

## DISTRIBUTION OF DEVELOPING ECONOMIES BY ECONOMIC GROUPING

### Heavily indebted poor countries (39)

Afghanistan	Ethiopia	Mozambique
Benin	Gambia	Nicaragua
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	Ghana	Niger
Burkina Faso	Guinea	Rwanda
Burundi	Guinea-Bissau	Sao Tome and Principe
Cameroon	Guyana	Senegal
Central African Republic	Haiti	Sierra Leone
Chad	Honduras	Somalia
Comoros	Liberia	Sudan
Congo	Madagascar	Togo
Côte d'Ivoire	Malawi	Uganda
Democratic Republic of the Congo	Mali	United Republic of Tanzania
Eritrea	Mauritania	Zambia

### Landlocked developing countries (32)

Afghanistan	Kazakhstan*	Rwanda
Armenia*	Kyrgyzstan*	South Sudan
Azerbaijan*	Lao People's Democratic Republic	Swaziland
Bhutan	Lesotho	Tajikistan*
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	Malawi	The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia*
Botswana	Mali	Turkmenistan*
Burkina Faso	Mongolia	Uganda
Burundi	Nepal	Uzbekistan*
Central African Republic	Niger	Zambia
Chad	Paraguay	Zimbabwe
Ethiopia	Republic of Moldova*	

\* These countries are classified as economies in transition (neither developed nor developing). However, as they are landlocked States, they are also members of this group.

### Small island developing States (29)

Antigua and Barbuda	Maldives	Samoa
Bahamas	Marshall Islands	Sao Tome and Principe
Barbados	Mauritius	Seychelles
Cape Verde	Micronesia (Federated States of)	Solomon Islands
Comoros	Nauru	Timor-Leste
Dominica	Palau	Tonga
Fiji	Papua New Guinea	Trinidad and Tobago
Grenada	Saint Kitts and Nevis	Tuvalu
Jamaica	Saint Lucia	Vanuatu
Kiribati	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	

### Least developed countries (49)

<i>Year of inclusion in the group</i>		<i>Year of inclusion in the group</i>		<i>Year of inclusion in the group</i>	
<b>Africa and Haiti</b>			<b>Asia</b>		
Angola	1994	Mali	1971	Afghanistan	1971
Benin	1971	Mauritania	1986	Bangladesh	1975
Burkina Faso	1971	Mozambique	1988	Bhutan	1971
Burundi	1971	Niger	1971	Cambodia	1991
Central African Republic	1975	Rwanda	1971	Lao People's Democratic Republic	1971
Chad	1971	Senegal	2000	Myanmar	1987
Democratic Republic of the Congo	1991	Sierra Leone	1982	Nepal	1971
Djibouti	1982	Somalia	1971	Yemen	1971
Equatorial Guinea	1982	South Sudan	2012		
Eritrea	1994	Sudan	1971	<b>Islands</b>	
Ethiopia	1971	Togo	1982	Comoros	1977
Gambia	1975	Uganda	1971	Kiribati	1986
Guinea	1971	United Republic of Tanzania	1971	Samoa	1971
Guinea-Bissau	1981	Zambia	1991	Sao Tome and Principe	1982
Haiti	1971			Solomon Islands	1991
Lesotho	1971			Timor-Leste	2003
Liberia	1990			Tuvalu	1986
Madagascar	1991			Vanuatu	1985
Malawi	1971				

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### UNCTAD ECONOMIC GROUPINGS

#### 2004-2006 average per capita current GDP above \$4 500: High-income (57)

American Samoa	Falkland Islands (Malvinas)	Palau
Anguilla	French Polynesia	Panama
Antigua and Barbuda	Gabon	Qatar
Argentina	Grenada	Republic of Korea
Aruba	Guam	Saint Kitts and Nevis
Bahamas	Hong Kong, Special Administrative Region of China	Saint Lucia
Bahrain		Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
Barbados	Kuwait	Saudi Arabia
Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba	Lebanon	Seychelles
Botswana	Libya	Singapore
Brazil	Macao, Special Administrative Region of China	Sint Maarten (Dutch part)
British Virgin Islands		South Africa
Brunei Darussalam	Malaysia	Taiwan Province of China
Cayman Islands	Mauritius	Trinidad and Tobago
Chile	Mexico	Turkey
Cook Islands	Montserrat	Turks and Caicos Islands
Costa Rica	New Caledonia	United Arab Emirates
Curaçao	Niue	Uruguay
Dominica	Northern Mariana Islands	Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)
Equatorial Guinea	Oman	

#### 2004-2006 average per capita current GDP between \$1 000 and \$4 500: Middle-income (47)

Algeria	Guyana	Philippines
Angola	Honduras	Saint Helena
Belize	Indonesia	Samoa
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	Iran (Islamic Republic of)	Sri Lanka
Bhutan	Jamaica	State of Palestine
Cape Verde	Jordan	Suriname
China	Kiribati	Swaziland
Colombia	Maldives	Syrian Arab Republic
Congo	Marshall Islands	Thailand
Cuba	Micronesia (Federated States of)	Tokelau
Dominican Republic	Mongolia	Tonga
Ecuador	Morocco	Tunisia
Egypt	Namibia	Tuvalu
El Salvador	Nauru	Vanuatu
Fiji	Paraguay	Wallis and Futuna Islands
Guatemala	Peru	

#### 2004-2006 average per capita current GDP below \$1 000: Low-income (55)

Afghanistan	Guinea-Bissau	Papua New Guinea
Bangladesh	Haiti	Rwanda
Benin	India	Sao Tome and Principe
Burkina Faso	Iraq	Senegal
Burundi	Kenya	Sierra Leone
Cambodia	Lao People's Democratic Republic	Solomon Islands
Cameroon	Lesotho	Somalia
Central African Republic	Liberia	South Sudan
Chad	Madagascar	Sudan
Comoros	Malawi	Timor-Leste
Côte d'Ivoire	Mali	Togo
Democratic People's Republic of Korea	Mauritania	Uganda
Democratic Republic of the Congo	Mozambique	United Republic of Tanzania
Djibouti	Myanmar	Viet Nam
Eritrea	Nepal	Yemen
Ethiopia	Nicaragua	Zambia
Gambia	Niger	Zimbabwe
Ghana	Nigeria	
Guinea	Pakistan	

## DISTRIBUTION OF DEVELOPING ECONOMIES BY ECONOMIC GROUPING

### Major petroleum and gas exporters (12)

<i>Africa</i>	<i>America</i>	<i>Asia</i>
Algeria	Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	Iran (Islamic Republic of)
Angola		Iraq
Libya		Kuwait
Nigeria		Oman
		Qatar
		Saudi Arabia
		United Arab Emirates

### Major manufactured goods exporters (8)

<i>America</i>	<i>Asia</i>
Mexico	China
	Hong Kong, Special Administrative Region of China
	Malaysia
	Republic of Korea
	Singapore
	Taiwan Province of China
	Thailand

### Emerging economies (10)

<i>America</i>	<i>Asia</i>
Argentina	Malaysia
Brazil	Republic of Korea
Chile	Singapore
Mexico	Taiwan Province of China
Peru	Thailand

### Newly industrialized Asian economies (8)

<i>First tier</i>	<i>Second tier</i>
Hong Kong, Special Administrative Region of China	Indonesia
Republic of Korea	Malaysia
Singapore	Philippines
Taiwan Province of China	Thailand