	49.5	51.8	54.4	56.3	56.3
South-East Asia	16.4	12.6	12.4	11.8	11.7	36.8	39.8	40.6	39.6	39.6	46.9	47.6	46.9	48.6	48.6
Brunei Darussalam	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9	68.5	58.1	63.7	71.6	70.9	30.5	40.8	35.3	27.5	28.1
Cambodia	48.1	50.6	37.9	32.4	31.9	13.8	13.9	23.0	26.4	26.8	38.1	35.6	39.1	41.2	41.3
Indonesia	17.6	15.4	15.6	13.1	13.4	39.0	41.6	45.9	46.8	46.2	43.5	43.0	38.5	40.1	40.4
Lao PDR	61.2	55.0	52.5	44.8	44.8	14.5	19.0	22.9	29.5	29.5	24.3	26.0	24.6	25.7	25.7
Malaysia	14.8	12.5	8.3	8.2	10.0	40.0	39.0	46.8	48.7	46.8	45.2	48.4	44.9	43.1	43.2
Myanmar	57.3	60.0	57.2	51.2	49.9	10.5	9.9	9.7	14.5	15.2	32.2	30.1	33.1	34.3	34.9
Philippines	21.9	21.6	15.8	14.3	14.1	34.5	32.1	32.3	31.9	31.3	43.6	46.3	52.0	53.7	54.6
Singapore	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	34.4	35.5	35.2	32.4	30.9	65.4	64.4	64.8	67.5	69.1
Thailand	14.4	10.8	9.0	10.3	11.4	35.9	40.2	42.0	44.0	43.9	49.7	49.0	49.0	45.7	44.7
Timor-Leste	29.5	29.4	25.8	31.8	27.5	25.4	25.5	18.4	15.2	13.9	45.1	45.1	55.8	53.0	58.6
Viet Nam	38.7	27.2	24.5	20.9	21.0	22.7	28.8	36.7	41.0	40.9	38.6	44.1	38.7	38.1	38.0
South and South-West Asia	25.3	22.8	20.3	17.5	17.3	28.0	28.6	28.2	28.8	28.9	46.7	48.6	51.5	53.8	53.8
Afghanistan	35.7	65.7	57.0	40.9	39.3	23.7	10.5	23.2	26.2	26.6	40.6	23.8	19.8	32.9	34.1
Bangladesh	34.7	26.4	25.5	20.1	18.9	20.1	24.6	25.3	27.2	28.5	45.2	49.1	49.2	52.6	52.6
Bhutan	39.0	34.0	28.6	23.5	23.8	28.0	34.8	35.7	37.7	38.2	33.0	31.2	35.7	38.7	38.0
India	30.2	27.0	23.4	18.3	18.2	27.3	27.6	26.2	27.6	27.7	42.5	45.4	50.5	54.1	54.1
Iran (Islamic Rep. of)	17.9	18.3	13.3	9.9	10.6	28.2	34.1	36.6	43.1	42.2	53.9	47.6	50.1	47.0	47.2
Maldives	14.9	11.0	8.4	9.7	6.3	12.8	13.0	14.5	17.3	16.5	72.3	76.0	77.1	73.0	77.2
Nepal	47.2	37.8	36.6	33.9	34.0	12.3	17.7	17.3	16.8	16.8	40.5	44.5	46.1	49.3	49.2
Pakistan	24.9	24.7	24.1	19.4	20.1	25.9	24.2	24.0	27.2	27.0	49.2	51.1	51.9	53.4	52.8
Sri Lanka	25.3	20.5	17.6	13.6	13.3	29.8	30.1	29.9	32.2	31.7	44.9	49.4	52.5	54.2	55.1
Turkey	17.6	15.7	14.2	10.5	10.4	32.1	31.9	28.7	30.3	30.3	50.3	52.4	57.1	59.2	59.3
North and Central Asia	18.3	19.9	18.6	18.7	18.4	47.3	37.9	39.2	40.1	40.4	34.4	42.2	42.1	41.1	41.2
Armenia	17.3	44.6	28.1	20.6	19.2	52.6	25.8	31.0	44.7	45.2	30.1	29.6	40.9	34.6	35.7
Azerbaijan	29.7	26.9	17.0	9.8	6.2	32.9	32.9	45.1	63.2	72.2	37.4	40.3	37.9	27.0	21.5
Georgia	31.5	44.4	21.7	16.5	10.8	34.3	12.7	22.1	26.5	23.8	34.3	43.0	56.1	57.0	65.4
Kazakhstan	33.6	12.8	8.6	6.6	5.8	32.2	31.2	40.1	39.2	38.8	34.2	56.0	51.3	54.2	55.4
Kyrgyzstan	33.7	43.1	36.6	31.3	33.6	37.7	20.1	31.3	22.0	18.9	28.6	36.8	32.1	46.7	47.5
Russian Federation	16.5	7.6	6.7	5.4	4.6	49.1	37.0	37.9	38.5	37.6	34.4	55.5	55.4	56.1	57.8
Tajikistan	30.1	35.9	27.3	23.8	23.1	38.4	36.4	38.4	30.7	31.9	31.5	27.7	34.3	45.6	45.0
Turkmenistan	32.2	16.9	22.9	22.1	22.1	29.6	64.8	41.8	41.5	41.8	38.2	18.3	35.2	36.4	36.1
Uzbekistan	33.2	31.4	34.6	28.1	30.0	34.8	28.1	22.6	28.7	26.6	32.0	40.5	42.9	43.2	43.5
Pacific	4.4	4.1	4.2	3.8	3.6	29.5	28.5	26.6	25.9	26.1	66.2	67.4	69.2	70.3	70.3
Australia	3.6	3.8	4.0	3.1	2.9	30.1	28.4	26.1	28.0	27.8	66.3	67.8	69.9	68.9	69.3
American Samoa															
Cook Islands	11.3	9.5	13.0	12.5	11.9	8.0	7.6	8.1	8.3	9.4	80.7	83.0	78.9	79.2	78.7
Fiji	20.0	18.8	16.5	13.9	13.5	21.9	22.8	21.5	21.3	21.8	58.1	58.3	62.0	64.8	64.8
French Polynesia	4.5	4.1	4.0	2.9	2.8	15.3	13.3	14.5	14.1	13.9	80.2	82.6	81.5	83.0	83.2
Guam															
Kiribati	9.4	12.0	3.9	3.7	4.1	9.0	6.2	10.0	6.6	7.5	81.6	81.8	86.1	89.7	88.4
Marshall Islands	13.9	14.9	10.0	10.0	10.0	12.9	15.0	19.2	19.1	19.2	73.2	70.0	70.8	70.9	70.7
Micronesia (F.S.)	19.1	19.1	19.1	19.1	19.1	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	76.9	76.9	76.9	76.9	76.9
Nauru	11.0	11.0	10.8	11.8	13.9	-2.9	-2.9	-2.9	-10.7	8.6	92.0	91.9	92.1	98.8	77.5
New Caledonia	2.0	1.8	2.4	2.0	2.1	24.9	22.0	26.0	24.1	24.0	73.1	76.2	71.6	73.9	73.9
New Zealand	6.7	7.2	8.6	6.6	6.5	26.8	25.9	24.4	23.6	23.6	66.6	66.9	66.9	69.7	69.9
Niue															
Northern Mariana Is.															
Palau	25.9	5.9	3.9	3.2	3.3	15.5	9.4	15.3	19.2	20.8	58.6	84.7	80.8	77.6	75.9
Papua New Guinea	29.7	35.1	35.2	35.5	35.2	31.2	33.3	40.7	40.3	40.7	39.0	31.6	24.1	24.2	24.1
Samoa	20.5	18.4	16.6	12.6	12.5	28.8	29.4	26.0	27.6	27.1	50.6	52.2	57.4	59.8	60.4
Solomon Islands	45.5	44.7	44.4	44.5	44.5	7.9	10.0	10.2	10.1	10.1	46.6	45.3	45.4	45.4	45.4
Tonga	35.1	28.2	27.1	27.4	26.9	14.4	17.1	15.6	14.0	13.8	50.4	54.7	57.2	58.6	59.3
Tuvalu	25.6	24.0	17.3	16.5	16.6	14.5	14.0	13.1	13.7	13.6	59.8	62.0	69.7	69.8	69.7
Vanuatu	20.0	15.6	14.9	13.0	13.8	13.5	11.6	8.9	8.6	8.4	66.5	72.8	76.3	78.4	77.8
Asia and the Pacific	9.5	8.4	8.1	7.8	8.1	37.6	36.1	36.9	38.3	39.0	52.9	55.5	55.0	53.9	52.9
LLDC	33.4	36.7	32.2	28.4	27.0	31.7	24.3	28.5	32.9	34.1	34.9	39.0	39.3	38.7	38.9
LDC	39.2	37.0	34.9	31.9	31.0	18.3	20.8	23.3	25.7	26.9	42.5	42.2	41.9	42.4	42.1
ASEAN	16.4	12.6	12.4	11.8	11.7	36.8	39.8	40.6	39.6	39.6	46.9	47.6	46.9	48.6	48.6
ECO	21.5	20.0	18.1	16.7	16.6	30.3	29.2	29.8	31.2	31.5	48.2	50.8	52.0	52.1	51.9
SAARC	30.0	26.5	23.0	19.1	18.9	26.4	27.4	26.9	27.5	27.7	43.6	46.1	50.1	53.4	53.5
Central Asia	32.2	34.5	29.7	26.2	24.4	33.9	25.9	30.2	34.9	36.0	33.9	39.7	40.1	38.9	39.7
Pacific island dev. econ.	15.0	16.3	17.3	16.5	16.7	22.7	24.5	25.8	25.0	25.1	62.3	59.2	57.0	58.5	58.2
Low-income	31.7	31.5	30.6	28.0	27.8	27.7	26.0	26.5	28.4	28.8	40.6	42.5	42.9	43.6	43.4
Middle-income	21.7	19.0	16.7	14.4	14.2	39.0	41.2	43.8	46.6	47.1	39.3	39.9	39.		

15.5 Change in value added by sector

	Average annual growth rate of value added											
	Agriculture				Industry				Services			
	% per annum				% per annum				% per annum			
	90-95	95-00	00-05	2007	90-95	95-00	00-05	2007	90-95	95-00	00-05	2007
East and North-East Asia	1.0	2.6	2.3	14.5	2.7	3.2	4.5	5.1	3.8	2.0	2.5	4.8
China	4.2	3.5	3.9	18.1	17.4	9.8	10.8	11.7	5.9	7.4	7.6	11.6
DPR Korea	-3.2	1.5	4.3	2.3	-7.5	-3.3	2.6	1.4	1.8	0.1	0.6	1.0
Hong Kong, China	-5.4	-9.4	-0.4	-9.8	-4.9	0.0	-3.2	-1.5	6.8	2.9	5.2	6.7
Japan	-4.4	1.2	-1.5	4.7	-0.5	0.6	0.7	0.2	3.2	1.3	1.6	3.5
Macao, China					-3.2	-1.8	9.8	28.2	7.6	-0.6	10.8	27.6
Mongolia	-0.5	0.4	-0.4	4.7	-3.8	2.6	8.0	7.6	-3.1	4.5	7.8	10.0
Republic of Korea	2.1	1.4	0.3	11.7	7.7	5.5	6.1	3.4	7.6	4.3	4.1	5.8
South-East Asia	2.2	2.3	3.9	6.6	9.4	3.1	4.4	6.1	7.9	2.4	5.7	4.9
Brunei Darussalam	1.7	6.6	7.0	12.8	0.2	2.0	1.3	3.4	5.2	3.6	3.3	-0.6
Cambodia	4.4	3.0	5.0	5.0	9.7	18.0	13.9	8.6	5.6	7.3	10.6	10.2
Indonesia	3.1	1.4	3.2	9.1	10.0	1.6	3.9	7.2	7.9	-0.5	6.5	4.5
Lao PDR	4.1	5.2	3.2	13.5	12.2	10.1	12.0	0.1	6.8	6.7	6.6	8.8
Malaysia	-0.2	1.7	3.2	2.2	10.6	5.9	3.9	3.3	11.0	5.7	5.6	10.0
Myanmar	4.6	7.1	11.4	5.2	9.4	12.0	17.4	6.1	5.6	8.4	13.6	5.6
Philippines	1.5	2.2	3.7	5.1	2.1	4.0	2.7	6.7	2.5	4.7	5.9	-8.0
Singapore	-3.0	-2.3	-0.1	0.2	9.3	6.6	2.4	7.7	9.2	6.1	5.1	8.0
Thailand	0.9	2.3	2.3	3.9	11.4	0.6	6.3	5.3	8.1	-0.4	4.5	4.3
Timor-Leste	6.6	-0.2	5.3	-5.6	11.8	-6.6	-3.7	30.8	11.2	-3.2	0.5	25.0
Viet Nam	4.3	4.4	3.8	13.2	12.6	10.9	10.2	6.1	9.2	5.7	6.9	8.4
South and South-West Asia	2.5	2.4	2.9	11.3	5.0	4.6	6.4	6.4	5.5	6.1	6.9	6.7
Afghanistan	10.4	-6.2	10.2	36.8	-16.9	13.1	20.5	4.9	-12.1	-7.0	33.2	-2.9
Bangladesh	1.4	4.9	2.5	3.2	8.3	6.4	7.4	9.5	4.5	4.9	5.7	6.8
Bhutan	0.4	2.9	2.5	30.7	11.8	14.4	9.8	32.1	3.7	10.2	10.5	20.2
India	2.3	2.6	2.8	14.6	6.1	5.2	7.1	7.6	7.0	8.2	8.5	7.4
Iran (Islamic Rep. of)	4.4	1.9	5.2	5.6	3.1	4.4	6.3	6.2	5.4	4.2	5.5	6.0
Maldives	1.3	2.6	7.5	-17.5	7.9	10.5	8.4	9.9	8.7	8.5	3.4	8.6
Nepal	1.5	3.3	3.2	4.3	10.0	6.5	2.6	2.2	7.4	5.6	3.1	0.9
Pakistan	5.4	2.1	2.9	8.8	4.5	3.2	7.9	6.4	5.0	3.4	6.9	4.0
Sri Lanka	3.0	1.9	0.7	3.3	7.9	6.9	3.5	7.6	6.1	5.3	4.7	7.3
Turkey	0.6	1.7	1.0	7.8	3.9	3.4	4.3	3.0	3.3	4.1	3.9	6.7
North and Central Asia	-8.0	0.5	6.3	7.6	-13.5	2.5	6.7	8.7	-5.7	1.8	5.7	8.8
Armenia	1.7	2.0	8.9	21.7	-19.2	5.3	20.9	4.3	-8.3	4.0	11.4	11.8
Azerbaijan	-15.6	4.0	7.1	4.0	-17.0	16.9	26.6	21.6	-15.9	4.7	6.9	10.4
Georgia	-17.0	-4.4	1.5	-5.7	-36.5	19.4	9.0	7.1	-18.9	9.0	8.6	9.5
Kazakhstan	-11.1	-2.3	5.7	8.5	-17.8	9.8	11.5	9.3	-3.9	1.4	11.0	13.2
Kyrgyzstan	-6.3	8.1	2.6	1.5	-20.5	14.7	-0.6	9.2	-9.9	0.8	4.1	1.3
Russian Federation	-7.7	0.5	6.4	7.5	-13.3	2.2	6.1	8.0	-5.5	1.5	5.4	8.1
Tajikistan	-14.3	-7.3	10.0	9.0	-18.1	-1.1	8.4	8.2	-19.3	2.1	10.1	5.8
Turkmenistan	-20.6	12.1	3.5	10.9	5.8	-3.5	4.1	7.9	-21.9	20.1	5.0	7.8
Uzbekistan	-0.8	2.5	6.5	8.6	-8.5	2.0	4.8	22.9	-3.7	4.6	1.7	23.1
Pacific	2.0	4.3	1.3	18.9	2.5	2.3	2.8	2.9	3.6	4.3	3.7	3.2
Australia	1.2	5.2	1.6	26.8	2.4	2.5	2.9	2.9	3.7	4.5	3.7	3.2
American Samoa												
Cook Islands	-0.5	11.4	5.0	8.6	1.8	7.6	5.6	6.3	5.0	1.4	3.7	-2.0
Fiji	1.9	-0.6	0.4	-2.0	4.3	2.8	2.6	-4.9	2.4	2.5	3.0	-4.5
French Polynesia	-0.4	2.0	-4.1	3.7	-1.4	4.7	1.2	2.6	2.0	2.5	2.2	2.9
Guam												
Kiribati	-5.2	-19.9	-42.5	-152.6	0.3	17.8	-0.8	-9.2	6.2	9.1	3.2	-10.7
Marshall Islands	2.5	-11.7	3.4	2.4	4.2	0.4	3.4	2.5	0.2	-4.1	3.5	2.6
Micronesia (F.S.)	4.0	-1.4	0.5	0.1	4.0	-1.4	0.5	0.1	4.0	-1.4	0.5	0.1
Nauru	-6.6	-4.1	2.2	30.3	-7.2	-3.8	30.5	39.3	-6.6	-3.7	1.7	-6.9
New Caledonia	0.6	4.5	-2.5	2.9	0.3	2.3	-1.1	-0.8	3.8	-2.3	1.0	1.0
New Zealand	2.3	2.2	0.3	1.8	2.7	1.2	2.6	2.3	3.5	3.4	4.1	3.1
Niue												
Northern Mariana Is.												
Palau	-26.9	-6.0	-2.9	60.0	-10.8	12.7	5.7	61.8	6.0	0.9	0.5	54.5
Papua New Guinea	9.1	3.2	1.1	7.4	12.2	1.0	1.3	9.0	4.7	-2.7	3.2	3.6
Samoa	1.7	-2.7	-3.2	4.8	0.8	2.6	5.4	9.2	0.8	8.0	5.8	2.8
Solomon Islands	5.4	-3.9	3.5	6.1	8.4	0.8	-8.8	6.4	4.0	-1.7	1.5	6.6
Tonga	3.4	-0.3	1.8	0.1	3.4	1.0	1.3	3.0	11.7	3.5	0.8	-6.8
Tuvalu	-0.6	0.2	2.0	1.6	3.4	6.4	5.9	2.9	4.2	8.4	5.0	2.6
Vanuatu	1.4	2.3	1.1	4.2	-0.1	-1.4	1.5	5.8	9.2	2.4	1.3	4.9
Asia and the Pacific	0.1	2.3	3.1	11.6	1.8	3.3	4.8	5.5	3.6	2.7	3.5	5.2
LLDC	-5.6	0.5	6.0	11.0	-12.2	6.5	11.7	12.9	-5.3	3.3	8.3	11.3
LDC	3.0	4.1	5.3	6.5	7.0	7.6	9.2	8.5	4.1	5.1	7.4	5.9
ASEAN	2.2	2.3	3.9	6.7	9.4	3.1	4.4	6.0	7.9	2.4	5.7	4.9
ECO	0.6	1.5	3.5	8.1	1.3	3.9	6.2	5.8	3.2	3.9	5.3	6.5
SAARC	2.6	2.6	2.9	12.8	6.0	5.2	7.2	7.6	6.4	7.3	8.1	6.9
Central Asia	-9.3	0.4	5.9	8.1	-15.2	6.6	11.9	13.9	-7.6	3.6	8.0	13.8
Pacific island dev. econ.	6.2	2.1	0.7	5.9	6.0	2.0	1.0	4.9	3.4	0.2	2.2	1.9
Low-income	2.7	3.1	4.4	7.5	1.5	4.1	7.7	7.6	3.8	3.9	6.6	5.6
Middle-income	0.4	2.3	3.8	12.6	4.2	6.2	8.3	9.5	3.4	4.7	6.7	7.8
High-income	-2.3	1.8	-0.6	9.1	0.5	1.3	1.6	1.1	3.7	1.9	2.2	3.9
Other world regions												
Africa	0.8	4.4	5.3	6.5	0.9	3.6	5.1	6.7	1.5	3.9	4.8	5.0
Europe	-1.2	1.8	0.2	7.0	0.1	2.5	1.2	2.9	1.8	3.3	2.1	2.7
Latin America & Carib.	2.6	2.6	3.4	7.0	3.5	2.7	2.2	4.4	3.3	3.2	2.8	5.4
North America	0.6	6.0	2.3	1.4	2.4	3.9	1.3	4.5	2.3	4.6	2.9	1.1
Other countries/areas	-0.3	3.3	2.2	2.6	4.2	4.5	3.2	6.4	3.1	4.6	5.0	4.5
World	0.1	2.8	2.6	8.3	1.5	3.2	2.6	4.5	2.5	3.6	2.8	3.0