

## 1. Overview

Table II. 1

### World merchandise exports by major product group, 2008

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Agricultural products	Fuels and mining products		Manufactures						
		Total	Fuels	Total	Iron and steel	Chemicals	Office and telecom equipment	Automotive products	Textiles	Clothing
<b>Value</b>	<b>1342</b>	<b>3530</b>	<b>2862</b>	<b>10458</b>	<b>587</b>	<b>1705</b>	<b>1561</b>	<b>1234</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>362</b>
<b>Share in world merchandise trade</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>22.5</b>	<b>18.2</b>	<b>66.5</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>2.3</b>
<b>Annual percentage change</b>										
1980-85	-2	-5	-5	2	-2	1	9	5	-1	4
1985-90	9	3	0	15	9	14	18	14	15	18
1990-95	7	2	1	9	8	10	15	8	8	8
1995-00	-1	10	12	5	-2	4	10	5	0	5
2000-08	12	19	20	11	19	14	6	10	6	8
2006	11	28	23	13	18	13	14	11	8	12
2007	20	15	13	15	27	19	4	18	9	12
2008	19	33	41	10	23	15	3	3	4	5

Table II.2

## World merchandise exports by major product group and region, 2008

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Agricultural products	Fuels and mining products		Manufactures						
		Total	Fuels	Total	Iron and steel	Chemicals	Office and telecom equipment	Automotive products	Textiles	Clothing
<b>World</b>	1341.6	3530.2	2861.9	10458.1	587.2	1705.4	1561.4	1233.5	250.2	361.9
<b>Share in total exports</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>22.5</b>	<b>18.2</b>	<b>66.5</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>2.3</b>
<b>Annual percentage change</b>										
2000-2008	12	19	20	11	19	14	6	10	6	8
2007	20	15	13	15	27	19	4	18	9	12
2008	19	33	41	10	23	15	3	3	4	5
<b>North America</b>	212.1	345.9	253.4	1389.2	35.5	228.9	208.1	209.4	16.5	10.7
<b>Share in total exports</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>17.0</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>68.2</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.5</b>
<b>Annual percentage change</b>										
2000-2008	8	18	18	5	15	11	0	4	1	-7
2007	18	17	14	8	16	15	3	8	-2	-15
2008	19	34	47	5	32	15	2	-5	-3	-3
<b>South and Central America</b>	156.9	255.8	163.3	172.6	21.8	36.9	6.0	23.1	3.8	12.4
<b>Share in total exports</b>	<b>26.2</b>	<b>42.7</b>	<b>27.2</b>	<b>28.8</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>2.1</b>
<b>Annual percentage change</b>										
2000-2008	15	18	17	11	16	16	4	15	8	1
2007	23	12	6	14	18	16	-14	10	22	1
2008	25	25	39	12	13	22	1	11	13	-2
<b>Europe</b>	602.6	767.9	552.0	4953.6	263.8	992.7	414.6	676.9	92.1	130.5
<b>Share in total exports</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>76.8</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>15.4</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>2.0</b>
<b>Annual percentage change</b>										
2000-2008	12	18	19	11	18	14	5	11	5	9
2007	19	13	9	17	28	19	-6	20	11	15
2008	16	26	40	9	15	13	1	2	-1	6
<b>Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)</b>	47.7	470.0	416.9	174.8	66.8	41.3	1.9	8.1	2.4	2.0
<b>Share in total exports</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>66.9</b>	<b>59.3</b>	<b>24.9</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>
<b>Annual percentage change</b>										
2000-2008	17	24	27	19	22	20	17	19	8	6
2007	34	18	18	25	25	25	34	36	12	8
2008	20	39	44	32	40	46	27	9	11	9
<b>Africa</b>	37.9	393.9	349.7	99.9	12.1	20.8	2.6	7.6	2.3	12.0
<b>Share in total exports</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>70.6</b>	<b>62.7</b>	<b>17.9</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>2.2</b>
<b>Annual percentage change</b>										
2000-2008	10	21	21	13	18	19	12	21	6	7
2007	13	18	17	17	23	24	2	6	9	20
2008	17	31	33	23	19	55	6	42	0	4
<b>Middle East</b>	24.2	756.5	740.6	220.3	6.3	59.3	18.5	18.4	9.3	6.0
<b>Share in total exports</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>74.1</b>	<b>72.5</b>	<b>21.6</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.6</b>
<b>Annual percentage change</b>										
2000-2008	16	18	18	17	27	22	9	27	7	11
2007	18	13	13	24	7	19	6	69	17	5
2008	35	38	38	24	28	51	30	-8	10	3
<b>Asia</b>	260.0	540.2	386.1	3447.8	180.9	325.5	909.8	289.9	123.9	188.3
<b>Share in total exports</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>79.2</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>20.9</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>4.3</b>
<b>Annual percentage change</b>										
2000-2008	13	21	21	12	22	16	9	12	8	10
2007	20	18	16	16	32	21	10	18	8	13
2008	22	36	51	11	29	13	3	9	9	5

Table II.3

**Share of agricultural products in trade in total merchandise and in primary products by region, 2008**

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share in total merchandise		
<b>World</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>8.5</b>
North America	10.4	6.1
South and Central America	26.2	9.3
Europe	9.3	9.4
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	6.8	10.7
Africa	6.8	14.2
Middle East	2.4	11.2
Asia	6.0	7.6
Share in primary products		
<b>World</b>	<b>27.5</b>	<b>27.5</b>
North America	38.0	20.9
South and Central America	38.0	30.5
Europe	44.0	32.6
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	9.2	45.8
Africa	8.8	46.2
Middle East	3.1	53.9
Asia	32.5	19.7

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Table II.4

**Share of fuels and mining products in trade in total merchandise and in primary products by region, 2008**

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share in total merchandise		
<b>World</b>	<b>22.5</b>	<b>22.5</b>
North America	17.0	23.1
South and Central America	42.7	21.1
Europe	11.9	19.4
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	66.9	12.6
Africa	70.6	16.5
Middle East	74.1	9.6
Asia	12.4	30.8
Share in primary products		
<b>World</b>	<b>72.5</b>	<b>72.5</b>
North America	62.0	79.1
South and Central America	62.0	69.5
Europe	56.0	67.4
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	90.8	54.2
Africa	91.2	53.8
Middle East	96.9	46.1
Asia	67.5	80.3

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Table II.5

**Share of fuels in trade in total merchandise and in primary products by region, 2008**

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share in total merchandise		
<b>World</b>	<b>18.2</b>	<b>18.2</b>
North America	12.4	20.3
South and Central America	27.2	18.7
Europe	8.6	15.2
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	59.3	10.4
Africa	62.7	13.8
Middle East	72.5	7.3
Asia	8.9	24.3
Share in primary products		
<b>World</b>	<b>58.7</b>	<b>58.7</b>
North America	45.4	69.4
South and Central America	39.6	61.4
Europe	40.3	52.8
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	80.5	44.8
Africa	81.0	44.9
Middle East	94.8	35.1
Asia	48.2	63.5

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Table II.6

**Share of manufactures in total merchandise trade by region, 2008**

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share in total merchandise		
<b>World</b>	<b>66.5</b>	<b>66.5</b>
North America	68.2	68.8
South and Central America	28.8	66.8
Europe	76.8	69.2
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	24.9	75.5
Africa	17.9	66.2
Middle East	21.6	75.9
Asia	79.2	59.4

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Table II.7

**Share of iron and steel in trade in total merchandise and in manufactures by region, 2008**

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share in total merchandise		
<b>World</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>3.7</b>
North America	1.7	2.6
South and Central America	3.6	3.5
Europe	4.1	3.9
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	9.5	4.3
Africa	2.2	5.0
Middle East	0.6	7.8
Asia	4.2	3.5
Share in manufactures		
<b>World</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>5.6</b>
North America	2.6	3.8
South and Central America	12.6	5.2
Europe	5.3	5.7
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	38.2	5.8
Africa	12.1	7.5
Middle East	2.9	10.2
Asia	5.2	5.8

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Table II.8

**Share of chemicals in trade in total merchandise and in manufactures by region, 2008**

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share in total merchandise		
<b>World</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>10.9</b>
North America	11.2	8.9
South and Central America	6.2	13.7
Europe	15.4	12.9
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	5.9	9.4
Africa	3.7	9.6
Middle East	5.8	7.2
Asia	7.5	9.3
Share in manufactures		
<b>World</b>	<b>16.3</b>	<b>16.3</b>
North America	16.5	13.0
South and Central America	21.4	20.6
Europe	20.0	18.6
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	23.6	12.5
Africa	20.9	14.5
Middle East	26.9	9.5
Asia	9.4	15.7

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Table II.9

**Share of office and telecom equipment in trade in total merchandise and in manufactures by region, 2008**

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share in total merchandise		
<b>World</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>9.9</b>
North America	10.2	11.8
South and Central America	1.0	7.0
Europe	6.4	8.1
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0.3	5.2
Africa	0.5	5.0
Middle East	1.8	6.1
Asia	20.9	14.4
Australia, Japan and New Zealand	10.7	9.3
Other Asia	23.9	16.0
Share in manufactures		
<b>World</b>	<b>14.9</b>	<b>14.9</b>
North America	15.0	17.1
South and Central America	3.5	10.5
Europe	8.4	11.8
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	1.1	6.9
Africa	2.6	7.6
Middle East	8.4	8.0
Asia	26.4	24.3
Australia, Japan and New Zealand	14.6	18.1
Other Asia	29.6	25.9

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Table II.10

**Share of automotive products in trade in total merchandise and in manufactures by region, 2008**

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share in total merchandise		
<b>World</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>7.8</b>
North America	10.3	10.7
South and Central America	3.9	8.4
Europe	10.5	8.8
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	1.2	13.4
Africa	1.4	9.3
Middle East	1.8	11.3
Asia	6.7	3.0
Australia, Japan and New Zealand	17.6	4.5
Other Asia	3.4	2.6
Share in manufactures		
<b>World</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.8</b>
North America	15.1	15.5
South and Central America	13.4	12.6
Europe	13.7	12.7
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	4.7	17.7
Africa	7.6	14.0
Middle East	8.4	14.9
Asia	8.4	5.1
Australia, Japan and New Zealand	24.0	8.8
Other Asia	4.2	4.1

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Table II.11

### Share of textiles in trade in total merchandise and in manufactures by region, 2008

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share in total merchandise		
<b>World</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.6</b>
North America	0.8	1.2
South and Central America	0.6	2.3
Europe	1.4	1.4
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0.3	2.1
Africa	0.4	3.6
Middle East	0.9	2.7
Asia	2.8	1.6
Australia, Japan and New Zealand	0.8	1.1
Other Asia	3.5	1.8
Share in manufactures		
<b>World</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>
North America	1.2	1.8
South and Central America	2.2	3.5
Europe	1.9	2.1
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	1.4	2.8
Africa	2.3	5.4
Middle East	4.2	3.6
Asia	3.6	2.7
Australia, Japan and New Zealand	1.1	2.2
Other Asia	4.3	2.8

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Table II.12

### Share of clothing in trade in total merchandise and in manufactures by region, 2008

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share in total merchandise		
<b>World</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.3</b>
North America	0.5	3.1
South and Central America	2.1	1.4
Europe	2.0	2.7
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0.3	4.7
Africa	2.2	1.5
Middle East	0.6	2.1
Asia	4.3	1.2
Australia, Japan and New Zealand	0.1	3.1
Other Asia	5.6	0.6
Share in manufactures		
<b>World</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>3.5</b>
North America	0.8	4.4
South and Central America	7.2	2.0
Europe	2.6	3.9
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	1.1	6.2
Africa	12.0	2.2
Middle East	2.7	2.8
Asia	5.5	2.0
Australia, Japan and New Zealand	0.1	5.9
Other Asia	6.9	1.0

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

## 2. Agricultural products

Table II.13

### Exports of agricultural products of regions by destination, 2008

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in region's exports		Share in world exports		Annual percentage change		
	2008	2000	2008	2000	2008	2000-08	2007	2008
<b>World</b>	<b>1341.6</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>19</b>
Europe								
<b>World</b>	<b>602.6</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>44.3</b>	<b>44.9</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>16</b>
Europe	485.0	79.0	80.5	35.0	36.2	12	20	15
Asia	31.2	6.1	5.2	2.7	2.3	10	14	16
North America	23.7	5.4	3.9	2.4	1.8	8	7	-1
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	21.0	2.0	3.5	0.9	1.6	20	26	27
Africa	20.6	3.3	3.4	1.4	1.5	13	24	35
Middle East	14.2	2.5	2.3	1.1	1.1	11	15	29
South and Central America	5.6	1.2	0.9	0.6	0.4	8	17	22
Asia								
<b>World</b>	<b>260.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>18.3</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>22</b>
Asia	142.5	60.8	54.8	11.2	10.6	11	18	19
Europe	40.6	15.2	15.6	2.8	3.0	13	20	19
North America	32.7	13.8	12.6	2.5	2.4	11	12	15
Middle East	18.4	4.5	7.1	0.8	1.4	19	30	54
Africa	13.6	2.7	5.2	0.5	1.0	22	38	40
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	6.5	1.1	2.5	0.2	0.5	25	33	33
South and Central America	4.3	1.0	1.7	0.2	0.3	20	35	38
North America								
<b>World</b>	<b>212.1</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>20.9</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>19</b>
North America	83.9	42.6	39.6	8.9	6.3	7	9	12
Asia	70.0	31.6	33.0	6.6	5.2	9	21	26
Europe	22.8	13.7	10.7	2.9	1.7	5	17	10
South and Central America	16.4	5.4	7.7	1.1	1.2	13	32	37
Africa	8.8	2.8	4.1	0.6	0.7	13	61	24
Middle East	7.0	2.7	3.3	0.6	0.5	11	46	40
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	3.1	0.9	1.4	0.2	0.2	14	50	43
South and Central America								
<b>World</b>	<b>156.9</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>25</b>
Europe	49.2	33.9	31.4	3.2	3.7	13	27	21
Asia	33.0	15.8	21.0	1.5	2.5	19	31	31
South and Central America	27.2	18.6	17.3	1.8	2.0	14	34	38
North America	21.5	22.0	13.7	2.1	1.6	8	8	6
Africa	9.5	3.0	6.0	0.3	0.7	25	23	31
Middle East	8.1	3.9	5.2	0.4	0.6	19	23	27
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	7.6	2.2	4.9	0.2	0.6	26	4	33
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)								
<b>World</b>	<b>47.7</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>20</b>
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	15.3	27.9	32.0	0.7	1.1	20	33	25
Europe	13.9	32.1	29.0	0.8	1.0	16	31	29
Asia	10.7	29.2	22.4	0.7	0.8	14	21	7
Middle East	3.7	2.2	7.7	0.1	0.3	37	49	47
Africa	2.7	1.7	5.7	0.0	0.2	37	135	-6
North America	0.7	3.2	1.4	0.1	0.1	6	7	-14
South and Central America	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	14	-33	269
Africa								
<b>World</b>	<b>37.9</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>17</b>
Europe	18.1	50.1	47.7	1.6	1.3	9	11	14
Africa	7.9	18.5	20.7	0.6	0.6	12	17	24
Asia	6.1	17.9	16.1	0.6	0.5	9	5	15
Middle East	2.1	5.3	5.5	0.2	0.2	11	9	36
North America	2.0	5.3	5.4	0.2	0.2	10	-2	24
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0.8	1.0	2.1	0.0	0.1	21	28	39
South and Central America	0.3	0.9	0.7	0.0	0.0	6	73	9
Middle East								
<b>World</b>	<b>24.2</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>35</b>
Middle East	15.6	57.1	64.3	0.7	1.2	18	20	43
Europe	2.6	21.3	10.7	0.3	0.2	7	22	0
Africa	1.8	3.5	7.6	0.0	0.1	28	29	28
Asia	1.8	8.4	7.3	0.1	0.1	14	-12	17
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	1.0	4.1	4.0	0.1	0.1	16	35	20
North America	0.5	2.7	2.1	0.0	0.0	13	28	17
South and Central America	0.1	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.0	18	53	47

Table II.14

## Imports of agricultural products of selected economies by origin, 2008

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Canada a					United States					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change			
	2008	2008	2000-08	2007	2008	2008	2008	2000-08	2007	2008	
<b>Region</b>						<b>Region</b>					
<b>World</b>	<b>31243</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>115908</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>
North America	19818	63.4	8	16	13	North America	41089	35.5	5	5	4
Asia	3904	12.5	12	13	10	Asia	29656	25.6	10	8	15
Europe	3858	12.3	9	14	8	Europe	21317	18.4	7	7	-1
South and Central America	2918	9.3	11	11	9	South and Central America	20726	17.9	7	5	5
Africa	556	1.8	12	6	21	Africa	2155	1.9	8	-5	22
CIS	116	0.4	10	-7	-3	CIS	607	0.5	5	7	-15
Middle East	73	0.2	7	18	-5	Middle East	358	0.3	6	18	-10
<b>Economy</b>						<b>Economy</b>					
United States	18562	59.4	8	14	13	Canada	28254	24.4	3	3	3
European Union (27)	3546	11.4	10	13	7	European Union (27)	19529	16.8	7	6	-2
Mexico	1169	3.7	19	43	2	Mexico	12833	11.1	9	8	6
China	1069	3.4	21	16	5	China	6531	5.6	19	13	11
Brazil	741	2.4	11	8	2	Brazil	4364	3.8	8	6	3
<b>Above 5</b>	<b>25087</b>	<b>80.3</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 5</b>	<b>71511</b>	<b>61.7</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
Thailand	618	2.0	9	19	18	Thailand	4224	3.6	5	4	17
Chile	588	1.9	15	14	13	Indonesia	4155	3.6	13	6	29
Australia	413	1.3	5	2	-2	Chile	3991	3.4	8	-1	1
New Zealand	322	1.0	8	18	-3	Australia	2467	2.1	4	5	-11
Indonesia	304	1.0	13	-3	29	Malaysia	2204	1.9	21	27	53
Colombia	280	0.9	7	-8	8	Colombia	2044	1.8	6	4	13
India	227	0.7	11	1	21	New Zealand	1914	1.7	4	-2	1
Guatemala	225	0.7	10	6	17	India	1728	1.5	5	1	24
Costa Rica	213	0.7	11	12	10	Viet Nam	1633	1.4	15	18	11
Argentina	195	0.6	7	27	6	Ecuador	1566	1.4	6	2	6
Peru	184	0.6	16	8	30	Guatemala	1551	1.3	8	16	22
Malaysia	173	0.6	14	56	1	Costa Rica	1478	1.3	4	7	-2
Viet Nam	171	0.5	15	12	12	Argentina	1367	1.2	6	4	10
Ecuador	159	0.5	9	21	24	Philippines	1342	1.2	8	8	23
South Africa	155	0.5	7	1	13	Peru	1091	0.9	17	11	13
Côte d'Ivoire	124	0.4	17	-15	38	Japan	1054	0.9	5	9	12
Switzerland	114	0.4	15	8	24	Korea, Republic of	793	0.7	8	3	19
Korea, Republic of	114	0.4	11	7	35	Honduras	793	0.7	6	16	10
Turkey	111	0.4	21	49	3	Switzerland	754	0.7	16	53	78
Russian Federation	109	0.3	9	-8	0	Côte d'Ivoire	733	0.6	12	-6	45
Philippines	105	0.3	11	6	19	Dominican Republic	623	0.5	4	0	-1
Taipei, Chinese	97	0.3	10	16	26	Taipei, Chinese	620	0.5	2	10	15
Morocco	95	0.3	11	39	-1	Russian Federation	547	0.5	5	6	-17
Japan	89	0.3	6	12	6	Turkey	535	0.5	9	18	-12
Canada b	82	0.3	...	8	22	Nicaragua	524	0.5	10	15	23
Honduras	56	0.2	23	28	36	Norway	282	0.2	3	27	-22
Nigeria	50	0.2	33	51	42	South Africa	275	0.2	1	-8	-3
Norway	47	0.2	0	21	-7	El Salvador	273	0.2	4	31	24
Nicaragua	39	0.1	15	55	15	Israel	233	0.2	6	8	0
Singapore	36	0.1	15	27	84	Singapore	185	0.2	4	25	9
El Salvador	34	0.1	13	-75	392	Fiji	183	0.2	20	13	4
Hong Kong, China	32	0.1	-1	-5	12	Panama	172	0.1	1	-4	-3
Pakistan	29	0.1	17	5	83	Uruguay	155	0.1	5	8	-61
Jamaica	28	0.1	3	13	5	Morocco	153	0.1	11	20	16
Uruguay	25	0.1	-8	111	-69	Bangladesh	153	0.1	0	-15	-13
<b>Above 40</b>	<b>30729</b>	<b>98.4</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 40</b>	<b>113305</b>	<b>97.8</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>

Table II.14 (continued)

## Imports of agricultural products of selected economies by origin, 2008

(Million dollars and percentage)

	European Union (27)					Japan					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change			
			2000-08	2007	2008			2000-08	2007	2008	
Region						Region					
<b>World</b>	<b>611746</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>80627</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>17</b>
Europe	458649	75.0	12	20	15	Asia	31561	39.1	3	1	11
South and Central America	54995	9.0	13	28	19	North America	28784	35.7	3	8	27
Asia	40425	6.6	12	19	20	Europe	10169	12.6	5	11	15
Africa	23126	3.8	9	19	10	South and Central America	6372	7.9	6	6	21
North America	21305	3.5	4	16	10	CIS	1971	2.4	0	8	-7
CIS	9840	1.6	13	25	21	Africa	1582	2.0	2	3	7
Middle East	2823	0.5	6	16	-3	Middle East	145	0.2	2	24	-6
Economy						Economy					
European Union (27)	438693	71.7	12	21	15	United States	21697	26.9	2	9	27
Brazil	21797	3.6	14	37	12	European Union (27)	8873	11.0	5	11	13
United States	15751	2.6	4	16	12	China	7971	9.9	2	-4	-10
Argentina	12625	2.1	16	30	38	Canada	6321	7.8	3	4	31
China	8040	1.3	16	27	13	Australia	5987	7.4	5	3	12
<b>Above 5</b>	<b>496906</b>	<b>81.2</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 5</b>	<b>50850</b>	<b>63.1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
Indonesia	5914	1.0	14	13	43	Thailand	4616	5.7	6	-2	31
Norway	5337	0.9	8	11	5	Brazil	2727	3.4	11	6	47
Turkey	5075	0.8	12	9	9	Indonesia	2449	3.0	5	5	24
Russian Federation	4750	0.8	8	21	-3	Chile	2086	2.6	5	3	6
Switzerland	4622	0.8	14	26	19	Russian Federation	1922	2.4	0	7	-6
Thailand	4571	0.7	12	26	25	Korea, Republic of	1653	2.1	-2	0	23
Chile	4509	0.7	15	22	13	Malaysia	1585	2.0	6	18	25
Canada	4360	0.7	2	15	0	New Zealand	1539	1.9	3	7	10
Malaysia	4034	0.7	13	12	20	Philippines	1313	1.6	6	8	30
Ukraine	3899	0.6	30	38	91	Viet Nam	1260	1.6	9	-1	16
India	3704	0.6	12	23	28	India	1076	1.3	3	8	50
South Africa	3502	0.6	10	21	9	Taipei, Chinese	1075	1.3	-2	-5	11
Côte d'Ivoire	3320	0.5	9	20	22	Mexico	769	1.0	7	13	21
New Zealand	3169	0.5	8	7	6	South Africa	625	0.8	4	-4	-2
Viet Nam	3052	0.5	23	37	20	Norway	615	0.8	-1	13	30
Ecuador	2978	0.5	16	20	27	Singapore	506	0.6	7	17	34
Morocco	2969	0.5	12	26	5	Colombia	369	0.5	6	-4	33
Colombia	2772	0.5	11	20	23	Argentina	321	0.4	3	73	-23
Australia	2363	0.4	2	4	-3	Peru	231	0.3	9	-1	-5
Peru	1931	0.3	15	18	13	Turkey	196	0.2	13	26	13
Costa Rica	1923	0.3	11	24	8	Switzerland	192	0.2	22	66	124
Ghana	1698	0.3	17	26	24	Morocco	170	0.2	-7	18	16
Iceland	1564	0.3	7	11	-6	Ecuador	149	0.2	-5	-13	11
Israel	1519	0.2	7	26	-12	Guatemala	148	0.2	7	4	52
Kenya	1514	0.2	10	11	15	Iceland	129	0.2	-1	1	8
Uruguay	1479	0.2	21	18	76	Mauritania	111	0.1	4	4	9
Cameroon	1367	0.2	7	16	8	Hong Kong, China	110	0.1	9	102	117
Mexico	1183	0.2	12	26	24	Myanmar	109	0.1	4	5	-13
Philippines	985	0.2	11	15	28	Sri Lanka	105	0.1	-2	-4	-2
Tunisia	946	0.2	12	-9	11	Paraguay	92	0.1	21	28	179
Croatia	923	0.2	15	4	-2	Tanzania	91	0.1	10	-2	68
Serbia	842	0.1	...	19	-2	Greenland	82	0.1	-2	2	28
Egypt	825	0.1	16	29	0	Nigeria	77	0.1	22	-28	212
Japan	779	0.1	7	21	15	Uruguay	76	0.1	6	-34	65
Nigeria	723	0.1	13	24	16	Tunisia	63	0.1	23	32	35
<b>Above 40</b>	<b>592010</b>	<b>96.8</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 40</b>	<b>79489</b>	<b>98.6</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>

a Imports are valued f.o.b.



Table II.15

## Leading exporters and importers of agricultural products, 2008

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports				Annual percentage change			
	2008	1980	1990	2000	2008	2000-08	2006	2007	2008
<b>Exporters</b>									
European Union (27)	566.32	-	-	41.8	42.2	12	10	19	15
extra-EU (27) exports	127.63	-	-	10.1	9.5	11	13	16	17
United States	139.97	17.0	14.3	12.9	10.4	9	12	23	23
Brazil	61.40	3.4	2.4	2.8	4.6	19	13	22	27
Canada	54.08	5.0	5.4	6.3	4.0	6	7	10	11
China	42.29	1.5	2.4	3.0	3.2	13	13	19	9
Argentina	37.50	1.9	1.8	2.2	2.8	15	11	35	30
Indonesia	32.86	1.6	1.0	1.4	2.4	20	27	33	38
Thailand	31.66	1.2	1.9	2.2	2.4	13	21	16	27
Malaysia	27.80	2.0	1.8	1.5	2.1	17	16	32	35
Australia	26.14	3.3	2.9	3.0	1.9	6	5	1	17
Russian Federation	25.02	-	-	1.4	1.9	16	19	37	6
India	21.37	1.0	0.8	1.1	1.6	17	22	32	29
New Zealand	17.90	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.3	11	2	21	12
Mexico	17.56	0.8	0.8	1.6	1.3	9	15	8	13
Chile	15.61	0.4	0.7	1.2	1.2	12	14	19	14
<b>Above 15</b>	<b>1117.47</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>83.6</b>	<b>83.3</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Importers</b>									
European Union (27)	611.75	-	-	42.4	43.3	12	9	21	15
extra-EU (27) imports	173.05	-	-	13.2	12.2	10	9	21	15
United States	115.91	8.7	9.0	11.5	8.2	7	8	6	6
China	86.83	2.1	1.8	3.3	6.1	20	14	27	33
Japan	80.63	9.6	11.5	10.4	5.7	3	-1	5	17
Russian Federation <sup>a</sup>	34.27	-	-	1.5	2.4	18	22	15	27
Canada <sup>b</sup>	31.24	1.8	2.0	2.6	2.2	9	13	14	11
Korea, Republic of	26.36	1.5	2.2	2.1	1.9	9	11	18	20
Mexico <sup>b</sup>	25.92	1.2	1.2	1.8	1.8	11	12	19	18
Hong Kong, China	16.50	-	-	-	-	4	7	13	23
retained imports	10.46	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.7	6	7	10	22
Saudi Arabia <sup>a</sup>	15.86	1.5	0.8	0.9	1.1	14	8	26	27
United Arab Emirates <sup>a</sup>	14.64	0.3	0.4	0.6	1.0	18	22	28	30
Malaysia	13.36	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.9	14	17	25	26
Indonesia	13.31	0.6	0.5	1.0	0.9	11	2	40	27
Turkey	13.04	0.1	0.6	0.7	0.9	15	12	35	33
Taipei, Chinese	12.55	1.1	1.4	1.3	0.9	6	2	12	16
<b>Above 15</b>	<b>1106.12</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>82.0</b>	<b>78.3</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>

<sup>a</sup> Includes Secretariat estimates.

<sup>b</sup> Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table II.16

## Exports of agricultural products of selected economies, 1990-2008

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	2000	2006	2007	2008	2000	2008 a
World	414723	551827	942353	1128734	1341564	8.8	8.5
Argentina	7482	11954	21351	28806	37502	45.4	53.1
Australia	11875	16446	22178	22399	26143	25.7	13.9
Belarus	-	761	1844	2231	2637	10.4	8.0
Brazil	9779	15464	39528	48287	61400	28.1	31.0
Cameroon b	695	438	1011	1099	1142	23.9	26.2
Canada	22339	34789	44208	48726	54075	12.6	11.8
Chile	2779	6399	11490	13632	15605	33.3	23.5
China	10060	16384	32542	38858	42291	6.6	3.0
Colombia	2514	3106	4922	5858	6693	23.8	17.8
Costa Rica	927	1812	2372	2878	3353	30.9	34.7
Côte d'Ivoire b	2374	2308	3508	3898	4785	59.4	47.4
Croatia	...	595	1520	1732	1848	13.4	13.1
Ecuador	1236	1948	3945	4245	5232	39.5	28.3
Egypt b	669	613	1105	1528	2929	13.1	11.5
Ethiopia	260	406	908	1034	1370	83.5	85.5
European Union (27)	-	230390	411024	490867	566324	9.4	9.6
intra-EU (27) exports	-	174774	316888	381984	438693	10.5	11.0
extra-EU (27) exports	-	55616	94136	108883	127631	7.1	6.6
Ghana b	...	621	1760	2159	2602	37.2	49.3
Guatemala	849	1618	2229	2843	3233	60.0	41.8
Honduras b	680	782	1133	1300	1607	23.4	26.6
Hong Kong, China	4556	5693	4688	5481	6743	2.8	1.8
domestic exports	821	454	576	652	704	1.9	4.1
re-exports	3735	5240	4113	4826	6039	2.9	1.7
Iceland	1274	1257	1857	2083	2079	66.1	38.6
India	3506	5931	12499	16523	21372	14.0	12.0
Indonesia	4154	7764	17907	23805	32857	11.9	23.6
Iran, Islamic Rep. of b	601	932	2911	3512	3577	3.2	3.2
Israel	1327	1182	1799	2253	2114	3.8	3.5
Japan	3298	4395	6482	7565	8351	0.9	1.1
Kenya	559	1062	1898	2231	2776	61.3	55.8
Korea, Republic of	2985	4298	5346	6319	7636	2.5	1.8
Malawi b	382	342	454	617	680	90.2	88.3
Malaysia	7500	8015	15573	20515	27797	8.2	13.9
Mexico	3466	9100	14468	15589	17558	5.5	6.0
Morocco	1228	1746	2629	3009	3279	23.5	16.3
New Zealand	5966	7642	13235	16045	17902	57.6	58.5
Nicaragua	295	547	843	976	1207	84.8	81.1
Norway	3077	4244	6604	7508	8876	7.1	5.1
Pakistan	1081	1234	2210	2327	3901	13.7	19.2
Panama	263	580	862	937	959	67.5	81.3
Paraguay	863	699	1582	2376	4012	80.4	90.5
Peru	789	1911	3812	4184	5265	27.2	16.9
Philippines	1683	2026	2830	3237	3961	5.1	8.1
Russian Federation	-	7527	17192	23565	25021	7.1	5.3
Serbia	...	...	1372	1822	2100	...	19.1
Serbia and Montenegro	...	389	...	...	...	22.6	20.1
Singapore	4095	3723	5088	5981	7181	2.7	2.1
domestic exports	1183	1202	2359	2416	3149	1.5	1.8
re-exports	2912	2521	2730	3565	4031	4.3	2.5
South Africa	1691	3227	5022	5573	7037	10.8	8.7
Sri Lanka b	758	1093	1695	2049	2345	20.1	27.7
Switzerland	2244	2521	4693	5993	7634	3.1	3.8
Syrian Arab Republic b	767	621	2133	2542	1499	13.4	10.5
Taipei, Chinese	3732	3509	4360	4557	4985	2.4	1.9
Tanzania b	...	432	744	889	943	65.9	31.1
Thailand	7786	12220	21552	24960	31662	17.7	17.8
Tunisia	418	548	1456	1516	1807	9.4	9.4
Turkey	3300	3828	8364	9488	11204	13.8	8.5
Uganda	...	292	598	825	1006	63.4	46.1
Ukraine	-	1585	5132	6828	11334	10.9	16.9
United Arab Emirates b	501	2818	4786	5502	7788	5.7	3.4
United States	59404	71408	92644	113697	139967	9.1	10.9
Uruguay	1025	1278	2566	2864	4129	55.7	69.4
Viet Nam b	...	3954	9304	11331	13922	27.3	22.1

a Or nearest year.

b Includes Secretariat estimates.

Table II.17

## Imports of agricultural products of selected economies, 1990-2008

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	2000	2006	2007	2008	2000	2008 a
Algeria	2766	2815	4506	6103	9098	30.7	23.0
Argentina	326	1644	1396	2225	3242	6.5	5.6
Australia b	2735	4234	7268	8919	10436	5.9	5.4
Bangladesh c, d	835	1716	3720	5322	6822	19.3	28.6
Belarus	-	1227	2244	2487	3419	14.2	8.7
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	986	1970	3277	4487	7956	13.5	16.0
Bosnia and Herzegovina	...	...	1378	1659	2083	...	17.0
Brazil e	2690	4762	5487	7266	9690	8.5	5.6
Canada b	9009	15272	24562	28080	31243	6.4	7.7
Chile	461	1421	2653	3442	4554	7.7	7.4
China	7855	19544	51653	65368	86830	8.7	7.7
Colombia	593	1736	2704	3470	4542	15.0	11.5
Côte d'Ivoire	...	453	1038	1202	1597	16.3	22.3
Croatia	...	777	2023	2342	2820	9.9	9.2
Cuba d	...	826	1556	...	...	17.1	16.4
Dominican Republic b, d	413	964	1336	1697	2052	10.2	12.7
Ecuador	206	423	985	1289	1682	11.4	9.0
Egypt d	4793	4208	4733	6242	9520	30.0	19.7
El Salvador d	158	692	983	1377	1603	14.0	16.4
European Union (27) f	-	253703	441170	532091	611746	9.8	9.8
extra-EU (27) imports	-	78952	124310	150107	173053	8.6	7.6
Guatemala	196	673	1379	1689	2008	14.1	13.8
Hong Kong, China	8325	11728	11904	13429	16502	5.5	4.2
retained imports	4591	6488	7792	8603	10463	18.6	22.1
India	1721	3953	7761	9730	11789	7.7	4.0
Indonesia	2126	5727	7487	10473	13312	13.1	10.6
Iran, Islamic Rep. of d	3830	2943	4270	5196	7846	21.2	13.7
Israel	1565	2288	3253	4018	5059	6.1	7.5
Japan	50762	62185	65594	68817	80627	16.4	10.6
Jordan	709	942	1671	2200	3043	20.5	18.0
Kazakhstan	-	506	1849	2522	3174	10.0	8.4
Korea, Republic of	9531	12837	18579	21943	26355	8.0	6.1
Kuwait	589	1312	2373	2906	4135	18.3	16.6
Lebanon b, d	...	1210	1607	2050	2307	19.4	13.8
Malaysia	2404	4610	8505	10612	13355	5.6	8.5
Mexico b	5374	10989	18462	21901	25920	6.3	8.4
Morocco	1096	1941	2832	4691	5782	16.8	13.8
New Zealand	756	1204	2329	2841	3396	8.7	9.9
Nigeria d	658	1212	4265	6773	10516	13.9	25.2
Norway	2090	2956	5241	6770	8353	8.6	9.4
Oman	506	1158	1230	1644	2614	22.6	11.4
Pakistan	1568	1882	4131	4518	7103	17.3	16.8
Peru d	668	998	1795	2466	3608	13.5	12.0
Philippines	1665	3104	4073	4671	6948	8.4	11.5
Russian Federation d	-	9262	23377	26884	34266	20.7	11.7
Saudi Arabia d	3487	5663	9851	12445	15861	18.7	13.8
Senegal d	372	394	917	1292	1778	25.9	31.2
Singapore	4702	4890	6985	8370	10020	3.6	3.1
retained imports	1789	2369	4255	4805	5989	3.1	3.8
South Africa b	1219	1650	3687	4832	5364	6.2	6.1
Sri Lanka d	549	934	1333	1509	2022	13.0	14.4
Sudan	...	376	1090	545	1261	24.2	13.8
Switzerland	5920	5693	8854	10387	12325	6.9	6.7
Syrian Arab Republic d	791	850	1810	2176	3468	22.3	18.9
Taipei, Chinese	6203	7899	9659	10847	12554	5.6	5.2
Thailand	3230	4484	7347	8446	11668	7.2	6.5
Tunisia	819	968	1574	2298	2985	11.3	12.1
Turkey	2806	4133	7286	9812	13037	7.6	6.5
Ukraine	-	1092	3574	4584	6995	7.8	8.2
United Arab Emirates d	1726	3857	8811	11295	14643	11.0	8.8
United States	39966	69115	103648	109572	115908	5.5	5.3
Viet Nam d	236	1269	4411	5870	7714	8.1	9.6
Yemen	...	...	1549	2183	2473	...	24.8

a Or nearest year.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Figures refer to fiscal year.

d Includes Secretariat estimates.

e Beginning 2000, imports are valued f.o.b.

f See the Metadata for information on intra-EU (27) imports.

## 2.1 Food

Table II.18

### Exports of food of regions by destination, 2008

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in region's exports		Share in world exports		Annual percentage change		
	2008	2000	2008	2000	2008	2000-08	2007	2008
<b>World</b>	<b>1114.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>22</b>
<b>Europe</b>								
World	514.1	100.0	100.0	46.7	46.1	12	20	17
Europe	415.5	78.3	80.8	36.6	37.3	13	21	17
Asia	22.3	5.6	4.3	2.6	2.0	9	17	16
North America	21.4	5.9	4.2	2.7	1.9	8	8	0
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	19.0	2.2	3.7	1.0	1.7	20	25	27
Africa	17.4	3.4	3.4	1.6	1.6	12	22	39
Middle East	12.6	2.8	2.4	1.3	1.1	11	13	33
South and Central America	4.9	1.4	1.0	0.6	0.4	7	17	22
<b>Asia</b>								
World	205.0	100.0	100.0	17.9	18.4	13	22	25
Asia	106.9	59.2	52.2	10.6	9.6	11	20	22
Europe	31.5	14.0	15.4	2.5	2.8	14	22	22
North America	26.4	14.9	12.9	2.7	2.4	11	13	14
Middle East	17.2	5.5	8.4	1.0	1.5	19	31	58
Africa	12.6	3.2	6.2	0.6	1.1	22	40	42
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	6.0	1.4	2.9	0.2	0.5	24	35	33
South and Central America	3.1	0.9	1.5	0.2	0.3	20	42	47
<b>North America</b>								
World	169.0	100.0	100.0	18.5	15.2	10	22	26
North America	69.1	41.0	40.9	7.6	6.2	10	13	18
Asia	51.8	32.1	30.7	6.0	4.6	9	27	35
Europe	16.2	11.8	9.6	2.2	1.5	7	18	18
South and Central America	14.3	6.2	8.4	1.1	1.3	14	36	43
Africa	8.1	3.7	4.8	0.7	0.7	14	64	24
Middle East	6.4	3.5	3.8	0.7	0.6	11	46	43
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	2.9	1.3	1.7	0.2	0.3	14	52	41
<b>South and Central America</b>								
World	140.8	100.0	100.0	10.6	12.6	15	24	26
Europe	44.2	34.0	31.4	3.6	4.0	14	26	22
Asia	28.2	14.8	20.0	1.6	2.5	20	30	33
South and Central America	25.6	19.6	18.2	2.1	2.3	14	35	40
North America	17.5	20.8	12.4	2.2	1.6	8	10	7
Africa	9.3	3.4	6.6	0.4	0.8	25	23	32
Middle East	7.9	4.3	5.6	0.5	0.7	19	21	27
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	7.4	2.5	5.3	0.3	0.7	26	3	33
<b>Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)</b>								
World	31.9	100.0	100.0	1.6	2.9	21	42	28
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	13.4	41.8	41.8	0.7	1.2	21	36	26
Europe	7.8	20.9	24.4	0.3	0.7	23	45	55
Asia	4.5	26.2	13.9	0.4	0.4	12	18	14
Middle East	3.1	2.3	9.7	0.0	0.3	44	53	58
Africa	2.3	1.6	7.2	0.0	0.2	46	161	-6
North America	0.5	5.3	1.7	0.1	0.0	5	12	-19
South and Central America	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	34	-42	417

Table II.19

## Imports of food of selected economies by origin, 2008

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Canada <sup>a</sup>					United States					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change			
	2008	2008	2000-08	2007	2008	2008	2008	2000-08	2007	2008	
<b>Region</b>						<b>Region</b>					
<b>World</b>	<b>27048</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>95184</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>9</b>
North America	17136	63.4	10	19	16	North America	32600	34.2	8	10	12
Europe	3573	13.2	10	14	9	Asia	23561	24.8	9	9	14
Asia	3079	11.4	11	14	9	Europe	19203	20.2	7	10	0
South and Central America	2617	9.7	11	11	9	South and Central America	17314	18.2	7	8	6
Africa	493	1.8	12	5	21	Africa	1707	1.8	7	-5	24
CIS	82	0.3	7	-2	-18	CIS	503	0.5	4	15	-20
Middle East	68	0.3	7	18	-6	Middle East	296	0.3	6	15	-8
<b>Economy</b>						<b>Economy</b>					
United States	15918	58.9	10	17	17	Canada	20305	21.3	8	11	16
European Union (27)	3272	12.1	10	13	9	European Union (27)	17556	18.4	7	9	-1
Mexico	1147	4.2	20	43	1	Mexico	12291	12.9	9	8	6
China	804	3.0	19	16	6	China	5379	5.7	21	18	14
Brazil	617	2.3	12	7	2	Chile	3490	3.7	9	6	4
<b>Above 5</b>	<b>21758</b>	<b>80.4</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 5</b>	<b>59022</b>	<b>62.0</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
Chile	559	2.1	15	13	13	Thailand	3441	3.6	5	2	15
Thailand	532	2.0	9	23	19	Brazil	2759	2.9	9	15	3
Australia	408	1.5	5	2	-2	Australia	2395	2.5	5	5	-12
New Zealand	313	1.2	8	18	-4	Indonesia	2278	2.4	11	4	31
Guatemala	220	0.8	10	5	17	Malaysia	1955	2.1	26	38	60
Colombia	216	0.8	6	-12	9	New Zealand	1672	1.8	5	-1	4
India	210	0.8	11	-1	22	Viet Nam	1556	1.6	14	17	11
Costa Rica	205	0.8	11	11	11	Guatemala	1476	1.6	8	16	21
Argentina	185	0.7	6	33	6	Costa Rica	1384	1.5	4	8	-2
Peru	176	0.7	16	8	29	Colombia	1364	1.4	6	-1	20
Viet Nam	162	0.6	15	16	10	Ecuador	1341	1.4	6	2	7
South Africa	150	0.6	8	2	14	India	1316	1.4	4	3	19
Ecuador	126	0.5	9	20	30	Argentina	1310	1.4	6	8	12
Malaysia	119	0.4	23	94	4	Philippines	1266	1.3	8	7	23
Côte d'Ivoire	119	0.4	17	-16	41	Peru	1035	1.1	18	14	16
Switzerland	112	0.4	16	9	24	Honduras	763	0.8	6	16	10
Turkey	105	0.4	22	52	1	Switzerland	720	0.8	17	51	91
Indonesia	100	0.4	8	-7	43	Japan	708	0.7	5	9	15
Philippines	98	0.4	11	8	24	Côte d'Ivoire	675	0.7	11	-8	44
Morocco	93	0.3	11	39	-1	Dominican Republic	600	0.6	4	-1	-2
Russian Federation	77	0.3	6	-3	-17	Nicaragua	520	0.5	10	15	22
Canada	68	0.3	...	-1	80	Russian Federation	455	0.5	4	14	-22
Japan	64	0.2	7	12	10	Turkey	448	0.5	8	15	-15
Honduras	56	0.2	23	29	39	Korea, Republic of	380	0.4	8	6	8
Taipei, Chinese	53	0.2	6	10	10	Taipei, Chinese	348	0.4	0	7	16
Norway	47	0.2	0	21	-7	Norway	274	0.3	3	26	-23
Korea, Republic of	41	0.2	4	4	16	El Salvador	269	0.3	4	31	25
Nicaragua	39	0.1	15	57	15	South Africa	207	0.2	1	-12	-4
Singapore	35	0.1	15	28	89	Israel	181	0.2	6	6	6
El Salvador	34	0.1	13	-75	394	Singapore	175	0.2	5	26	10
Nigeria	34	0.1	28	59	24	Panama	172	0.2	1	-3	-2
Hong Kong, China	30	0.1	0	-4	13	Fiji	169	0.2	21	12	4
Jamaica	28	0.1	3	12	5	Bangladesh	147	0.2	0	-17	-14
Pakistan	25	0.1	18	8	88	Uruguay	143	0.2	5	10	-61
Uruguay	24	0.1	-9	121	-70	Morocco	141	0.1	12	22	19
<b>Above 40</b>	<b>26619</b>	<b>98.4</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 40</b>	<b>93063</b>	<b>97.8</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>

Table II.20

## Leading exporters and importers of food, 2008

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports				Annual percentage change				
		2008	1980	1990	2000	2008	2000-08	2006	2007	2008
<b>Exporters</b>										
European Union (27)	481.05	-	-	43.8	43.2	12	9	20	17	
extra-EU (27) exports	104.81	-	-	10.7	9.4	11	12	16	19	
United States	112.63	17.6	13.4	12.6	10.1	10	12	27	28	
Brazil	54.30	4.2	2.8	3.0	4.9	20	13	23	29	
Canada	39.33	3.5	3.5	4.1	3.5	11	12	18	23	
Argentina	36.82	2.3	2.2	2.7	3.3	16	11	35	31	
China	35.90	1.4	2.5	3.1	3.2	13	13	19	8	
Indonesia	24.09	0.7	0.9	1.3	2.2	20	16	46	44	
Thailand	23.29	1.3	2.1	2.3	2.1	11	15	20	32	
Malaysia	23.12	0.9	1.1	1.3	2.1	20	14	45	43	
Australia	21.58	3.3	2.5	2.9	1.9	7	5	-2	22	
India	18.28	1.1	0.9	1.2	1.6	16	16	31	34	
Mexico	16.50	0.9	1.0	1.9	1.5	9	17	9	13	
New Zealand	15.29	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.4	13	1	23	14	
Russian Federation	13.70	-	-	0.9	1.2	17	20	47	9	
Viet Nam a	11.83	...	...	0.8	1.1	16	17	23	25	
<b>Above 15</b>	<b>927.69</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>83.2</b>	<b>83.3</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	
<b>Importers</b>										
European Union (27)	516.65	-	-	42.6	44.1	13	9	21	17	
extra-EU (27) imports	140.41	-	-	12.2	12.0	12	9	22	19	
United States	95.18	8.8	8.9	10.9	8.1	8	10	9	9	
Japan	66.16	7.2	10.1	10.3	5.6	4	-3	6	20	
China	49.54	1.4	1.4	1.9	4.2	24	6	41	53	
Russian Federation a	32.16	-	-	1.8	2.7	18	21	16	28	
Canada b	27.05	1.8	2.1	2.6	2.3	11	15	16	13	
Mexico b	21.93	1.4	1.3	1.8	1.9	13	13	22	20	
Korea, Republic of	19.49	0.9	1.2	1.6	1.7	12	12	20	24	
United Arab Emirates a	15.28	0.4	0.5	0.8	1.3	20	22	27	46	
Saudi Arabia a	15.25	1.8	1.0	1.1	1.3	14	8	26	29	
Hong Kong, China	14.12	-	-	-	-	6	7	18	26	
retained imports	9.70	1.0	1.2	1.2	0.8	6	4	14	23	
Malaysia	10.97	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.9	15	16	25	28	
Switzerland	10.44	1.2	1.3	1.0	0.9	11	7	18	20	
Nigeria a	10.07	...	...	0.2	0.9	31	44	58	55	
Indonesia	9.38	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.8	14	13	44	19	
<b>Above 15</b>	<b>909.27</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>79.4</b>	<b>77.5</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	

a Includes Secretariat estimates.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table II.21

## Exports of food of selected economies, 1990-2008

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	2000	2006	2007	2008	2000	2008 a
World	315559	432121	754711	914823	1114016	6.9	7.1
Argentina	6949	11491	20759	28115	36818	43.6	52.2
Australia	7937	12583	17937	17619	21576	19.7	11.5
Belarus	-	495	1478	1762	2209	6.8	6.7
Brazil	8697	12808	34341	42125	54303	23.3	27.4
Cameroon b	409	272	430	472	564	14.9	13.0
Canada	10898	17630	27107	31917	39326	6.4	8.6
Chile	1965	4424	8555	9651	11279	23.0	17.0
China	7868	13559	27863	33158	35898	5.4	2.5
Colombia	2222	2502	3859	4577	5403	19.2	14.4
Costa Rica	848	1648	2147	2678	3105	28.1	32.1
Côte d'Ivoire	...	1806	2856	3185	3936	46.4	39.0
Croatia	...	394	1178	1293	1378	8.9	9.8
Ecuador	1198	1758	3431	3742	4558	35.7	24.6
Egypt	251	377	898	1268	2526	8.0	9.9
Ethiopia	186	321	736	780	1156	66.0	72.2
European Union (27)	-	189387	342490	410555	481046	7.7	8.2
intra-EU (27) exports	-	143213	266703	322376	376238	8.6	9.5
extra-EU (27) exports	-	46174	75787	88179	104808	5.9	5.4
Ghana b	...	513	1568	1896	2337	30.7	44.3
Guatemala	778	1518	2010	2575	2915	56.3	37.7
Honduras b	649	730	1079	1246	1550	21.8	25.6
Hong Kong, China	3385	3664	2988	3779	4913	1.8	1.3
domestic exports	742	363	445	478	493	1.5	2.9
re-exports	2644	3302	2543	3298	4420	1.8	1.3
Iceland	1266	1240	1829	2060	2045	65.2	38.0
India	2782	5398	10406	13668	18275	12.7	10.3
Indonesia	2853	5526	11453	16681	24090	8.4	17.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of b	...	818	2690	3286	3261	2.8	2.9
Israel	1022	824	1393	1799	1717	2.6	2.8
Japan	1706	2170	3147	3623	3980	0.5	0.5
Kenya	502	927	1483	1745	2111	53.5	42.5
Korea, Republic of	2162	2665	2985	3343	3938	1.5	0.9
Malawi b	374	331	431	584	644	87.4	83.6
Malaysia	3434	5440	11175	16203	23121	5.5	11.6
Mexico	3057	8179	13473	14623	16500	4.9	5.7
Morocco	1105	1596	2414	2790	3084	21.5	15.3
New Zealand	4272	5825	10929	13442	15287	43.9	50.0
Nicaragua	251	534	830	962	1194	82.8	80.2
Norway	2365	3827	6013	6822	8070	6.4	4.7
Pakistan	516	964	2002	2116	3621	10.7	17.8
Panama	258	569	852	925	948	66.2	80.3
Paraguay	502	564	1445	2219	3873	64.9	87.4
Peru	703	1736	3490	3839	4894	24.7	15.7
Philippines	1532	1815	2589	2982	3650	4.6	7.4
Russian Federation	-	3805	8555	12599	13697	3.6	2.9
Serbia	...	...	1224	1642	1906	...	17.4
Serbia and Montenegro	...	290	...	...	...	16.9	17.5
Singapore	2747	3091	4226	5116	6208	2.2	1.8
domestic exports	1077	1092	1878	2237	2923	1.4	1.7
re-exports	1671	1999	2348	2879	3286	3.4	2.0
South Africa	...	2232	3785	4213	5429	7.4	6.7
Sri Lanka	649	...	1514	1834	2092	...	24.8
Switzerland	1756	2007	4097	5281	6870	2.5	3.4
Syrian Arab Republic b	577	408	1899	2401	1101	8.8	7.7
Taipei, Chinese	2703	1819	1932	2001	2480	1.2	1.0
Tanzania b	...	359	620	726	737	54.8	24.3
Thailand	6611	9924	14684	17690	23293	14.4	13.1
Tunisia	384	510	1384	1444	1716	8.7	8.9
Turkey	2906	3521	7932	9007	10704	12.7	8.1
Uganda	...	241	523	739	923	52.4	42.3
Ukraine	-	1339	4609	6192	10754	9.2	16.1
United Arab Emirates b	73	2706	4432	5062	7495	5.4	3.2
United States	42422	54341	69160	87753	112631	6.9	8.7
Uruguay	670	1064	2181	2389	3500	46.4	58.8
Viet Nam b	...	3666	7684	9474	11830	25.3	18.8

a Or nearest year.

b Includes Secretariat estimates.

Table II.22

## Imports of food of selected economies, 1990-2008

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	2000	2006	2007	2008	2000	2008 a
Algeria	2306	2578	4062	5473	8457	28.1	21.4
Argentina	164	1267	889	1654	2616	5.0	4.6
Australia b	1943	3245	6196	7650	9000	4.6	4.7
Bangladesh c, d	650	1254	2620	3946	5059	14.1	21.2
Belarus	-	1027	1905	2091	2899	11.9	7.3
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	739	1704	2928	4045	7365	11.7	14.8
Bosnia and Herzegovina	...	...	1272	1542	1928	...	15.7
Brazil e	2112	3665	4095	5554	7557	6.6	4.4
Canada b	7143	12027	20539	23890	27048	5.0	6.6
Chile	308	1228	2348	3085	4178	6.6	6.7
China	4619	9043	22917	32422	49543	4.0	4.4
Colombia	395	1405	2277	3013	4021	12.2	10.1
Côte d'Ivoire	...	427	1006	1163	1546	15.3	21.6
Croatia	...	653	1775	2056	2517	8.3	8.2
Cuba d	...	765	1502	...	...	15.8	15.8
Ecuador	156	310	856	1145	1504	8.3	8.1
Egypt	2903	3531	3936	5242	7981	25.2	16.5
El Salvador d	128	613	897	1251	1451	12.4	14.9
European Union (27) f	-	200032	363571	440518	516652	7.8	8.3
extra-EU (27) imports	-	57170	96901	118142	140414	6.2	6.2
Guatemala	169	592	1236	1531	1837	12.4	12.6
Hong Kong, China	6551	9165	9467	11191	14120	4.3	3.6
retained imports	3908	5864	6924	7892	9700	16.8	20.3
India	771	2215	4837	5992	7272	4.3	2.5
Indonesia	1104	3336	5455	7857	9383	7.7	7.4
Iran, Islamic Rep. of d	...	2585	3177	3884	6304	18.6	11.0
Israel	1197	1923	2724	3321	4338	5.1	6.4
Japan	34154	48580	52146	55281	66159	12.8	8.7
Jordan	672	851	1523	2029	2809	18.5	16.6
Kazakhstan	-	459	1644	2241	2938	9.1	7.8
Kenya	199	403	668	990	1289	13.0	11.6
Korea, Republic of	3912	7722	13041	15692	19494	4.8	4.5
Kuwait	561	1249	2261	2757	3972	17.5	16.0
Lebanon b, d	...	1107	1438	1896	2076	17.8	12.4
Malaysia	2021	3526	6841	8549	10966	4.3	7.0
Mexico b	4326	8485	14998	18239	21929	4.9	7.1
Morocco	677	1585	2168	3883	4893	13.7	11.7
New Zealand	643	1074	2122	2624	3173	7.7	9.2
Nigeria d	...	1159	4112	6490	10071	13.3	24.2
Norway	1584	2221	4255	5458	7008	6.5	7.8
Oman	486	1122	1167	1562	2494	21.9	10.9
Pakistan	1276	1524	3061	2889	5014	14.0	11.8
Peru d	621	864	1564	2136	3124	11.6	10.4
Philippines	1348	2598	3648	4238	6514	7.0	10.8
Russian Federation d	-	8292	21782	25184	32164	18.6	11.0
Saudi Arabia d	3319	5375	9388	11827	15255	17.8	13.2
Senegal d	350	362	858	1221	1693	23.8	29.7
Singapore	3685	4354	6093	7435	8991	3.2	2.8
retained imports	2014	2354	3745	4556	5705	3.1	3.6
South Africa b	846	1255	3008	4072	4589	4.7	5.2
Sri Lanka	502	...	1198	1354	1871	...	13.4
Sudan	...	360	1053	519	1229	23.2	13.4
Switzerland	4371	4519	7369	8679	10444	5.5	5.7
Syrian Arab Republic d	745	726	1519	1848	3187	19.0	17.4
Taipei, Chinese	3495	5013	6653	7484	9138	3.6	3.8
Thailand	1672	2677	4972	5903	8479	4.3	4.7
Tunisia	582	706	1231	1873	2515	8.2	10.2
Turkey	1856	2128	3486	5167	8502	3.9	4.2
Ukraine	-	882	3049	3966	6234	6.3	7.3
United Arab Emirates d	1627	3622	8271	10487	15280	10.3	9.2
United States	30055	51226	80283	87672	95184	4.1	4.4
Viet Nam d	...	814	2695	3929	5268	5.2	6.6
Yemen	...	...	1509	2125	2405	...	24.1

a Or nearest year.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Figures refer to fiscal year.

d Includes Secretariat estimates.

e Beginning 2000, imports are valued f.o.b.

f See the Metadata for information on intra-EU (27) imports.



### 3. Fuels and mining products

Table II.23

#### Exports of fuels and mining products of regions by destination, 2008

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in region's exports		Share in world exports		Annual percentage change		
	2008	2000	2008	2000	2008	2000-08	2007	2008
<b>World</b>	<b>3530.2</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>33</b>
<b>Europe</b>								
World	767.9	100.0	100.0	23.8	21.8	18	13	26
Europe	615.6	79.9	80.2	19.0	17.4	18	11	26
North America	59.3	11.0	7.7	2.6	1.7	13	11	16
Asia	28.2	3.5	3.7	0.8	0.8	19	27	21
Africa	21.9	1.6	2.9	0.4	0.6	27	32	48
Middle East	10.0	0.9	1.3	0.2	0.3	24	8	37
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	6.7	0.6	0.9	0.1	0.2	24	37	37
South and Central America	3.8	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.1	14	21	-4
<b>Middle East</b>								
World	756.5	100.0	100.0	23.1	21.4	18	13	38
Asia	513.8	61.0	67.9	14.1	14.6	20	19	38
North America	90.6	12.8	12.0	3.0	2.6	17	7	61
Europe	87.0	16.7	11.5	3.9	2.5	13	4	30
Africa	16.0	2.5	2.1	0.6	0.5	16	-11	42
Middle East	15.9	2.1	2.1	0.5	0.4	18	-34	35
South and Central America	4.5	0.7	0.6	0.2	0.1	16	-5	90
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	15	-7	57
<b>Asia</b>								
World	540.2	100.0	100.0	14.0	15.3	21	18	36
Asia	430.8	83.3	79.7	11.7	12.2	20	16	37
Europe	38.6	5.7	7.2	0.8	1.1	24	22	37
North America	20.5	7.0	3.8	1.0	0.6	12	9	0
Middle East	16.2	0.9	3.0	0.1	0.5	40	36	34
South and Central America	11.9	0.6	2.2	0.1	0.3	41	54	89
Africa	9.9	0.3	1.8	0.0	0.3	51	12	45
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	1.6	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	28	24	52
<b>Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)</b>								
World	470.0	100.0	100.0	10.0	13.3	24	18	39
Europe	324.9	63.9	69.1	6.4	9.2	25	14	38
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	55.5	14.0	11.8	1.4	1.6	21	24	47
Asia	45.0	7.8	9.6	0.8	1.3	27	51	28
North America	26.0	7.1	5.5	0.7	0.7	20	31	29
Middle East	11.1	1.1	2.4	0.1	0.3	36	-4	89
South and Central America	3.6	5.5	0.8	0.5	0.1	-3	-25	62
Africa	2.5	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.1	42	19	308
<b>Africa</b>								
World	393.9	100.0	100.0	10.3	11.2	21	18	31
Europe	149.8	46.9	38.0	4.8	4.2	17	5	40
North America	109.6	25.9	27.8	2.7	3.1	22	19	24
Asia	90.9	17.0	23.1	1.7	2.6	25	23	39
Africa	19.9	4.8	5.1	0.5	0.6	21	27	18
South and Central America	15.9	4.0	4.0	0.4	0.4	21	28	43
Middle East	2.4	0.8	0.6	0.1	0.1	17	-1	34
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	31	317	124
<b>North America</b>								
World	345.9	100.0	100.0	11.0	9.8	18	17	34
North America	225.8	75.4	65.3	8.3	6.4	16	12	31
Europe	49.3	9.8	14.2	1.1	1.4	23	30	51
Asia	39.9	9.5	11.5	1.0	1.1	21	24	21
South and Central America	24.6	4.3	7.1	0.5	0.7	25	26	51
Africa	3.2	0.5	0.9	0.1	0.1	26	47	87
Middle East	2.1	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.1	22	-2	57
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	38	77	91
<b>South and Central America</b>								
World	255.8	100.0	100.0	7.9	7.2	18	12	25
North America	94.2	48.2	36.8	3.8	2.7	14	7	21
South and Central America	58.8	23.5	23.0	1.9	1.7	18	11	42
Asia	53.4	10.6	20.9	0.8	1.5	29	34	24
Europe	42.4	14.1	16.6	1.1	1.2	20	6	12
Africa	2.4	0.5	0.9	0.0	0.1	28	14	11
Middle East	1.5	0.7	0.6	0.1	0.0	16	2	66
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	27	46	161

## 3.1. Fuels

Table II.24

### Imports of fuels of selected economies by origin, 2008

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value		Annual percentage change				Value		Annual percentage change		
	2008	2008	2000-08	2007	2008		2008	2008	2000-08	2007	2008
European Union (27)						United States					
<b>Region</b>						<b>Region</b>					
<b>World</b>	<b>950271</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>501865</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>35</b>
Europe	384848	40.5	19	6	41	North America	155526	31.0	17	6	36
CIS	257776	27.1	25	11	37	Africa	99490	19.8	21	14	25
Africa	131580	13.8	18	7	50	South and Central America	88689	17.7	15	5	31
Middle East	78841	8.3	12	4	27	Middle East	87580	17.5	17	7	63
North America	23697	2.5	25	17	111	Europe	36295	7.2	13	0	19
Asia	19287	2.0	32	12	81	CIS	24186	4.8	50	24	61
South and Central America	18207	1.9	26	0	65	Asia	10099	2.0	10	17	-10
<b>Economy</b>						<b>Economy</b>					
European Union (27)	296337	31.2	20	7	42	Canada	113020	22.5	17	8	41
Russian Federation	209924	22.1	23	9	34	Saudi Arabia	56256	11.2	19	12	54
Norway	82581	8.7	16	4	38	Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	50026	10.0	14	8	28
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	45152	4.8	18	15	33	Mexico	42507	8.5	16	1	23
Algeria	29549	3.1	13	-6	46	Nigeria	38992	7.8	17	16	16
Saudi Arabia	26359	2.8	10	-18	29	European Union (27)	32175	6.4	16	3	23
Kazakhstan	22068	2.3	31	4	45	Iraq	22708	4.5	17	-4	100
Nigeria	21532	2.3	19	1	67	Algeria	19981	4.0	27	14	9
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	18631	2.0	14	4	12	Angola	19460	3.9	23	6	51
Azerbaijan	15356	1.6	43	54	56	Russian Federation	17847	3.6	46	8	55
<b>Above 10</b>	<b>767489</b>	<b>80.8</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>Above 10</b>	<b>412971</b>	<b>82.3</b>	-	-	-
Japan						China					
<b>Region</b>						<b>Region</b>					
<b>World</b>	<b>266771</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>168777</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>61</b>
Middle East	163932	61.5	17	4	47	Middle East	68602	40.6	30	15	75
Asia	78312	29.4	14	5	66	Africa	39511	23.4	35	24	51
Africa	10855	4.1	41	10	75	Asia	33271	19.7	22	17	62
CIS	7868	2.9	52	184	45	CIS	16454	9.7	44	17	30
North America	4296	1.6	9	3	97	South and Central America	9526	5.6	80	15	80
Europe	1036	0.4	33	138	137	North America	987	0.6	33	85	61
South and Central America	473	0.2	35	108	-17	Europe	425	0.3	-5	8	5
<b>Economy</b>						<b>Economy</b>					
Saudi Arabia	50431	18.9	17	-5	45	Saudi Arabia	26436	15.7	43	15	94
United Arab Emirates	46617	17.5	16	2	46	Angola	22346	13.2	37	18	74
Australia	28765	10.8	22	10	86	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	16782	9.9	34	29	44
Qatar	26529	9.9	21	15	57	Russian Federation	11919	7.1	41	-1	27
Indonesia	19484	7.3	11	5	54	Oman	11265	6.7	17	8	71
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	18069	6.8	17	13	45	Korea, Republic of	9965	5.9	22	12	53
Kuwait	15292	5.7	15	9	54	Sudan	6277	3.7	31	121	51
Malaysia	10576	4.0	16	29	64	Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	5340	3.2	84	11	113
Russian Federation	7818	2.9	52	174	49	Japan	4834	2.9	46	33	131
Oman	5559	2.1	13	34	56	Kuwait	4721	2.8	51	24	129
<b>Above 10</b>	<b>229141</b>	<b>85.9</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>Above 10</b>	<b>119884</b>	<b>71.0</b>	-	-	-

Table II.25

## Imports of fuels of selected regions and economies from the Middle East, 2000 and 2008

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value		Annual percentage change			
	2000	2008	2000-08	2006	2007	2008
<b>Asia</b>						
Japan	47.5	163.9	17	25	4	47
Korea, Republic of	24.4	96.0	19	31	7	51
India	11.0	71.9	26	41	14	60
China	8.7	68.6	30	35	15	75
Singapore	10.4	35.7	17	16	9	55
Taipei, Chinese	5.4	35.6	27	31	12	42
Thailand	5.5	25.3	21	23	-1	53
Pakistan	3.5	12.7	17	50	5	66
Philippines	3.1	6.8	10	36	5	29
Indonesia	2.3	6.5	14	20	-2	37
Malaysia	1.3	5.6	20	51	-13	37
Australia	1.6	2.5	6	45	39	7
<b>Europe</b>						
European Union (27)	31.9	78.8	12	15	4	27
Turkey	2.2	12.6	24	37	17	38
<b>North America</b>						
United States	24.4	87.6	17	16	7	63
Canada	1.1	4.6	20	33	1	39
<b>Africa</b>						
South Africa	3.3	10.4	15	24	8	37

Table II.26

## Exports of fuels of selected economies, 1990-2008

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	2000	2006	2007	2008	2000	2008 a
World	362586	666593	1789550	2029658	2861893	10.6	18.2
Algeria	10623	21610	53581	59188	77822	98.1	98.1
Angola b	3655	7105	31167	39354	66437	89.7	99.0
Argentina	985	4642	7104	6095	6717	17.6	9.5
Australia	7473	13324	29637	31648	59594	20.9	31.8
Azerbaijan	-	1485	11990	20131	30063	85.1	95.4
Bahrain b	2313	4490	9221	10809	14432	72.5	79.5
Belarus	-	1452	7563	8513	12337	19.8	37.5
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela b	14447	29203	58438	62555	87443	87.1	93.5
Bolivia b	227	160	2063	2274	3593	13.0	55.7
Brazil	682	908	10590	13297	18689	1.6	9.4
Brunei Darussalam b	2137	...	7356	7386	10692	...	96.3
Cameroon b	998	987	2203	2187	2653	53.8	61.0
Canada	12672	36344	77450	87492	125901	13.1	27.6
China	5119	7855	17770	19951	31402	3.2	2.2
Colombia	2496	5636	9374	10872	17295	43.2	46.0
Côte d'Ivoire	...	737	3004	2629	3628	19.0	35.9
Croatia	...	486	1568	1599	1814	11.0	12.9
Ecuador	1409	2442	7544	8279	11672	49.6	63.1
Egypt	762	1975	7629	8407	10567	42.1	41.5
European Union (27)	-	95995	268656	295515	414587	3.9	7.0
intra-EU (27) exports	-	69486	195489	209028	296337	4.2	7.5
extra-EU (27) exports	-	26509	73167	86487	118250	3.4	6.1
Gabon	...	2168	4585	...	...	83.4	84.1
India	522	121	18549	25015	31637	0.3	17.8
Indonesia	11239	15066	27619	29210	39780	23.0	28.6
Iran, Islamic Rep. of b	15307	25611	64139	72894	92993	89.1	82.0
Iraq b	9587	19771	29202	39436	58243	96.0	97.6
Japan	1260	1520	5897	9280	18776	0.3	2.4
Kazakhstan	-	4567	26279	31519	48911	51.8	68.7
Korea, Republic of	697	9376	20920	24631	38455	5.4	9.1
Kuwait	6500	18141	53174	59212	82766	93.3	95.0
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya b	10608	...	38142	44147	61586	...	97.7
Malaysia	5397	9448	22062	25104	36281	9.6	18.2
Mexico	9868	16050	38636	42426	50148	9.6	17.2
Morocco	152	272	471	557	679	3.7	3.4
New Zealand	362	345	368	1076	2103	2.6	6.9
Nigeria b	13191	20876	54835	62496	74281	99.5	92.0
Norway	16288	38274	82856	87668	120301	63.7	69.7
Oman	5057	8952	17905	19670	29217	79.1	77.5
Pakistan	71	131	841	994	1230	1.5	6.1
Peru	332	404	1902	2410	2842	5.7	9.1
Philippines b	225	505	1093	1415	1608	1.3	3.3
Qatar b	2967	10665	30552	37616	57591	92.0	90.2
Russian Federation	-	53095	190261	218261	308602	50.3	65.4
Saudi Arabia	40128	70857	188399	205839	281013	91.3	89.7
Singapore	9566	13403	35656	41333	62480	9.7	18.5
domestic exports	9479	13290	28766	30416	44137	16.9	25.1
re-exports	88	113	6890	10917	18342	0.2	11.3
South Africa b	1152	2664	5065	6759	7120	8.9	8.8
Sudan	...	1088	4796	7550	8935	60.2	74.2
Switzerland	45	287	3750	4089	6369	0.4	3.2
Syrian Arab Republic b	1903	3538	4406	4746	6075	76.3	42.5
Taipei, Chinese	401	1657	10785	13713	18474	1.1	7.2
Thailand	192	2206	6507	6840	11299	3.2	6.4
Trinidad and Tobago b	1285	2790	10718	8850	11325	65.3	66.9
Tunisia	604	707	1518	2456	3345	12.1	17.3
Turkey	296	294	3566	5148	7531	1.1	5.7
Ukraine	-	808	2554	2630	4109	5.5	6.1
United Arab Emirates b	14141	31723	71804	79532	117484	63.7	50.7
United States	12321	13340	34838	42189	76742	1.7	6.0
Viet Nam b	...	3825	9709	10061	13020	26.4	20.7
Yemen	...	...	6126	5698	6729	...	75.0

a Or nearest year.

b Includes Secretariat estimates.

Note: Includes economies exporting petroleum products.

Table II.27

## Imports of fuels of selected economies, 1990-2008

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	2000	2006	2007	2008	2000	2008 a
Argentina	333	928	1604	2691	4133	3.7	7.2
Australia b	2188	5898	17518	20176	30014	8.3	15.7
Bahrain c	1827	2107	4981	5960	6485	45.5	51.9
Bangladesh c, d	566	554	2000	1842	2362	6.2	9.9
Belarus	-	2585	7324	10084	13982	29.9	35.4
Brazil e	6045	8290	17141	22320	34288	14.8	19.8
Cameroon c	21	344	1010	987	1059	23.1	24.3
Canada b	7313	12481	32741	36248	51764	5.2	12.7
Chile	1099	3014	8423	11316	16183	16.3	26.1
China	1259	20637	89001	104930	168777	9.2	14.9
Costa Rica	219	486	1311	1521	2210	7.6	14.4
Côte d'Ivoire c	...	838	1850	2016	2115	30.1	29.6
Croatia	...	1145	3416	3929	5401	14.5	17.6
Cuba c	...	1158	2746	...	...	23.9	28.9
Dominican Republic b	...	1505	2788	3224	4241	15.9	26.4
Ecuador	38	281	2564	2824	3256	7.5	17.4
Egypt	243	1063	3376	3971	5407	7.6	11.2
European Union (27) f	-	218179	621976	668171	950271	8.5	15.2
extra-EU (27) imports	-	148790	426424	459143	653934	16.2	28.7
FYR Macedonia	...	290	760	979	1418	13.8	20.7
Guatemala	278	620	1901	2443	2839	12.9	19.5
Hong Kong, China	1996	4533	9772	11339	14375	2.1	3.7
retained imports	1561	4102	9141	10767	13630	11.8	27.7
India	6495	17861	61457	74916	117590	34.7	40.1
Indonesia	1937	6071	17648	21994	30652	13.9	24.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of c	...	311	5323	4009	4811	2.2	8.4
Israel	1354	3587	7447	8926	12840	9.5	19.0
Jamaica c	380	586	1530	2205	2485	17.6	29.1
Japan	56777	77425	161806	173487	266771	20.4	35.0
Jordan	471	194	2720	2943	3679	4.2	21.8
Kazakhstan	-	564	3051	3639	5431	11.2	14.3
Kenya	424	642	1745	1917	3056	20.7	27.6
Korea, Republic of	11023	38077	86707	96503	142515	23.7	32.7
Lebanon b, c	...	1029	2188	2615	2579	16.5	15.4
Malaysia	1487	3940	11745	12885	17012	4.8	10.8
Mexico b	1125	5232	14471	19399	29183	3.0	9.5
Morocco	1168	2039	5041	6328	8741	17.7	20.9
New Zealand	727	1446	3911	4458	6073	10.4	17.7
Norway	1178	1193	2930	3404	4516	3.5	5.1
Pakistan	1529	3598	7680	8350	14054	33.1	33.2
Peru c	327	1156	2960	3829	5602	15.6	18.7
Philippines	1943	4095	8300	9883	12804	11.1	21.2
Russian Federation c	-	1639	2035	2768	4685	3.7	1.6
Senegal c	194	317	950	1298	1808	20.9	31.7
Serbia	...	...	2595	3195	4674	...	20.3
Serbia and Montenegro	...	745	...	...	...	20.1	17.1
Singapore	9632	16219	44794	52619	87343	12.1	27.3
retained imports	9545	16106	37904	41702	69000	21.3	43.9
South Africa b	88	3826	12678	14847	19555	14.3	22.3
Sri Lanka c	333	551	1634	2681	3132	7.7	22.4
Switzerland	3155	3747	11237	10967	16395	4.5	8.9
Syrian Arab Republic c	72	143	3112	4784	4886	3.7	26.7
Taipei, Chinese	5953	13030	36633	43537	61609	9.3	25.6
Tanzania c	...	294	1086	1769	2347	18.5	33.1
Thailand	3084	7549	25623	25895	37209	12.2	20.8
Trinidad and Tobago	143	1068	2270	2567	3365	32.3	33.7
Tunisia	493	902	2218	2443	4151	10.5	16.9
Turkey	4622	7515	27574	32595	46184	13.8	22.9
Ukraine	-	5997	12711	15923	22832	43.0	26.7
United States	68741	139622	345059	372251	501865	11.1	23.1
Uruguay	238	530	1313	1235	2632	15.3	29.5
Viet Nam c	...	2113	6699	8744	12451	13.5	15.5
Yemen	...	...	1315	1824	3037	...	30.5

a Or nearest year.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.

d Figures refer to fiscal year.

e Beginning 2000, imports are valued f.o.b.

f See the Metadata for information on intra-EU (27) imports.

## 4. Manufactures

Table II.28

### Exports of manufactures of regions by destination, 2008

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in region's exports		Share in world exports		Annual percentage change		
	2008	2000	2008	2000	2008	2000-08	2007	2008
<b>World</b>	<b>10458.1</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>10</b>
Europe								
<b>World</b>	<b>4953.6</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>45.2</b>	<b>47.4</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>9</b>
Europe	3530.7	72.1	71.3	32.6	33.8	11	17	7
Asia	418.5	8.2	8.4	3.7	4.0	12	17	12
North America	382.8	11.2	7.7	5.1	3.7	6	6	2
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	209.1	1.3	4.2	0.6	2.0	29	34	25
Middle East	160.9	2.4	3.2	1.1	1.5	16	19	22
Africa	140.1	2.3	2.8	1.1	1.3	14	21	20
South and Central America	85.5	1.9	1.7	0.9	0.8	10	22	22
Asia								
<b>World</b>	<b>3447.8</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>29.7</b>	<b>33.0</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>11</b>
Asia	1551.6	45.5	45.0	13.5	14.8	12	14	10
North America	713.0	29.1	20.7	8.6	6.8	7	6	3
Europe	702.5	18.7	20.4	5.5	6.7	13	20	10
Middle East	158.5	2.5	4.6	0.7	1.5	21	37	28
South and Central America	102.9	1.8	3.0	0.5	1.0	19	31	33
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	99.4	0.4	2.9	0.1	1.0	42	64	36
Africa	93.4	1.3	2.7	0.4	0.9	23	32	27
North America								
<b>World</b>	<b>1389.2</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>20.5</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>5</b>
North America	669.7	55.5	48.2	11.4	6.4	3	3	0
Europe	265.2	17.4	19.1	3.6	2.5	6	15	8
Asia	255.4	18.8	18.4	3.8	2.4	4	8	4
South and Central America	117.5	5.7	8.5	1.2	1.1	10	20	24
Middle East	48.0	1.6	3.5	0.3	0.5	15	20	21
Africa	20.3	0.8	1.5	0.2	0.2	13	20	15
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	12.3	0.2	0.9	0.0	0.1	24	47	28
Middle East								
<b>World</b>	<b>220.3</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>24</b>
Middle East	85.2	26.2	38.7	0.3	0.8	23	36	12
Asia	47.7	19.2	21.7	0.2	0.5	19	22	68
Europe	32.3	18.9	14.7	0.2	0.3	14	17	38
North America	24.8	23.1	11.3	0.3	0.2	7	3	20
Africa	17.7	5.9	8.1	0.1	0.2	22	21	-4
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	5.8	2.3	2.6	0.0	0.1	19	36	-24
South and Central America	2.2	1.1	1.0	0.0	0.0	16	1	87
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)								
<b>World</b>	<b>174.8</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>32</b>
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	62.6	30.9	35.8	0.3	0.6	21	32	22
Europe	60.8	30.7	34.8	0.3	0.6	21	27	32
Asia	20.1	19.2	11.5	0.2	0.2	12	7	54
Middle East	9.5	4.3	5.5	0.0	0.1	23	52	21
North America	9.1	8.3	5.2	0.1	0.1	12	-14	45
South and Central America	6.3	2.4	3.6	0.0	0.1	25	44	60
Africa	5.0	3.1	2.8	0.0	0.0	18	10	41
South and Central America								
<b>World</b>	<b>172.6</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>12</b>
South and Central America	72.5	33.9	42.0	0.5	0.7	14	24	19
North America	53.6	46.0	31.0	0.7	0.5	6	-2	5
Europe	23.9	13.6	13.9	0.2	0.2	12	26	4
Asia	14.1	4.9	8.2	0.1	0.1	19	22	24
Africa	4.9	1.1	2.8	0.0	0.0	25	22	13
Middle East	2.2	0.4	1.3	0.0	0.0	27	2	23
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0.8	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	49	31	38
Africa								
<b>World</b>	<b>99.9</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>23</b>
Europe	46.5	58.8	46.6	0.5	0.4	10	14	13
Africa	21.9	15.9	21.9	0.1	0.2	18	22	39
Asia	12.9	10.3	13.0	0.1	0.1	17	10	38
North America	9.7	9.0	9.7	0.1	0.1	14	10	26
Middle East	4.8	3.3	4.8	0.0	0.0	19	20	46
South and Central America	2.4	1.3	2.4	0.0	0.0	22	22	58
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	20	33	47

Table II.29

## Trade in manufactures of the United States, the European Union (27) and China by origin and destination, 2008

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Exports						Imports						
Value 2008	Share		Annual percentage change			Value 2008	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2000	2008	2000-08	2007	2008		2000	2008	2000-08	2007	2008	
United States												
<b>962.8</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>1416.7</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>1</b>
318.2	38.0	33.0	3	4	3	North America	309.5	27.2	21.8	2	4	-5
95.3	7.5	9.9	9	18	23	South and Central America	43.2	3.1	3.1	5	-3	5
28.1	2.2	2.9	9	27	33	Brazil	16.4	1.0	1.2	7	-9	2
236.4	24.0	24.6	5	14	8	Europe	320.8	21.6	22.6	5	6	3
218.0	22.4	22.6	5	14	8	European Union (27)	297.6	20.2	21.0	5	7	2
10.7	0.3	1.1	23	47	30	CIS	9.5	0.4	0.7	11	-13	47
7.2	0.2	0.7	23	54	25	Russian Federation	6.1	0.3	0.4	11	-17	45
18.3	1.1	1.9	12	18	18	Africa	10.2	0.4	0.7	13	6	26
45.2	2.3	4.7	15	20	21	Middle East	24.7	1.5	1.7	7	7	7
238.4	26.8	24.8	4	8	4	Asia	698.8	45.7	49.3	6	5	1
44.8	1.9	4.7	17	17	6	China	340.5	10.7	24.0	16	11	4
42.8	7.2	4.5	-1	2	1	Japan	136.8	14.9	9.7	-1	-2	-3
101.6	13.6	10.6	2	4	-1	Six East Asian traders	147.7	15.3	10.4	0	-3	-4
European Union (27)												
<b>4614.3</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>4335.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>7</b>
354.1	11.0	7.7	6	6	1	North America	244.1	9.4	5.6	4	14	4
78.9	1.9	1.7	10	21	21	South and Central America	27.0	0.7	0.6	10	6	6
34.2	0.7	0.7	12	31	32	Brazil	15.1	0.3	0.3	11	24	7
3321.2	72.5	72.0	11	16	7	Europe	3237.5	72.5	74.7	11	16	7
3047.6	66.9	66.0	11	16	7	European Union (27)	3047.6	68.5	70.3	11	16	7
191.7	1.2	4.2	29	33	25	CIS	40.7	0.6	0.9	18	23	17
136.1	0.8	2.9	30	36	27	Russian Federation	23.8	0.4	0.5	16	24	14
129.7	2.4	2.8	13	21	19	Africa	43.7	1.1	1.0	9	15	7
134.3	2.3	2.9	14	18	16	Middle East	25.8	0.7	0.6	8	13	6
381.4	8.0	8.3	11	17	11	Asia	707.1	14.6	16.3	12	19	8
99.3	1.1	2.2	21	23	17	China	348.6	3.3	8.0	23	30	15
49.3	1.7	1.1	5	5	1	Japan	106.6	4.3	2.5	3	10	2
126.1	3.3	2.7	8	13	8	Six East Asian traders	166.2	5.0	3.8	7	8	0
China a												
<b>1329.6</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>733.4</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>8</b>
333.9	31.9	25.1	22	15	7	North America	65.5	11.8	8.9	16	16	11
51.6	2.5	3.9	33	47	40	South and Central America	5.9	0.3	0.8	34	30	5
17.1	0.5	1.3	40	52	61	Brazil	2.4	0.2	0.3	27	19	28
353.4	21.5	26.6	29	30	17	Europe	126.3	17.5	17.2	20	21	20
334.6	20.4	25.2	29	30	18	European Union (27)	117.9	16.5	16.1	20	20	20
61.6	1.3	4.6	47	74	35	CIS	5.2	1.9	0.7	6	23	11
31.0	0.9	2.3	41	83	16	Russian Federation	3.5	1.4	0.5	5	9	21
47.4	2.0	3.6	35	41	38	Africa	2.9	0.2	0.4	27	40	10
55.6	2.5	4.2	33	51	33	Middle East	7.6	0.7	1.0	27	19	18
424.9	38.3	32.0	22	25	18	Asia	519.9	67.6	70.9	21	16	5
118.8	15.7	8.9	17	13	12	Japan	136.5	23.1	18.6	17	15	10
192.5	16.4	14.5	23	25	18	Six East Asian traders	262.7	37.3	35.8	19	15	4

a In 2008, China reported imports from China accounting for 12 percent of its manufacture imports. For further information, see the Metadata.

Table II.30

## Imports of manufactures of selected economies by origin, 2008

(Million dollars and percentage)

European Union (27)						United States					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change				Value	Share	Annual percentage change		
	2008	2008	2000-08	2007	2008		2008	2008	2000-08	2007	2008
Region						Region					
<b>World</b>	<b>4335018</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>1416725</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>1</b>
Europe	3237499	74.7	11	16	7	Asia	698813	49.3	6	5	1
Asia	707065	16.3	12	19	8	Europe	320806	22.6	5	6	3
North America	244117	5.6	4	14	4	North America	309471	21.8	2	4	-5
Africa	43650	1.0	9	15	7	South and Central America	43246	3.1	5	-3	5
CIS	40721	0.9	18	24	17	Middle East	24691	1.7	7	7	7
South and Central America	26965	0.6	10	6	6	Africa	10185	0.7	13	6	26
Middle East	25810	0.6	8	13	6	CIS	9513	0.7	11	-13	47
Economy						Economy					
European Union (27)	3047573	70.3	11	16	7	China	340481	24.0	16	11	4
China	348571	8.0	23	30	15	European Union (27)	297611	21.0	5	7	2
United States	212879	4.9	3	12	4	Canada	159647	11.3	0	1	-8
Japan	106619	2.5	3	10	2	Mexico	149822	10.6	4	7	-3
Switzerland	97526	2.3	9	15	10	Japan	136847	9.7	-1	-2	-3
<b>Above 5</b>	<b>3813168</b>	<b>88.0</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 5</b>	<b>1084408</b>	<b>76.5</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
Turkey	57947	1.3	19	25	3	Korea, Republic of	45409	3.2	2	1	5
Korea, Republic of	54210	1.3	11	10	-1	Taipei, Chinese	35259	2.5	-2	-1	-4
India	35067	0.8	17	28	16	Malaysia	28208	2.0	2	-12	-9
Taipei, Chinese	33744	0.8	4	6	-2	India	24368	1.7	12	8	10
Russian Federation	23792	0.5	16	24	14	Israel	20952	1.5	7	8	6
Singapore	21284	0.5	5	6	-11	Thailand	19232	1.4	4	-1	0
Malaysia	20896	0.5	6	9	1	Brazil	16379	1.2	7	-9	2
Thailand	20047	0.5	9	23	7	Switzerland	16143	1.1	7	4	20
Norway	19201	0.4	9	13	16	Singapore	14202	1.0	-3	5	-15
Canada	17850	0.4	6	24	0	Indonesia	11394	0.8	3	6	4
Hong Kong, China	15997	0.4	5	-3	11	Viet Nam	10988	0.8	61	32	21
South Africa	15701	0.4	12	25	11	Philippines	7487	0.5	-7	-4	-11
Brazil	15065	0.3	11	24	7	Russian Federation	6075	0.4	11	-17	45
Mexico	13234	0.3	15	21	24	South Africa	5962	0.4	15	7	51
Israel	12855	0.3	6	24	5	Hong Kong, China	5425	0.4	-9	-15	-14
Ukraine	11187	0.3	22	26	20	Australia	5093	0.4	8	-1	29
Indonesia	10688	0.2	4	13	4	Trinidad and Tobago	4414	0.3	24	17	37
Tunisia	10279	0.2	12	24	12	Turkey	3899	0.3	5	-20	5
Viet Nam	9389	0.2	14	21	16	Bangladesh	3827	0.3	6	5	11
Bangladesh	7681	0.2	14	5	15	Pakistan	3676	0.3	6	-3	-1
Morocco	7481	0.2	9	23	6	Honduras	3203	0.2	2	3	1
Philippines	6656	0.2	1	-3	-4	Dominican Republic	3136	0.2	-3	-9	-7
Croatia	5439	0.1	14	16	14	Norway	2757	0.2	11	22	15
United Arab Emirates	4783	0.1	16	-7	8	Cambodia	2536	0.2	14	12	-2
Pakistan	4710	0.1	10	15	7	Costa Rica	2471	0.2	0	1	0
Egypt	4289	0.1	16	25	20	Ukraine	2225	0.2	12	-23	86
Serbia	4278	0.1	...	50	28	Argentina	2139	0.2	9	-4	63
Saudi Arabia	4248	0.1	10	9	-3	Sri Lanka	1968	0.1	-1	-5	-5
Australia	4031	0.1	4	16	-7	El Salvador	1905	0.1	1	10	6
Costa Rica	2734	0.1	11	-1	17	Colombia	1694	0.1	4	-1	-5
Sri Lanka	2679	0.1	7	19	11	Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	1584	0.1	2	-10	15
Belarus	2600	0.1	16	14	21	Guatemala	1570	0.1	-1	-13	-5
FYR Macedonia	2068	0.0	18	62	2	Egypt	1302	0.1	9	-8	4
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2066	0.0	27	23	16	Nicaragua	1175	0.1	16	13	-1
Argentina	2031	0.0	10	37	16	Jordan	1122	0.1	41	-8	-16
<b>Above 40</b>	<b>4299377</b>	<b>99.2</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 40</b>	<b>1403588</b>	<b>99.1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>



Table II.30 (continued)

## Imports of manufactures of selected economies by origin, 2008

(Million dollars and percentage)

	China a					Japan					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change			
			2000-08	2007	2008			2000-08	2007	2008	
Region						Region					
<b>World</b>	<b>733438</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>342115</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>9</b>
Asia	519865	70.9	21	16	5	Asia	215557	63.0	8	6	11
Europe	126308	17.2	20	21	20	Europe	63899	18.7	5	7	7
North America	65535	8.9	16	16	11	North America	52323	15.3	0	2	1
Middle East	7641	1.0	27	19	18	South and Central America	2273	0.7	12	33	25
South and Central America	5885	0.8	34	30	5	Africa	2018	0.6	17	1	12
CIS	5247	0.7	6	23	11	Middle East	1835	0.5	5	13	13
Africa	2886	0.4	27	40	10	CIS	1717	0.5	25	15	89
Economy						Economy					
Japan	136463	18.6	17	15	10	China	126445	37.0	14	9	13
European Union (27)	117895	16.1	20	20	20	European Union (27)	57269	16.7	5	7	6
Korea, Republic of	97369	13.3	22	16	5	United States	48264	14.1	-1	1	0
Taipei, Chinese	95908	13.1	19	15	1	Korea, Republic of	21734	6.4	5	1	4
China	90807	12.4	38	18	8	Taipei, Chinese	17450	5.1	1	-2	8
<b>Above 5</b>	<b>538442</b>	<b>73.4</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 5</b>	<b>271163</b>	<b>79.3</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
United States	57741	7.9	16	15	11	Thailand	13455	3.9	8	8	8
Malaysia	24093	3.3	25	14	9	Malaysia	9324	2.7	0	-2	12
Thailand	19905	2.7	26	28	11	Indonesia	6450	1.9	4	1	9
Philippines	18148	2.5	38	28	-13	Switzerland	5710	1.7	8	-2	18
Singapore	15191	2.1	18	3	0	Philippines	5670	1.7	0	4	-4
Hong Kong, China	10224	1.4	2	14	-5	Viet Nam	4849	1.4	17	17	29
Switzerland	6085	0.8	22	32	24	Singapore	4787	1.4	-1	-1	9
Canada	5234	0.7	13	27	12	Mexico	2160	0.6	8	17	19
Indonesia	3950	0.5	9	1	-4	India	1949	0.6	8	7	15
Saudi Arabia	3787	0.5	31	19	4	Canada	1905	0.6	-1	-5	11
Russian Federation	3549	0.5	5	9	21	South Africa	1760	0.5	18	0	9
India	3125	0.4	22	17	-5	Brazil	1126	0.3	10	30	28
Mexico	2560	0.3	25	21	-1	Australia	1102	0.3	4	24	24
Brazil	2385	0.3	27	19	28	Hong Kong, China	819	0.2	-6	-12	-7
Costa Rica	2256	0.3	101	32	-2	Kazakhstan	810	0.2	36	29	116
South Africa	2033	0.3	25	47	4	Israel	807	0.2	0	10	1
Israel	1725	0.2	23	26	11	Russian Federation	753	0.2	22	17	60
Norway	1716	0.2	28	58	57	Norway	679	0.2	11	28	9
Australia	1524	0.2	12	7	-8	Saudi Arabia	613	0.2	11	19	12
Viet Nam	1498	0.2	47	44	54	New Zealand	546	0.2	2	19	2
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	1096	0.1	40	44	125	Chile	326	0.1	24	27	18
Kazakhstan	952	0.1	14	79	0	Costa Rica	292	0.1	8	1	20
Pakistan	700	0.1	5	6	-17	Bahamas	225	0.1	30	220	57424
Turkey	527	0.1	29	37	35	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	207	0.1	20	63	45
Belarus	483	0.1	27	38	-13	Myanmar	204	0.1	29	29	24
Morocco	388	0.1	28	11	4	Turkey	183	0.1	15	6	20
Argentina	342	0.0	13	4	-6	New Caledonia	178	0.1	14	101	-39
New Zealand	324	0.0	8	3	18	Bangladesh	171	0.1	10	14	18
Colombia	299	0.0	56	232	-52	Pakistan	158	0.0	-3	-5	42
Qatar	299	0.0	18	-24	13	Jordan	123	0.0	6	-9	66
United Arab Emirates	251	0.0	58	10	30	Ukraine	121	0.0	16	-35	162
Chile	214	0.0	25	-22	26	Cambodia	119	0.0	13	15	-12
Ukraine	208	0.0	-8	36	-14	Sri Lanka	93	0.0	-1	4	0
Kuwait	199	0.0	6	-18	8	French Polynesia	90	0.0	-3	6	-30
Macao, China	193	0.0	10	-1	-8	Morocco	79	0.0	19	21	44
<b>Above 40</b>	<b>731646</b>	<b>99.8</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 40</b>	<b>339005</b>	<b>99.1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>

a In 2008, China reported imports from China accounting for 12.4 percent of its manufacture imports. For further information, see the Metadata.

Table II.31

## Leading exporters and importers of manufactures, 2008

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports				Annual percentage change				
		2008	1980	1990	2000	2008	2000-08	2006	2007	2008
<b>Exporters</b>										
European Union (27)	4614.3	-	-	42.8	44.1	11	12	16	8	
extra-EU (27) exports	1566.7	-	-	14.2	15.0	11	10	17	11	
China a	1329.6	0.8	1.9	4.7	12.7	25	28	27	17	
United States	962.8	13.0	12.1	13.8	9.2	5	12	10	7	
Japan	693.2	11.2	11.5	9.6	6.6	6	7	9	8	
Korea, Republic of	365.0	1.4	2.5	3.3	3.5	11	12	14	10	
Hong Kong, China	348.0	-	-	-	-	8	9	9	5	
domestic exports	9.7	1.2	1.1	0.5	0.1	-10	-2	-22	-21	
re-exports	338.4	-	-	-	-	9	10	10	6	
Singapore	236.9	0.8	1.6	2.5	2.3	9	16	6	4	
domestic exports	102.6	0.4	1.0	1.3	1.0	6	13	4	-2	
re-exports	134.3	0.3	0.6	1.2	1.3	12	18	8	9	
Taipei, Chinese	222.3	1.6	2.6	3.0	2.1	6	18	9	1	
Canada	213.6	2.7	3.1	3.7	2.0	2	4	4	-5	
Mexico a	212.3	0.4	1.1	3.0	2.0	5	15	8	4	
Switzerland	178.9	2.4	2.5	1.5	1.7	12	11	16	15	
Malaysia a, b	129.9	0.2	0.7	1.7	1.2	6	12	6	4	
Thailand	127.2	0.1	0.6	1.1	1.2	12	17	18	9	
India	112.2	0.5	0.5	0.7	1.1	17	13	18	20	
Turkey	103.8	0.1	0.4	0.5	1.0	21	15	26	20	
<b>Above 15</b>	<b>9511.5</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>92.3</b>	<b>90.9</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	
<b>Importers</b>										
European Union (27)	4335.0	-	-	39.7	40.1	10	12	17	7	
extra-EU (27) imports	1287.4	-	-	12.5	11.9	10	10	18	8	
United States	1416.7	11.2	15.4	19.7	13.1	5	9	4	1	
China a, c	733.4	1.1	1.7	3.5	6.8	20	18	17	8	
Hong Kong, China	348.9	-	-	-	-	8	11	10	5	
retained imports	10.5	1.1	0.9	0.5	0.1	-9	38	-5	-28	
Japan	342.1	2.3	4.1	4.3	3.2	6	8	5	9	
Canada d	308.4	3.7	3.8	4.1	2.9	6	11	7	2	
Russian Federation b	241.8	-	-	0.6	2.2	29	33	40	30	
Mexico a, d	239.3	1.5	1.3	3.0	2.2	6	14	8	5	
Korea, Republic of	231.8	0.9	1.8	2.0	2.1	11	12	16	12	
Singapore	204.8	1.2	1.8	2.2	1.9	8	15	8	9	
retained imports	70.6	0.8	1.2	1.1	0.7	3	11	6	8	
Switzerland	145.8	2.3	2.4	1.4	1.3	10	8	18	10	
Taipei, Chinese	143.3	0.9	1.5	2.2	1.3	3	5	4	0	
Australia d	136.9	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.3	11	6	17	16	
India	127.1	0.5	0.5	0.5	1.2	24	15	29	27	
United Arab Emirates b	126.2	0.5	0.4	0.6	1.2	20	16	32	20	
<b>Above 15</b>	<b>8743.3</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>85.5</b>	<b>80.9</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	

a Includes significant shipments through processing zones.

b Includes Secretariat estimates.

c In 2008, China reported imports of manufactures from China amounting to 90.8 billion dollars. For further information, see the Metadata.

d Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table II.32

## Exports of manufactures of selected economies, 1990-2008

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	2000	2006	2007	2008	2000	2008 a
World	2391.15	4698.18	8259.69	9520.23	10458.11	74.8	66.5
Argentina	3.57	8.53	14.78	17.25	21.58	32.4	30.6
Australia	7.10	15.16	22.20	26.09	29.00	23.7	15.5
Bangladesh b, c	1.21	5.88	10.68	10.91	13.46	92.0	87.6
Belarus	-	4.88	9.92	12.91	17.20	66.6	52.3
Brazil	16.14	31.65	68.41	74.90	86.41	57.5	43.7
Cambodia c	...	1.33	3.43	3.89	4.06	95.7	94.4
Canada	73.31	175.64	215.38	224.49	213.57	63.5	46.8
Chile	0.83	2.79	6.00	6.69	8.10	14.5	12.2
China d	44.31	219.86	895.39	1134.73	1329.64	88.2	93.1
Colombia	1.70	4.24	8.68	11.75	11.85	32.5	31.5
Costa Rica c, d	0.39	3.98	5.18	5.58	6.10	67.8	63.0
Croatia	...	3.21	6.80	8.42	9.80	72.5	69.4
Dominican Republic c, d	1.51	5.03	5.64	6.11	5.65	87.7	81.4
Egypt c	1.47	1.92	7.68	8.84	8.74	40.9	34.3
El Salvador c, d	0.33	2.25	2.90	2.99	3.36	76.5	73.9
European Union (27)	-	2012.01	3663.01	4256.81	4614.31	82.0	78.2
intra-EU (27) exports	-	1345.41	2457.53	2850.88	3047.57	80.7	76.7
extra-EU (27) exports	-	666.61	1205.48	1405.93	1566.74	84.9	81.4
Guatemala c	0.28	0.87	3.32	3.42	3.63	32.1	46.9
Hong Kong, China	75.64	192.50	304.75	331.16	348.03	95.0	94.0
domestic exports	27.41	22.14	15.76	12.26	9.65	94.1	56.9
re-exports	48.23	170.35	288.99	318.89	338.38	95.1	95.8
India e	12.52	32.76	79.84	93.86	112.19	77.3	63.2
Indonesia d	9.04	36.94	44.73	48.24	52.70	56.5	37.8
Iran, Islamic Rep. of c	0.69	1.98	6.07	7.44	11.23	6.9	9.9
Israel e	10.43	29.55	44.30	50.67	56.37	94.1	92.7
Japan	275.15	449.69	586.52	640.87	693.24	93.8	88.6
Jordan	0.59	0.95	3.60	4.49	5.92	50.2	76.0
Kazakhstan	-	1.45	4.23	6.32	9.79	16.4	13.8
Korea, Republic of	60.60	154.90	290.13	330.41	365.01	89.9	86.5
Malaysia c, d	15.82	78.93	117.91	125.01	129.87	80.4	65.1
Mexico d	25.26	138.65	189.13	204.22	212.25	83.3	72.8
Morocco d	2.21	4.76	8.24	9.52	11.86	64.1	58.9
New Zealand	2.39	3.99	6.72	7.47	7.74	30.0	25.3
Norway	11.13	13.32	19.53	24.54	30.74	22.2	17.8
Pakistan	4.39	7.64	13.77	14.29	14.88	84.7	73.2
Philippines c, d	5.59	34.77	40.84	42.84	40.54	87.4	82.7
Russian Federation	-	24.81	59.56	71.19	94.20	23.5	20.0
Saudi Arabia c	3.66	5.96	20.14	24.84	26.85	7.7	8.6
Serbia	...	...	4.05	5.79	7.42	...	67.6
Serbia and Montenegro	...	1.05	...	...	...	60.9	57.2
Singapore	37.49	117.68	214.09	227.10	236.85	85.4	70.0
domestic exports	23.20	63.28	100.73	104.38	102.59	80.4	58.4
re-exports	14.28	54.40	113.36	122.72	134.27	92.0	82.6
South Africa c, e	8.32	20.23	32.17	38.14	44.00	67.5	54.5
Sri Lanka c	1.02	4.14	4.78	5.28	5.74	76.3	68.0
Switzerland	59.59	72.43	133.81	155.49	178.88	90.0	89.3
Taipei, Chinese	62.03	141.04	202.37	220.50	222.30	95.1	87.0
Thailand	14.58	51.66	98.32	116.46	127.16	74.8	71.5
Trinidad and Tobago c	0.56	1.23	2.93	3.82	4.68	28.8	27.7
Tunisia c	2.42	4.50	8.39	10.58	13.82	77.0	71.6
Turkey	8.78	22.31	68.99	86.65	103.77	80.3	78.6
Ukraine	-	9.77	27.60	36.23	46.66	67.1	69.6
United Arab Emirates c	2.86	13.46	60.91	85.11	89.98	27.0	38.9
United States	290.49	648.91	818.78	897.20	962.82	83.0	74.8
Viet Nam c	...	6.18	20.38	26.44	32.73	42.6	52.0

a Or nearest year.

b Figures refer to fiscal year.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.

d Includes significant exports from processing zones.

e Includes significant exports of diamonds. For the most recent year, the share of diamonds in exports of manufactures was 13 per cent for India, 45 per cent for Israel and 8 per cent for South Africa.

Table II.33

## Imports of manufactures of selected economies, 1990-2008

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	2000	2006	2007	2008	2000	2008 a
Algeria	6.66	6.10	16.16	20.70	29.21	66.5	74.0
Argentina	3.10	21.91	29.56	38.07	47.58	87.1	82.9
Australia b	32.40	59.08	101.02	118.06	136.90	83.0	71.5
Bangladesh c, d	1.92	5.14	9.43	9.56	12.26	57.9	51.4
Belarus	-	4.24	10.73	13.87	19.23	49.0	48.7
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	5.05	11.81	26.57	36.53	35.62	81.0	71.8
Brazil e	12.62	41.01	64.12	77.12	122.00	73.4	70.5
Canada b	92.90	200.75	280.39	301.32	308.36	83.6	75.5
Chile	5.29	11.86	22.48	26.38	34.08	64.1	55.0
China f	42.39	169.88	579.50	677.50	733.44	75.5	64.8
Colombia	4.28	9.19	21.53	27.01	31.80	79.6	80.2
Costa Rica f	1.50	5.28	8.66	9.48	11.27	82.8	73.3
Côte d'Ivoire d	...	1.15	2.41	2.85	3.32	41.1	46.5
Croatia	...	5.78	15.48	18.86	21.65	73.3	70.4
Dominican Republic b, d, f	2.07	7.01	8.00	8.79	9.58	73.9	59.5
Ecuador	1.51	2.63	8.40	9.12	12.27	70.8	65.7
European Union (27) g	-	1953.94	3471.62	4045.24	4335.02	75.7	69.3
extra-EU (27) imports	-	615.86	1015.63	1194.36	1287.45	67.2	56.4
Guatemala f	1.14	3.43	8.47	9.19	9.47	71.7	65.1
Hong Kong, China	70.53	192.66	304.53	333.62	348.93	90.0	88.8
retained imports	22.30	22.31	15.54	14.73	10.55	63.9	37.9
India h	12.17	22.44	77.45	99.98	127.13	43.6	43.3
Indonesia d, f	16.64	30.48	52.80	57.10	76.86	69.9	60.9
Iran, Islamic Rep. of d	15.49	9.96	27.81	33.36	40.48	71.6	70.5
Iraq d	...	2.09	5.27	5.98	8.26	15.8	26.5
Israel h	11.68	29.04	35.71	42.00	45.40	77.1	67.1
Japan	100.28	212.67	298.18	314.45	342.12	56.0	44.9
Jordan	1.34	2.65	6.53	7.75	9.31	57.5	55.1
Kazakhstan	-	3.69	18.41	25.91	27.83	73.2	73.4
Kenya d	1.40	1.72	4.54	5.58	6.40	55.3	57.7
Korea, Republic of	44.11	98.16	177.61	206.19	231.84	61.2	53.3
Kuwait d	2.61	5.55	13.13	16.78	18.96	77.5	76.2
Lebanon b, d	...	3.48	5.38	7.16	11.61	55.8	69.3
Malaysia d, f	22.87	68.13	101.00	110.68	114.20	83.1	72.8
Mexico b, f	32.49	149.80	211.56	227.88	239.34	85.9	77.5
Morocco f	4.22	7.25	14.59	19.42	23.65	62.9	56.6
New Zealand	7.56	10.81	19.25	22.53	23.37	77.7	68.0
Nigeria d	4.92	4.36	16.46	21.32	28.57	50.0	68.5
Norway d	21.40	27.48	50.25	61.54	68.62	79.9	76.8
Oman	1.81	3.46	8.54	12.92	18.21	67.5	79.2
Pakistan	3.99	5.09	16.59	17.85	19.83	46.8	46.9
Peru d	1.61	5.21	10.39	13.39	19.59	70.3	65.3
Philippines	8.96	28.83	40.18	41.73	39.03	77.9	64.7
Qatar d	1.32	2.75	13.65	19.98	24.05	84.4	89.6
Russian Federation d	-	31.17	132.71	185.62	241.84	69.8	82.9
Saudi Arabia d	18.23	22.05	55.57	72.27	87.85	72.9	76.3
Serbia	...	...	8.57	12.89	15.32	...	66.6
Serbia and Montenegro	...	2.35	...	...	...	63.3	64.8
Singapore	44.35	109.78	174.91	188.03	204.84	81.6	64.1
retained imports	30.07	55.39	61.55	65.32	70.57	73.4	44.9
South Africa b, d	13.43	19.21	49.03	56.28	59.04	71.7	67.4
Sri Lanka d	1.71	4.90	6.46	6.86	8.10	68.2	57.9
Switzerland	58.01	67.65	111.98	132.23	145.76	82.0	79.6
Syrian Arab Republic d	1.48	2.47	5.98	6.97	8.24	64.7	45.0
Taipei, Chinese	36.77	110.41	137.70	143.55	143.27	78.9	59.6
Thailand d	24.83	46.95	85.94	97.90	114.39	75.8	64.0
Trinidad and Tobago	0.64	1.86	3.34	3.85	4.83	56.1	48.4
Tunisia d	3.91	6.46	10.55	13.51	15.91	75.4	64.6
Turkey	13.63	38.16	88.88	107.03	117.91	70.0	58.4
Ukraine	-	5.74	26.82	37.37	50.65	41.1	59.2
United Arab Emirates d	8.63	29.47	79.17	104.74	126.19	84.2	76.2
United States	375.65	968.21	1350.21	1409.46	1416.73	76.9	65.3
Viet Nam d	2.18	11.38	29.84	43.95	52.50	72.8	65.3

a Or nearest year.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Figures refer to fiscal year.

d Includes Secretariat estimates.

e Beginning 2000, imports are valued f.o.b.

f Includes significant imports into processing zones.

g See the Metadata for information on intra-EU (27) imports.

h Includes significant imports of diamonds. For the most recent year, the share of diamonds in total imports of manufactures was 9 per cent for India and 24 per cent for Israel.

## 4.1. Iron and steel

Table II.34

### Exports of iron and steel of selected regions and economies by destination, 2008

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in region's exports		Share in world exports		Annual percentage change		
	2008	2000	2008	2000	2008	2000-08	2007	2008
<b>World</b>	<b>587.2</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>23</b>
<b>Europe</b>								
World	263.8	100.0	100.0	49.9	44.9	18	28	15
Europe	201.7	80.0	76.5	39.9	34.3	17	31	10
Middle East	17.5	2.4	6.6	1.2	3.0	34	27	69
Asia	13.7	4.4	5.2	2.2	2.3	20	24	17
North America	12.7	8.9	4.8	4.4	2.2	9	0	15
Africa	10.3	2.1	3.9	1.1	1.7	27	30	58
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	3.9	0.8	1.5	0.4	0.7	28	38	15
South and Central America	3.5	1.2	1.3	0.6	0.6	19	17	57
<b>Asia</b>								
World	180.9	100.0	100.0	25.0	30.8	22	32	29
Asia	101.0	68.0	55.9	17.0	17.2	19	28	28
Europe	24.4	7.9	13.5	2.0	4.2	31	62	6
North America	24.2	17.5	13.4	4.4	4.1	18	-4	44
Middle East	15.9	3.6	8.8	0.9	2.7	37	69	26
Africa	6.0	1.4	3.3	0.3	1.0	37	49	56
South and Central America	5.6	1.5	3.1	0.4	1.0	34	68	84
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	3.6	0.2	2.0	0.1	0.6	62	103	66
<b>China</b>								
World	71.0	100.0	100.0	3.1	12.1	42	58	38
Asia	27.5	56.4	38.7	1.7	4.7	35	52	36
Europe	14.3	13.7	20.1	0.4	2.4	49	75	4
North America	12.1	23.9	17.1	0.7	2.1	36	1	62
Middle East	7.5	3.6	10.5	0.1	1.3	62	193	43
Africa	3.4	1.1	4.8	0.0	0.6	70	85	105
South and Central America	3.3	1.0	4.6	0.0	0.6	72	113	98
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	2.9	0.4	4.1	0.0	0.5	92	190	78
<b>Other economies in Asia</b>								
World	109.9	100.0	100.0	22.0	18.7	17	21	23
Asia	73.5	69.6	66.9	15.3	12.5	16	22	25
North America	12.1	16.6	11.0	3.6	2.1	11	-7	30
Europe	10.1	7.1	9.2	1.6	1.7	21	46	8
Middle East	8.5	3.6	7.7	0.8	1.4	29	30	15
Africa	2.5	1.4	2.3	0.3	0.4	24	29	18
South and Central America	2.4	1.6	2.1	0.3	0.4	22	34	67
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.0	0.1	37	10	29
<b>Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)</b>								
World	66.8	100.0	100.0	9.7	11.4	22	25	40
Europe	28.3	27.1	42.3	2.6	4.8	29	28	48
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	14.5	16.2	21.7	1.6	2.5	26	41	27
Asia	8.3	31.0	12.4	3.0	1.4	9	19	52
Middle East	7.7	8.3	11.5	0.8	1.3	27	74	24
North America	3.3	8.0	5.0	0.8	0.6	15	-42	58
Africa	3.1	5.9	4.6	0.6	0.5	18	10	26
South and Central America	1.3	2.9	2.0	0.3	0.2	16	-16	55

Table II.35

## Imports of iron and steel of the European Union (27) and the United States by origin, 2008

(Million dollars and percentage)

	European Union (27)					United States					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change			
	2008	2008	2000-08	2007	2008	2008	2008	2000-08	2007	2008	
Region						Region					
<b>World</b>	<b>240019</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>49713</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>-3</b>	<b>30</b>
Europe	187410	78.1	17	31	10	Asia	17751	35.7	16	-1	36
Asia	21124	8.8	31	102	-1	North America	11070	22.3	13	8	31
CIS	18225	7.6	27	26	30	Europe	9783	19.7	7	-3	11
Africa	4866	2.0	19	22	21	South and Central America	5743	11.6	13	5	24
South and Central America	4276	1.8	17	38	-12	CIS	3886	7.8	14	-37	68
North America	3631	1.5	19	72	13	Africa	1364	2.7	11	-31	61
Middle East	436	0.2	12	-25	-4	Middle East	115	0.2	11	-32	113
Economy						Economy					
European Union (27)	176709	73.6	17	30	10	European Union (27)	8618	17.3	7	7	4
China	11242	4.7	52	131	-4	China	7707	15.5	35	13	46
Russian Federation	9606	4.0	24	28	26	Canada	7583	15.3	13	12	30
Ukraine	6174	2.6	30	23	27	Brazil	3591	7.2	12	-4	22
Turkey	3822	1.6	22	55	-6	Mexico	3486	7.0	13	0	33
<b>Above 5</b>	<b>207552</b>	<b>86.5</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 5</b>	<b>30985</b>	<b>62.3</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
India	3434	1.4	39	73	23	Korea, Republic of	2699	5.4	11	-14	50
South Africa	3396	1.4	19	19	31	Japan	2475	5.0	6	-7	25
Korea, Republic of	2639	1.1	23	127	10	India	2248	4.5	23	14	73
Norway	2433	1.0	15	37	44	Russian Federation	1828	3.7	16	-51	46
United States	2314	1.0	17	79	6	Ukraine	1533	3.1	15	-21	106
Brazil	2211	0.9	16	48	-6	Taipei, Chinese	1292	2.6	8	-17	-8
Switzerland	2038	0.8	12	24	15	South Africa	1275	2.6	12	0	57
Japan	1218	0.5	13	24	17	Turkey	846	1.7	19	-70	152
Kazakhstan	1185	0.5	28	5	125	Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	679	1.4	9	-25	76
Taipei, Chinese	1180	0.5	17	87	-21	Australia	637	1.3	12	-8	25
Serbia	1122	0.5	...	34	27	Trinidad and Tobago	554	1.1	26	153	32
FYR Macedonia	936	0.4	25	89	-14	Kazakhstan	374	0.8	9	73	52
Egypt	760	0.3	31	33	13	Thailand	326	0.7	5	-22	16
Belarus	719	0.3	34	16	31	Argentina	314	0.6	7	2	109
Mexico	694	0.3	22	40	0	Colombia	256	0.5	24	27	3
Canada	623	0.3	28	110	81	Dominican Republic	215	0.4	14	47	-43
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	601	0.3	26	27	-24	Norway	210	0.4	7	-24	82
Indonesia	459	0.2	19	67	-9	Georgia	144	0.3	58	107	96
Colombia	451	0.2	12	28	-33	Malaysia	139	0.3	9	-35	-43
Chile	390	0.2	58	4	-4	Chile	121	0.2	28	72	27
Dominican Republic	351	0.1	17	46	6	Zimbabwe	89	0.2	12	-46	267
Moldova	265	0.1	35	207	31	Switzerland	65	0.1	3	12	-13
New Caledonia	259	0.1	8	81	-54	New Zealand	57	0.1	4	-13	-24
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	258	0.1	11	-37	-19	Viet Nam	46	0.1	64	-40	464
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	244	0.1	22	22	-10	New Caledonia	45	0.1	4	77	-39
Armenia	232	0.1	55	39	9	Philippines	44	0.1	16	82	-6
Argentina	216	0.1	3	90	-17	FYR Macedonia	44	0.1	2	289	12
Australia	211	0.1	7	115	-26	United Arab Emirates	40	0.1	19	-49	416
Tunisia	191	0.1	17	13	14	Israel	34	0.1	0	6	7
Thailand	175	0.1	4	52	-37	Oman	24	0.0	40	-56	424
<b>Above 35</b>	<b>238755</b>	<b>99.5</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 35</b>	<b>49638</b>	<b>99.8</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>

Table II.36

## Leading exporters and importers of iron and steel, 2008

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports				Annual percentage change			
	2008	1980	1990	2000	2008	2000-08	2006	2007	2008
<b>Exporters</b>									
European Union (27)	238.4	-	-	47.0	40.6	17	19	28	12
extra-EU (27) exports	61.7	-	-	11.5	10.5	18	12	21	18
China	71.0	0.3	1.2	3.1	12.1	42	69	58	38
Japan	44.1	20.1	11.8	10.4	7.5	15	9	15	28
Russian Federation	33.1	-	-	5.1	5.6	21	6	17	41
Ukraine	25.5	-	-	3.6	4.3	22	17	27	35
Korea, Republic of	25.0	2.2	3.4	4.7	4.3	18	10	19	33
United States	20.1	4.2	3.3	4.4	3.4	16	11	19	33
Turkey	16.8	0.0	1.4	1.3	2.9	32	24	32	76
Brazil	13.7	1.1	3.4	2.5	2.3	18	4	7	35
Taipei, Chinese	12.7	0.4	0.8	3.2	2.2	14	15	21	4
India	11.2	0.1	0.2	0.9	1.9	31	27	27	35
Canada	9.3	2.3	1.9	2.3	1.6	14	11	14	31
South Africa	8.9	1.6	2.0	1.9	1.5	16	-2	30	19
Mexico	6.1	0.1	0.7	1.2	1.0	17	11	12	29
Kazakhstan	5.9	-	-	0.8	1.0	24	4	67	68
<b>Above 15</b>	<b>541.8</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>92.4</b>	<b>92.3</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Importers</b>									
European Union (27)	240.0	-	-	40.1	39.2	18	24	35	10
extra-EU (27) imports	63.3	-	-	7.3	10.3	24	36	53	10
United States	49.7	10.1	9.5	12.3	8.1	13	30	-3	30
Korea, Republic of	33.6	1.2	2.9	3.4	5.5	26	6	35	56
China	27.1	2.7	2.5	6.2	4.4	14	-18	12	12
Turkey	15.0	0.4	1.1	1.5	2.5	26	21	39	33
Thailand	13.6	0.6	2.4	1.8	2.2	22	-10	58	9
Canada	12.8	1.6	2.0	3.4	2.1	12	16	-4	19
Taipei, Chinese	11.8	1.4	2.5	3.0	1.9	12	-8	16	28
Japan	11.5	1.1	4.1	2.3	1.9	15	-10	28	38
Saudi Arabia	10.7	2.3	0.7	0.7	1.7	34	71	33	41
Mexico	9.8	2.2	1.0	2.5	1.6	12	24	1	24
India	9.6	1.0	1.0	0.5	1.6	36	25	50	15
Indonesia	8.9	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.5	24	-12	29	103
Russian Federation	8.6	-	-	1.0	1.4	24	40	46	2
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	8.1	...	...	1.0	1.3	23	9	51	-2
<b>Above 15</b>	<b>470.9</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>80.9</b>	<b>76.8</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>

a Includes significant shipments through processing zones.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.

## 4.2. Chemicals

Table II.37

### Exports of chemicals of selected regions and economies by destination, 2008

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in region's exports		Share in world exports		Annual percentage change		
	2008	2000	2008	2000	2008	2000-08	2007	2008
<b>World</b>	<b>1705.4</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>15</b>
<b>Europe</b>								
World	992.7	100.0	100.0	58.5	58.2	14	19	13
Europe	715.4	70.8	72.1	41.4	41.9	15	20	12
North America	101.8	11.7	10.3	6.9	6.0	12	11	6
Asia	72.6	8.4	7.3	4.9	4.3	12	16	15
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	32.9	1.4	3.3	0.8	1.9	27	26	22
Africa	21.0	2.2	2.1	1.3	1.2	14	21	18
Middle East	19.8	2.1	2.0	1.2	1.2	13	18	17
South and Central America	18.8	2.2	1.9	1.3	1.1	12	24	25
<b>Asia</b>								
World	325.5	100.0	100.0	17.3	19.1	16	21	13
Asia	203.3	65.1	62.4	11.3	11.9	15	20	11
Europe	50.2	14.5	15.4	2.5	2.9	17	26	11
North America	35.1	14.2	10.8	2.5	2.1	12	14	14
South and Central America	10.8	1.8	3.3	0.3	0.6	25	38	49
Middle East	9.8	1.9	3.0	0.3	0.6	23	40	27
Africa	9.6	1.7	2.9	0.3	0.6	24	39	24
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	5.4	0.7	1.7	0.1	0.3	30	37	23
<b>China</b>								
World	79.3	100.0	100.0	2.1	4.7	26	35	32
Asia	34.0	43.6	42.9	0.9	2.0	26	40	27
Europe	17.0	26.1	21.5	0.5	1.0	23	28	27
North America	13.8	20.3	17.4	0.4	0.8	24	20	38
South and Central America	5.6	3.6	7.1	0.1	0.3	38	57	55
Middle East	3.0	2.8	3.8	0.1	0.2	31	48	32
Africa	2.9	2.6	3.7	0.1	0.2	32	41	43
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	2.9	1.1	3.6	0.0	0.2	47	62	30
<b>Other economies in Asia</b>								
World	246.2	100.0	100.0	15.2	14.4	14	18	8
Asia	169.3	68.1	68.8	10.4	9.9	14	17	8
Europe	33.1	13.0	13.5	2.0	1.9	14	25	5
North America	21.4	13.4	8.7	2.0	1.3	8	12	3
Middle East	6.7	1.8	2.7	0.3	0.4	20	37	24
Africa	6.6	1.6	2.7	0.2	0.4	21	38	16
South and Central America	5.1	1.5	2.1	0.2	0.3	18	23	44
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	2.5	0.6	1.0	0.1	0.1	21	18	16
<b>North America</b>								
World	228.9	100.0	100.0	17.6	13.4	11	15	15
North America	79.9	39.1	34.9	6.9	4.7	9	6	10
Europe	63.4	25.3	27.7	4.4	3.7	12	20	8
Asia	52.3	23.3	22.8	4.1	3.1	10	18	22
South and Central America	26.6	10.0	11.6	1.8	1.6	13	25	32
Middle East	3.2	1.1	1.4	0.2	0.2	14	40	18
Africa	2.3	0.9	1.0	0.2	0.1	12	27	15
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	1.1	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	17	38	33



Table II.38

## Leading exporters and importers of chemicals, 2008

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports				Annual percentage change			
	2008	1980	1990	2000	2008	2000-08	2006	2007	2008
<b>Exporters</b>									
European Union (27)	910.6	-	-	54.1	53.4	14	12	19	12
extra-EU (27) exports	301.1	-	-	18.8	17.7	13	13	17	11
United States	179.6	14.8	13.3	14.1	10.5	10	13	14	16
China a	79.3	0.8	1.3	2.1	4.7	26	24	35	32
Japan	69.1	4.7	5.3	6.0	4.1	9	10	13	6
Switzerland	68.9	4.0	4.7	3.7	4.0	15	14	15	16
Korea, Republic of	42.7	0.5	0.8	2.4	2.5	15	15	18	14
Canada	37.9	2.5	2.2	2.5	2.2	12	13	18	9
Singapore	31.9	0.5	1.1	1.6	1.9	16	18	9	-5
domestic exports	24.2	0.2	0.7	1.1	1.4	18	20	7	-9
re-exports	7.7	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.5	11	11	17	10
Taipei, Chinese	31.1	0.4	0.9	1.6	1.8	16	12	28	9
Russian Federation	27.9	-	-	1.2	1.6	19	11	26	47
India	20.3	0.3	0.4	0.7	1.2	21	24	17	22
Hong Kong, China	17.4	-	-	-	-	7	10	10	2
domestic exports	1.4	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	7	13	14	3
re-exports	16.0	-	-	-	-	7	10	9	2
Saudi Arabia b	15.8	0.1	0.8	0.7	0.9	18	9	19	11
Israel	15.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.9	18	19	17	44
Thailand	13.8	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.8	16	17	17	13
<b>Above 15</b>	<b>1545.9</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>92.4</b>	<b>90.6</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Importers</b>									
European Union (27)	795.9	-	-	44.7	45.8	14	12	20	13
extra-EU (27) imports	186.3	-	-	10.7	10.7	14	14	21	13
United States	180.9	6.2	7.7	12.5	10.4	11	11	9	14
China a	119.0	2.0	2.2	5.0	6.8	19	12	23	11
Japan	55.4	4.1	5.0	4.3	3.2	10	10	11	21
Canada c	42.1	2.2	2.5	3.3	2.4	10	14	9	5
Switzerland	37.4	2.5	2.6	2.2	2.2	14	9	21	4
Korea, Republic of	36.5	1.3	2.4	2.2	2.1	13	13	18	13
Brazil	34.0	2.4	1.1	1.6	2.0	17	13	39	48
India	33.8	...	1.0	0.8	1.9	28	17	28	63
Mexico a, c	33.8	1.5	1.2	2.5	1.9	11	12	10	12
Taipei, Chinese	30.4	1.3	2.3	2.6	1.7	9	14	10	6
Russian Federation b	27.0	-	-	0.8	1.5	24	35	15	28
Turkey	25.3	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.5	17	12	20	16
Hong Kong, China	22.0	-	-	-	-	6	8	7	3
retained imports	6.0	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.3	6	3	1	4
Australia c	19.9	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.1	12	4	19	19
<b>Above 15</b>	<b>1477.3</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>85.6</b>	<b>84.9</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>

a Includes significant shipments through processing zones.

b Includes Secretariat estimates.

c Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table II.39

## Leading exporters and importers of pharmaceuticals, 2008

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports		Annual percentage change			
	2008	2000	2008	2000-08	2006	2007	2008
<b>Exporters</b>							
European Union (27)	293.3	65.1	68.7	19	12	19	14
extra-EU (27) exports	112.8	28.6	26.4	18	16	19	12
Switzerland	44.2	9.6	10.4	20	20	16	22
United States	38.3	12.1	9.0	14	13	15	14
China a	8.1	1.6	1.9	21	19	34	34
Canada	6.2	1.1	1.4	22	34	32	0
India	5.8	1.0	1.4	22	27	32	27
Singapore	5.0	0.9	1.2	22	79	19	-21
domestic exports	4.1	0.5	1.0	28	95	19	-24
re-exports	0.9	0.4	0.2	9	19	24	-3
Israel	4.8	0.4	1.1	35	53	11	38
Japan	3.7	2.5	0.9	4	-4	0	15
Australia	3.3	1.1	0.8	14	6	25	3
Hong Kong, China	1.5	-	-	10	41	25	26
domestic exports	0.3	0.1	0.1	12	8	15	17
re-exports	1.3	-	-	9	53	28	28
Mexico a	1.5	0.8	0.3	7	-4	10	0
Brazil	1.1	0.2	0.2	19	31	22	29
Korea, Republic of	1.0	0.3	0.2	15	20	34	25
Norway	0.7	0.2	0.2	15	3	27	7
<b>Above 15</b>	<b>417.2</b>	<b>97.2</b>	<b>97.8</b>	-	-	-	-
<b>Importers</b>							
European Union (27)	240.5	51.2	56.4	20	11	17	16
extra-EU (27) imports	59.9	15.3	14.0	17	15	12	21
United States	59.9	13.4	14.0	19	18	17	11
Switzerland	17.8	4.7	4.2	17	14	13	6
Japan	11.4	4.3	2.7	11	7	6	22
Canada b	11.0	3.4	2.6	14	21	10	4
Russian Federation c	9.2	1.1	2.2	29	52	20	35
Australia b	7.1	2.1	1.7	15	1	21	7
China a	5.5	0.9	1.3	25	18	43	42
Brazil	5.0	1.6	1.2	14	26	32	24
Turkey	4.7	1.2	1.1	17	5	15	23
Mexico a, b	4.6	1.3	1.1	16	22	12	19
Korea, Republic of	3.4	0.7	0.8	20	30	23	9
Saudi Arabia c	2.8	0.8	0.7	16	12	15	27
Ukraine	2.5	0.3	0.6	31	32	39	25
Iran, Islamic Rep. of c	2.0	0.3	0.5	22	63	37	16
<b>Above 15</b>	<b>387.3</b>	<b>87.3</b>	<b>90.8</b>	-	-	-	-

a Includes significant shipments through processing zones.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.

### 4.3. Office and telecom equipment

Table II.40

#### Exports of office and telecom equipment of selected regions and economies by destination, 2008

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in region's exports		Share in world exports		Annual percentage change		
	2008	2000	2008	2000	2008	2000-08	2007	2008
<b>World</b>	<b>1561.4</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>Asia</b>								
World	909.8	100.0	100.0	47.3	58.3	9	10	3
Asia	461.6	48.5	50.7	22.9	29.6	10	11	2
North America	202.3	29.4	22.2	13.9	13.0	5	3	-1
Europe	201.2	20.0	22.1	9.4	12.9	10	15	6
South and Central America	14.1	0.9	1.6	0.4	0.9	17	15	25
Middle East	13.4	0.8	1.5	0.4	0.9	18	17	28
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	7.9	0.1	0.9	0.1	0.5	37	56	20
Africa	7.9	0.3	0.9	0.2	0.5	23	24	30
<b>China</b>								
World	382.2	100.0	100.0	4.5	24.5	31	21	10
Asia	128.2	37.3	33.6	1.7	8.2	29	21	12
Europe	118.1	25.2	30.9	1.1	7.6	35	31	11
North America	109.8	34.2	28.7	1.5	7.0	28	11	1
South and Central America	8.5	1.4	2.2	0.1	0.5	39	44	38
Middle East	6.8	0.9	1.8	0.0	0.4	43	38	52
Africa	5.5	0.6	1.4	0.0	0.3	47	43	47
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	5.3	0.3	1.4	0.0	0.3	56	49	24
<b>Other economies in Asia</b>								
World	527.6	100.0	100.0	42.8	33.8	3	4	-1
Asia	333.3	49.7	63.2	21.2	21.3	6	8	-1
North America	92.5	28.9	17.5	12.4	5.9	-3	-5	-4
Europe	83.1	19.4	15.8	8.3	5.3	0	1	-1
Middle East	6.6	0.8	1.3	0.3	0.4	10	5	10
South and Central America	5.6	0.8	1.1	0.3	0.4	7	-7	9
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	2.6	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.2	23	69	11
Africa	2.4	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.2	8	2	3
<b>Europe</b>								
World	414.6	100.0	100.0	29.7	26.6	5	-6	1
Europe	312.7	74.7	75.4	22.2	20.0	5	-9	2
Asia	39.4	11.0	9.5	3.3	2.5	3	7	2
North America	17.3	7.7	4.2	2.3	1.1	-3	-3	-2
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	17.0	1.0	4.1	0.3	1.1	25	16	5
Middle East	12.5	1.8	3.0	0.5	0.8	12	-7	-7
Africa	11.8	1.9	2.8	0.6	0.8	10	9	2
South and Central America	3.6	0.9	0.9	0.3	0.2	4	-8	9
<b>North America</b>								
World	208.1	100.0	100.0	21.5	13.3	0	3	2
North America	96.5	44.3	46.4	9.5	6.2	1	6	2
Asia	58.0	31.2	27.9	6.7	3.7	-1	-2	-2
Europe	29.0	17.4	14.0	3.7	1.9	-3	2	0
South and Central America	19.9	5.4	9.6	1.2	1.3	7	11	14
Middle East	2.7	1.1	1.3	0.2	0.2	2	8	19
Africa	1.3	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.1	6	-19	6
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	8	17	-9

Table II.41

## Imports of office and telecom equipment of selected economies by origin, 2008

(Million dollars and percentage)

European Union (27)						United States					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change				Value	Share	Annual percentage change		
	2008	2008	2000-08	2007	2008		2008	2008	2000-08	2007	2008
Region						Region					
<b>World</b>	<b>536164</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>-3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>259944</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>-1</b>
Europe	291554	54.4	5	-10	1	Asia	198664	76.4	3	2	-1
Asia	208510	38.9	10	9	7	North America	45234	17.4	1	15	-1
North America	29028	5.4	-4	1	-8	Europe	13488	5.2	-2	-2	7
South and Central America	2892	0.5	10	-5	14	Middle East	1316	0.5	-5	-3	-14
Middle East	1912	0.4	-1	-33	-3	South and Central America	1080	0.4	-7	-16	-10
Africa	1247	0.2	11	16	1	Africa	140	0.1	-3	-1	4
CIS	685	0.1	20	81	8	CIS	22	0.0	1	39	-12
Economy						Economy					
European Union (27)	286071	53.4	5	-10	1	China	105360	40.5	21	9	2
China	108931	20.3	29	20	13	Mexico	38533	14.8	4	18	0
United States	24155	4.5	-5	2	-13	Malaysia	21369	8.2	1	-16	-12
Japan	22510	4.2	-1	0	3	Japan	19226	7.4	-8	-5	-4
Korea, Republic of	19865	3.7	9	9	-1	Korea, Republic of	15754	6.1	-3	4	10
<b>Above 5</b>	<b>461532</b>	<b>86.1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 5</b>	<b>200242</b>	<b>77.0</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
Taipei, Chinese	16045	3.0	2	0	-6	Taipei, Chinese	13629	5.2	-4	-2	-7
Malaysia	12804	2.4	5	3	-2	European Union (27)	12644	4.9	-2	-3	5
Singapore	8069	1.5	-3	-21	-10	Thailand	8982	3.5	6	2	3
Thailand	6398	1.2	9	14	13	Singapore	7177	2.8	-8	-4	-17
Hong Kong, China	5552	1.0	8	-13	40	Canada	6701	2.6	-10	-1	-4
Philippines	4348	0.8	0	-6	-7	Philippines	3322	1.3	-11	-6	-11
Mexico	3102	0.6	12	2	66	Indonesia	1637	0.6	-3	10	10
Costa Rica	2526	0.5	10	-3	17	Israel	1306	0.5	-5	-1	-14
Turkey	2177	0.4	11	-16	-18	Hong Kong, China	933	0.4	-8	-2	-5
Switzerland	1799	0.3	0	-28	-3	Costa Rica	666	0.3	-6	6	2
Canada	1769	0.3	-6	-7	-18	Viet Nam	605	0.2	163	51	31
Indonesia	1690	0.3	4	15	-9	India	468	0.2	25	-19	77
Israel	1353	0.3	-3	14	-1	Norway	443	0.2	15	24	43
India	1255	0.2	35	36	127	Switzerland	386	0.1	0	3	65
Norway	1163	0.2	7	15	33	Brazil	249	0.1	-13	-47	-21
<b>Above 20</b>	<b>531582</b>	<b>99.1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 20</b>	<b>259389</b>	<b>99.8</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>

Table II.41 (continued)

## Imports of office and telecom equipment of selected economies by origin, 2008

(Million dollars and percentage)

	China <sup>a</sup>					Japan					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change			
			2000-08	2007	2008			2000-08	2007	2008	
Region						Region					
<b>World</b>	<b>231489</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>72554</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>4</b>
Asia	205491	88.8	26	15	2	Asia	60756	83.7	5	3	6
North America	13608	5.9	11	9	6	North America	8250	11.4	-7	-6	-7
Europe	9281	4.0	3	9	-4	Europe	2959	4.1	-6	-6	9
South and Central America	2261	1.0	97	29	-1	South and Central America	270	0.4	3	-2	16
Middle East	512	0.2	21	40	2	Middle East	187	0.3	5	1	80
Africa	285	0.1	30	12	-12	Africa	11	0.0	-3	-14	-8
CIS	50	0.0	3	-20	35	CIS	3	0.0	15	-17	-40
Economy						Economy					
China	47517	20.5	43	9	11	China	30604	42.2	22	7	13
Taipei, Chinese	36404	15.7	27	16	1	Taipei, Chinese	8239	11.4	-2	-8	0
Korea, Republic of	33780	14.6	29	14	-1	Korea, Republic of	7471	10.3	2	15	-8
Japan	28169	12.2	15	14	0	United States	7306	10.1	-8	-7	-9
Malaysia	18403	8.0	28	14	7	Malaysia	4529	6.2	-4	-3	15
<b>Above 5</b>	<b>164273</b>	<b>71.0</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 5</b>	<b>58150</b>	<b>80.1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
Philippines	16564	7.2	40	29	-15	Thailand	3302	4.6	4	3	-5
Thailand	12734	5.5	33	36	19	European Union (27)	2890	4.0	-6	-7	10
United States	11400	4.9	10	7	5	Singapore	2620	3.6	-4	-7	1
European Union (27)	8999	3.9	3	8	-5	Philippines	2368	3.3	-6	-4	-17
Singapore	6380	2.8	17	-7	-4	Indonesia	830	1.1	0	3	14
Hong Kong, China	3291	1.4	5	26	-8	Mexico	637	0.9	3	12	26
Costa Rica	2232	1.0	102	32	-2	Viet Nam	575	0.8	46	47	136
Indonesia	1574	0.7	24	-1	-4	Canada	308	0.4	-4	-15	-17
Mexico	1271	0.5	21	28	-2	Costa Rica	263	0.4	7	0	15
Canada	937	0.4	14	1	34	Hong Kong, China	224	0.3	-10	-1	-20
Israel	504	0.2	21	40	1	Israel	184	0.3	5	1	79
Viet Nam	456	0.2	75	214	113	India	37	0.1	28	75	164
Morocco	280	0.1	31	14	-13	Norway	36	0.1	12	46	36
Switzerland	167	0.1	18	17	-17	Switzerland	33	0.0	-12	31	-26
Norway	109	0.0	29	71	105	Australia	16	0.0	-14	54	-34
<b>Above 20</b>	<b>231171</b>	<b>99.9</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 20</b>	<b>72472</b>	<b>99.9</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>

<sup>a</sup> In 2008, China reported imports from China accounting for 20.5 per cent of its office and telecom equipment imports. For further information, see the Metadata.

Table II.42

## Leading exporters and importers of office and telecom equipment, 2008

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports				Annual percentage change			
	2008	1980	1990	2000	2008	2000-08	2006	2007	2008
<b>Exporters</b>									
European Union (27)	405.8	-	-	29.2	26.0	5	15	-6	1
extra-EU (27) exports	119.7	-	-	8.7	7.7	5	-3	4	1
China	382.2	0.1	1.0	4.5	24.5	31	27	21	10
Hong Kong, China	146.6	-	-	-	-	14	14	9	7
domestic exports	1.8	2.0	1.6	0.4	0.1	-9	1	-47	-1
re-exports	144.8	-	-	-	-	15	14	11	8
United States	137.4	19.5	17.3	15.8	8.8	-1	8	-1	2
Singapore	121.0	3.2	6.4	7.6	7.7	6	16	2	1
domestic exports	51.1	2.5	4.9	4.3	3.3	3	22	0	-8
re-exports	69.9	0.7	1.5	3.3	4.5	10	11	4	8
Japan	103.3	21.1	22.5	11.2	6.6	-1	2	4	0
Korea, Republic of	88.1	2.0	4.8	6.1	5.6	5	1	11	-5
Taipei, Chinese	69.7	3.2	4.7	6.0	4.5	2	26	1	-3
Malaysia	67.7	1.4	2.7	5.4	4.3	3	13	1	-1
Mexico	56.3	0.1	1.5	3.5	3.6	7	22	16	5
Thailand	32.5	0.0	1.2	1.9	2.1	7	23	9	1
Philippines	25.7	0.1	0.6	2.6	1.6	0	9	10	-10
Canada	14.3	2.0	1.9	2.1	0.9	-5	8	3	-6
United Arab Emirates	11.4	...	...	0.2	0.7	28	-1	22	2
Israel	6.3	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.4	-1	12	9	-3
<b>Above 15</b>	<b>1523.4</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>97.2</b>	<b>97.6</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Importers</b>									
European Union (27)	536.2	-	-	34.0	32.1	6	17	-3	3
extra-EU (27) imports	250.1	-	-	14.7	15.0	7	10	7	4
United States	259.9	15.9	21.1	21.3	15.5	2	9	3	-1
China	231.5	0.6	1.3	4.4	13.8	23	23	14	2
Hong Kong, China	148.2	-	-	-	-	12	16	10	4
retained imports	3.4	1.7	1.4	1.3	0.2	-16	40	-7	-56
Singapore	87.3	2.6	4.5	5.4	5.2	6	15	2	0
retained imports	17.4	1.9	2.9	2.2	1.0	-3	25	-1	-23
Japan	72.6	2.6	3.7	6.0	4.3	2	3	1	4
Korea, Republic of	47.9	1.3	2.6	3.4	2.9	4	7	13	5
Mexico	47.9	0.9	1.5	2.9	2.9	6	18	4	9
Malaysia	45.7	1.6	1.9	3.2	2.7	4	10	5	-5
Taipei, Chinese	39.5	1.4	2.5	3.8	2.4	0	7	-2	-3
Canada	33.1	4.1	3.5	3.0	2.0	1	9	5	3
United Arab Emirates	23.2	0.4	0.2	0.4	1.4	25	8	-1	51
Thailand	22.3	0.2	1.1	1.4	1.3	6	9	5	2
Russian Federation	21.2	-	-	0.3	1.3	28	14	32	12
Philippines	20.2	0.2	0.7	1.5	1.2	4	6	5	-18
<b>Above 15</b>	<b>1491.8</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>92.3</b>	<b>89.2</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>

a Includes significant shipments through processing zones

b Includes Secretariat estimates.

c In 2008, China reported imports of office and telecom equipment from China amounting to \$47.5 billion. For further information, see the Metadata.

d Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table II.43

## Exports of office and telecom equipment of selected economies, 1990-2008

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	2000	2006	2007	2008	2000	2008 a
World	298551	968714	1456071	1519459	1561384	15.4	9.9
Argentina	119	94	121	151	150	0.4	0.2
Australia	741	1781	1759	1969	2150	2.8	1.1
Belarus	-	99	90	99	104	1.4	0.3
Brazil	692	2317	3979	2678	3162	4.2	1.6
Canada	5622	20631	14751	15189	14262	7.5	3.1
China b	3126	43498	287316	347798	382213	17.5	26.8
Costa Rica b	0	1688	2004	2407	2175	28.8	22.5
Croatia	...	87	276	361	399	2.0	2.8
European Union (27)	-	282381	426741	400710	405761	11.5	6.9
intra-EU (27) exports	-	198419	313158	282621	286071	11.9	7.2
extra-EU (27) exports	-	83962	113583	118089	119690	10.7	6.2
Hong Kong, China	12886	50066	124673	136411	146577	24.7	39.6
domestic exports	4772	3997	3424	1831	1811	17.0	10.7
re-exports	8114	46069	121250	134398	144766	25.7	41.0
India	182	384	1173	1356	1737	0.9	1.0
Indonesia	124	7280	6063	5291	5800	11.1	4.2
Israel	1226	6939	5934	6470	6278	22.1	10.3
Japan	67032	108179	99490	103195	103264	22.6	13.2
Jordan	4	36	195	383	289	1.9	3.7
Korea, Republic of	14339	58686	83671	92680	88070	34.1	20.9
Macao, China	14	19	73	143	114	0.8	5.7
Malaysia b, c	8207	52382	67874	68400	67695	53.3	33.9
Mauritius b, c	3	2	306	92	91	0.1	3.9
Mexico b	4535	34042	46586	53911	56349	20.5	19.3
Morocco b	110	506	782	795	712	6.8	3.5
New Zealand	95	231	369	422	407	1.7	1.3
Norway	655	1142	1526	1703	2267	1.9	1.3
Pakistan	4	6	94	83	87	0.1	0.4
Philippines b, c	1835	25138	25862	28560	25651	63.2	52.3
Russian Federation	-	306	705	731	1041	0.3	0.2
Saudi Arabia c	14	29	166	188	181	0.0	0.1
Serbia	...	...	61	102	235	...	2.1
Singapore	19235	73820	118023	120334	120994	53.6	35.8
domestic exports	14685	41523	55561	55453	51080	52.8	29.1
re-exports	4549	32297	62462	64882	69915	54.6	43.0
South Africa	...	409	764	883	891	1.4	1.1
Switzerland	1520	2909	2773	3160	3502	3.6	1.7
Taipei, Chinese	14105	57821	71035	72025	69730	39.0	27.3
Thailand	3520	18653	29354	32103	32544	27.0	18.3
Tunisia	24	49	335	347	649	0.8	3.4
Turkey	259	1008	3165	2871	2400	3.6	1.8
Ukraine	-	94	279	596	669	0.6	1.0
United Arab Emirates c	...	1633	9163	11167	11407	3.3	4.9
United States	51658	153399	136263	134694	137374	19.6	10.7
Viet Nam c	...	652	1713	1926	2385	4.5	3.8

a Or nearest year.

b Includes significant exports from processing zones.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.

Table II.44

## Imports of office and telecom equipment of selected economies, 1990-2008

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	2000	2006	2007	2008	2000	2008 a
Algeria	253	444	1208	1134	1688	4.8	4.3
Argentina	305	3477	3961	4593	4957	13.8	8.6
Australia b	4343	10771	15511	17375	17995	15.1	9.4
Bangladesh c, d	91	199	1013	892	1144	2.2	4.8
Belarus	-	194	573	622	816	2.2	2.1
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	367	1189	4436	5492	4587	8.2	9.2
Brazil e	1514	7601	11040	12364	16302	13.6	9.4
Canada b	10475	30418	30458	32117	33142	12.7	8.1
Chile	456	1681	2867	3180	3421	9.1	5.5
China f	4058	44427	197948	226459	231489	19.7	20.4
Colombia	365	1048	3127	3671	4148	9.1	10.5
Costa Rica f	84	977	2399	1930	2435	15.3	15.8
Croatia	...	418	1291	1550	1700	5.3	5.5
Ecuador	57	200	926	931	1380	5.4	7.4
Egypt	226	593	858	1164	1776	4.2	3.7
El Salvador f	...	325	465	613	494	6.6	5.1
European Union (27) g	-	343708	536577	522844	536164	13.3	8.6
extra-EU (27) imports	-	148928	224251	240223	250093	16.2	11.0
Guatemala f	61	419	822	907	867	8.7	6.0
Hong Kong, China	12326	59370	129590	142194	148170	27.7	37.7
retained imports	4212	13301	8340	7796	3404	38.1	20.1
India	662	2664	12793	15382	16979	5.2	5.8
Indonesia	892	705	2150	3522	11509	1.6	9.1
Iran, Islamic Rep. of d	...	530	2591	2421	2985	3.8	5.2
Israel	939	4894	4495	4882	5257	13.0	7.8
Japan	11273	60866	68686	69659	72554	16.0	9.5
Jordan	56	201	732	1055	1078	4.4	6.4
Kazakhstan	-	261	825	1316	766	5.2	2.0
Kenya	124	142	354	465	633	4.6	5.7
Korea, Republic of	7741	34012	40279	45536	47868	21.2	11.0
Kuwait	128	409	892	1062	1396	5.7	5.6
Macao, China	64	104	480	622	617	4.6	11.5
Malaysia f	5744	32405	46062	48198	45721	39.5	29.1
Mexico b, f	4640	29011	42418	43928	47852	16.6	15.5
Morocco f	306	1212	1473	1927	1958	10.5	4.7
New Zealand	905	1618	2356	2682	2711	11.6	7.9
Norway	1732	3352	5488	6375	6966	9.7	7.8
Pakistan	236	372	2530	2125	2077	3.4	4.9
Panama	65	244	398	416	608	7.2	6.7
Paraguay	320	224	1578	1548	1853	10.2	18.2
Peru d	100	656	1329	1455	2128	8.9	7.1
Philippines d	2044	15150	23299	24519	20182	40.9	33.5
Qatar	52	143	721	813	1049	4.4	3.9
Russian Federation d	-	3002	14298	18888	21207	6.7	7.3
Saudi Arabia d	811	1242	4789	6023	6609	4.1	5.7
Serbia	...	...	700	1102	1110	...	4.8
Serbia and Montenegro	...	145	...	...	...	3.9	5.0
Singapore	13392	54107	85262	87353	87307	40.2	27.3
retained imports	8842	21810	22801	22472	17393	28.9	11.1
South Africa b	...	3364	7112	7349	7371	12.6	8.4
Sri Lanka d	51	259	496	535	523	3.6	3.7
Sudan	...	96	549	2073	463	6.2	5.1
Switzerland	4797	8045	8971	9805	10674	9.7	5.8
Taipei, Chinese	7438	38646	41477	40737	39472	27.6	16.4
Thailand	3421	14055	20863	21841	22290	22.7	12.5
Tunisia	149	318	799	790	1055	3.7	4.3
Turkey	1234	5522	7634	8724	8119	10.1	4.0
Ukraine	-	327	1438	1388	1627	2.3	1.9
United Arab Emirates d	698	4002	15561	15403	23185	11.4	14.0
United States	63365	215544	253703	262582	259944	17.1	12.0
Viet Nam d	...	1038	2990	4504	5380	6.6	6.7

a Or nearest year.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Figures refer to fiscal year.

d Includes Secretariat estimates.

e Beginning 2000, imports are valued f.o.b.

f Includes significant imports into processing zones.

g See the Metadata for information on intra-EU (27) imports.



### 4.3.1. EDP equipment

Table II.45

#### Imports of EDP and office equipment of selected economies by origin, 2008

(Million dollars and percentage)

Region	European Union (27)					Region	United States				
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change				Value	Share	Annual percentage change		
			2008	2008	2000-08				2007	2008	2008
<b>World</b>	<b>218321</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>-5</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>104718</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>-5</b>
Europe	120525	55.2	4	-4	-1	Asia	90633	86.6	3	3	-5
Asia	83158	38.1	7	1	3	North America	8428	8.0	-5	3	-7
North America	11182	5.1	-5	-33	-6	Europe	4759	4.5	-6	-15	-1
South and Central America	2510	1.2	13	-4	20	South and Central America	511	0.5	-7	16	-6
Middle East	613	0.3	1	5	1	Middle East	366	0.4	-1	48	-35
Africa	232	0.1	16	34	-5	Africa	17	0.0	12	-10	89
CIS	75	0.0	6	-6	19	CIS	4	0.0	19	0	100
<b>Economy</b>						<b>Economy</b>					
European Union (27)	119473	54.7	4	-5	-1	China	53991	51.6	21	10	-1
China	49715	22.8	26	12	11	Malaysia	11840	11.3	4	-3	-18
United States	9530	4.4	-6	-36	-7	Japan	8383	8.0	-8	-4	-2
Japan	8408	3.9	-3	-1	1	Mexico	6474	6.2	-4	0	-7
Taipei, Chinese	5526	2.5	-7	-29	-12	Singapore	4723	4.5	-9	-15	-10
<b>Above 5</b>	<b>192652</b>	<b>88.2</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 5</b>	<b>85411</b>	<b>81.6</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
Malaysia	5348	2.5	5	2	-11	European Union (27)	4567	4.4	-6	-16	-2
Singapore	4364	2.0	-3	-17	-6	Thailand	4105	3.9	5	10	4
Thailand	3269	1.5	8	11	12	Taipei, Chinese	2739	2.6	-16	-25	-21
Costa Rica	2446	1.1	13	-3	21	Korea, Republic of	2695	2.6	-13	-1	-19
Korea, Republic of	1968	0.9	-9	-6	-24	Canada	1954	1.9	-8	15	-8
Hong Kong, China	1900	0.9	3	-19	10	Philippines	935	0.9	-12	-3	-12
Philippines	1574	0.7	-6	-11	-19	Indonesia	507	0.5	-5	16	13
Mexico	925	0.4	2	-4	17	Costa Rica	424	0.4	-8	22	0
Switzerland	754	0.3	1	39	-11	Israel	363	0.3	-1	49	-35
Canada	727	0.3	2	-2	-18	Viet Nam	295	0.3	221	31	16
Israel	440	0.2	-1	37	-1	Hong Kong, China	248	0.2	-5	18	19
Indonesia	402	0.2	-5	-2	-12	Switzerland	134	0.1	-6	-1	53
Viet Nam	390	0.2	83	24	46	India	99	0.1	19	-7	136
India	185	0.1	30	51	38	Norway	52	0.1	-6	25	2
Norway	174	0.1	-1	-10	0	Australia	46	0.0	0	33	-26
<b>Above 20</b>	<b>217519</b>	<b>99.6</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 20</b>	<b>104574</b>	<b>99.9</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>

Table II.45 (continued)

## Imports of EDP and office equipment of selected economies by origin, 2008

(Million dollars and percentage)

	China <sup>a</sup>					Japan					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change			
			2000-08	2007	2008			2000-08	2007	2008	
<b>Region</b>						<b>Region</b>					
<b>World</b>	<b>46471</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>24576</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>-1</b>	<b>-11</b>	<b>4</b>
Asia	42373	91.2	23	13	3	Asia	21597	87.9	1	-7	5
North America	2445	5.3	2	-8	-6	North America	1664	6.8	-14	-35	-8
Europe	1565	3.4	9	5	-8	Europe	1116	4.5	-10	-8	4
Middle East	79	0.2	18	67	58	Middle East	46	0.2	-5	-33	21
South and Central America	6	0.0	25	-36	-14	South and Central America	43	0.2	-1	-27	95
Africa	2	0.0	...	0	100	Africa	1	0.0	-8	0	0
CIS	1	0.0	0	100	-50	CIS	0	0.0	...	...	...
<b>Economy</b>						<b>Economy</b>					
China	15654	33.7	39	15	2	China	15570	63.4	23	-1	9
Thailand	8283	17.8	36	44	25	United States	1344	5.5	-15	-35	-13
Korea, Republic of	3864	8.3	26	49	-28	Thailand	1271	5.2	1	-11	2
Japan	3863	8.3	11	-5	-2	Singapore	1159	4.7	-7	-20	-1
Philippines	3022	6.5	29	-2	14	European Union (27)	1096	4.5	-10	-9	5
<b>Above 5</b>	<b>34686</b>	<b>74.6</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 5</b>	<b>20439</b>	<b>83.2</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
Malaysia	2334	5.0	16	-2	43	Taipei, Chinese	962	3.9	-20	-33	0
United States	2075	4.5	2	-5	-6	Philippines	805	3.3	-10	-7	-4
Singapore	2060	4.4	11	8	-1	Malaysia	678	2.8	-14	-33	2
Taipei, Chinese	1999	4.3	8	-16	-6	Korea, Republic of	639	2.6	-16	-10	-37
European Union (27)	1534	3.3	9	4	-7	Indonesia	292	1.2	4	7	15
Indonesia	799	1.7	20	-20	-12	Mexico	268	1.1	2	-26	38
Mexico	317	0.7	5	-12	-13	Viet Nam	111	0.5	41	9	95
Viet Nam	279	0.6	117	235	98	Hong Kong, China	59	0.2	-14	-46	-24
Hong Kong, China	186	0.4	-13	-50	-28	Canada	53	0.2	-18	-57	-21
Israel	78	0.2	20	68	57	Israel	46	0.2	-5	-34	21
Canada	54	0.1	12	-47	7	Costa Rica	41	0.2	-1	-10	99
India	22	0.0	47	55	-51	India	30	0.1	...	200	233
Switzerland	21	0.0	5	76	-34	Switzerland	15	0.1	-18	41	-39
Norway	8	0.0	22	20	121	Australia	6	0.0	-20	19	-40
Australia	6	0.0	-10	64	-69	Norway	4	0.0	-1	16	-24
<b>Above 20</b>	<b>46457</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 20</b>	<b>24447</b>	<b>99.5</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>

a In 2008, China reported imports from China accounting for nearly 34 per cent of its EDP and office equipment imports. For further information, see the Metadata.

Table II.46

## Leading exporters and importers of EDP and office equipment, 2008

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports		Annual percentage change			
	2008	2000	2008	2000-08	2006	2007	2008
<b>Exporters</b>							
China a	176.8	5.0	32.2	32	21	23	7
European Union (27)	156.6	30.5	28.6	4	10	-3	-1
extra-EU (27) exports	37.2	7.0	6.8	5	2	3	-1
United States	47.1	15.5	8.6	-2	5	-4	0
Hong Kong, China	37.1	-	-	11	9	-14	7
domestic exports	0.2	0.3	0.0	-17	42	-85	-45
re-exports	36.9	-	-	11	8	-10	7
Singapore	32.9	8.4	6.0	1	0	0	2
domestic exports	16.3	6.0	3.0	-4	0	-2	-20
re-exports	16.6	2.4	3.0	8	1	5	38
Malaysia a, b	26.8	5.6	4.9	3	22	-3	-1
Japan	24.5	9.5	4.5	-4	-1	3	-2
Thailand	17.6	2.4	3.2	9	27	13	6
Korea, Republic of	14.7	5.3	2.7	-4	1	10	-25
Taipei, Chinese	10.7	7.9	2.0	-12	-3	-13	-15
Mexico a	10.3	3.2	1.9	-2	6	0	-16
Philippines a, b	9.0	1.9	1.6	3	5	25	-12
United Arab Emirates b	4.2	0.2	0.8	27	81	55	2
Canada	4.1	1.5	0.7	-4	6	10	-5
Indonesia	1.8	0.8	0.3	-6	-11	-27	-1
<b>Above 15</b>	<b>537.3</b>	<b>97.7</b>	<b>98.0</b>	-	-	-	-
<b>Importers</b>							
European Union (27)	218.3	39.8	39.2	5	13	-5	0
extra-EU (27) imports	98.8	17.5	17.8	5	14	-4	3
United States	104.7	24.7	18.8	1	8	2	-5
China a, c	46.5	2.8	8.4	20	14	12	2
Hong Kong, China	35.3	-	-	9	14	-10	7
retained imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Japan	24.6	7.2	4.4	-1	-4	-11	4
Singapore	20.7	4.4	3.7	3	-1	2	5
retained imports	4.1	2.1	0.7	-8	-3	-4	-47
Canada d	13.3	3.2	2.4	1	8	3	-2
United Arab Emirates b	12.8	0.3	2.3	33	25	10	99
Mexico a, d	11.7	1.5	2.1	9	3	-3	3
Malaysia a	9.7	1.2	1.7	10	5	6	-10
Korea, Republic of	8.6	2.0	1.5	1	14	11	-3
Australia d	8.1	1.3	1.5	6	7	14	1
Thailand	7.5	1.0	1.3	9	12	10	6
Russian Federation b	6.6	0.4	1.2	22	15	17	15
Taipei, Chinese	5.1	2.7	0.9	-9	-7	5	-4
<b>Above 15 e</b>	<b>498.2</b>	<b>92.4</b>	<b>89.5</b>	-	-	-	-

a Includes significant shipments through processing zones.

b Includes Secretariat estimates.

c In 2008, China reported imports of EDP and office equipment imports from China amounting to 15.7 billion dollars. For further information, see the Metadata.

d Imports are valued f.o.b.

e Excludes retained imports of Hong Kong, China.

Table II.47

## Exports of EDP and office equipment of selected economies, 1990-2008

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	2000	2006	2007	2008	2000	2008 a
World	...	372015	519331	547715	548199	5.9	3.5
Australia	494	811	864	975	1038	1.3	0.6
Brazil	172	490	501	324	409	0.9	0.2
Canada	2708	5516	3912	4306	4085	2.0	0.9
China b	375	18638	134494	165866	176784	7.5	12.4
Costa Rica b	...	1628	639	1026	1053	27.8	10.9
Croatia	...	11	77	123	130	0.2	0.9
European Union (27)	-	113286	164286	158785	156627	4.6	2.7
intra-EU (27) exports	-	87387	127763	121193	119473	5.2	3.0
extra-EU (27) exports	-	25899	36523	37592	37154	3.3	1.9
Hong Kong, China	3518	16402	40583	34722	37067	8.1	10.0
domestic exports	2086	937	2508	379	209	4.0	1.2
re-exports	1432	15465	38075	34343	36858	8.6	10.4
India	112	209	483	452	517	0.5	0.3
Indonesia	1	3041	2461	1798	1781	4.6	1.3
Israel	421	902	845	957	1126	2.9	1.9
Japan	24832	35209	24131	24876	24488	7.3	3.1
Jordan	2	13	22	26	41	0.7	0.5
Korea, Republic of	2702	19633	17884	19710	14748	11.4	3.5
Macao, China	...	12	52	89	51	0.5	2.6
Malaysia b, c	676	20689	27982	27119	26778	21.1	13.4
Mexico b	...	11757	12283	12340	10341	7.1	3.5
New Zealand	53	82	150	157	134	0.6	0.4
Norway	350	460	399	392	430	0.8	0.2
Philippines b, c	180	7208	8178	10209	9016	18.1	18.4
Russian Federation	-	71	133	164	226	0.1	0.0
Saudi Arabia c	...	8	82	68	83	0.0	0.0
Serbia	...	...	33	55	77	...	0.7
Serbia and Montenegro	...	3	...	...	...	0.2	0.3
Singapore	9205	31118	32195	32305	32858	22.6	9.7
domestic exports	8022	22320	20767	20263	16253	28.4	9.3
re-exports	1183	8799	11427	12042	16605	14.9	10.2
South Africa	...	141	270	257	270	0.5	0.3
Sri Lanka	...	...	39	25	9	...	0.1
Switzerland	617	1359	741	1048	1121	1.7	0.6
Taipei, Chinese	6673	29309	14501	12665	10736	19.8	4.2
Thailand	1562	8769	14658	16610	17600	12.7	9.9
Tunisia	2	2	59	111	120	0.0	0.6
Turkey	20	63	89	138	151	0.2	0.1
Ukraine	-	16	46	36	43	0.1	0.1
United Arab Emirates c	...	613	2626	4073	4167	1.2	1.8
United States	27766	57595	49193	47300	47101	7.4	3.7
Viet Nam c	...	486	1180	1053	1304	3.4	2.1

a Or nearest year.

b Includes significant exports from processing zones.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.

Table II.48

## Imports of EDP and office equipment of selected economies, 1990-2008

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	2000	2006	2007	2008	2000	2008 a
Algeria	94	111	324	327	532	1.2	1.3
Argentina	120	1191	1217	1418	1626	4.7	2.8
Australia b	2697	5043	7021	8021	8133	7.1	4.2
Belarus	-	91	182	243	328	1.1	0.8
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	191	388	1265	1545	1366	2.7	2.8
Brazil c	469	1962	2719	3472	4300	3.5	2.5
Canada b	5171	12042	13161	13535	13328	5.0	3.3
Chile	144	654	962	1060	1264	3.5	2.0
China d	772	10858	40692	45458	46471	4.8	4.1
Colombia	123	420	858	1246	1451	3.6	3.7
Costa Rica d	40	175	296	347	545	2.7	3.5
Croatia	...	191	538	622	637	2.4	2.1
Ecuador	20	84	278	319	434	2.3	2.3
Egypt	78	206	264	216	517	1.5	1.1
European Union (27) e	-	152035	228115	217611	218321	5.9	3.5
extra-EU (27) imports	-	66800	100942	96418	98848	7.3	4.3
Guatemala d	25	130	233	295	266	2.7	1.8
Hong Kong, China	2278	18341	36690	33112	35324	8.6	9.0
retained imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
India	237	1429	4151	4197	4832	2.8	1.6
Indonesia	246	215	573	1017	3277	0.5	2.6
Iran, Islamic Rep. of f	...	155	491	530	516	1.1	0.9
Israel	436	1717	1693	1879	1921	4.6	2.8
Japan	5335	27551	26438	23633	24576	7.3	3.2
Kazakhstan	-	68	232	442	355	1.3	0.9
Korea, Republic of	1813	7711	8028	8881	8624	4.8	2.0
Kuwait	...	134	318	364	410	1.9	1.6
Malaysia d	686	4450	10207	10806	9708	5.4	6.2
Mexico b, d	...	5651	11581	11267	11652	3.2	3.8
Morocco d	70	195	424	461	520	1.7	1.2
New Zealand	446	734	1171	1289	1276	5.3	3.7
Norway	1046	1710	2612	2921	3196	5.0	3.6
Pakistan	47	204	319	280	291	1.9	0.7
Paraguay	25	114	995	914	826	5.2	8.1
Peru f	47	278	430	466	682	3.7	2.3
Philippines f	338	2522	3892	5204	4758	6.8	7.9
Qatar	18	53	296	360	465	1.6	1.7
Russian Federation f	-	1347	4924	5761	6646	3.0	2.3
Saudi Arabia f	225	381	1391	1997	2397	1.3	2.1
Serbia	...	...	331	470	475	...	2.1
Serbia and Montenegro	...	67	...	...	...	1.8	2.4
Singapore	4352	16682	19408	19714	20706	12.4	6.5
retained imports	3169	7883	7981	7671	4101	10.4	2.6
South Africa b	...	1205	2947	3108	3021	4.5	3.4
Switzerland	2823	4568	4460	4596	4926	5.5	2.7
Taipei, Chinese	1574	10310	5050	5296	5063	7.4	2.1
Thailand	1114	3821	6387	7025	7475	6.2	4.2
Tunisia	58	135	357	397	479	1.6	1.9
Turkey	471	1591	2812	3260	3126	2.9	1.5
Ukraine	-	104	233	259	435	0.7	0.5
United Arab Emirates f	...	1276	5840	6422	12758	3.6	7.7
United States	27499	94193	108520	110631	104718	7.5	4.8
Viet Nam f	...	217	998	1359	1624	1.4	2.0

a Or nearest year.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Beginning 2000, imports are valued f.o.b.

d Includes significant imports into processing zones.

e See the Metadata for information on intra-EU (27) imports.

f Includes Secretariat estimates.

## 4.3.2. Telecommunications equipment

Table II.49

### Imports of telecommunications equipment of selected economies by origin, 2008

(Million dollars and percentage)

European Union (27)						United States					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change				Value	Share	Annual percentage change		
	2008	2008	2000-08	2007	2008		2008	2008	2000-08	2007	2008
Region						Region					
<b>World</b>	<b>237705</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>-2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>128920</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>3</b>
Europe	131408	55.3	7	-16	3	Asia	87185	67.6	10	2	4
Asia	90678	38.1	17	19	4	North America	35085	27.2	4	21	1
North America	12621	5.3	-1	90	-12	Europe	5411	4.2	3	6	20
Middle East	1231	0.5	-2	-44	-1	Middle East	871	0.7	-3	3	6
Africa	613	0.3	15	23	15	South and Central America	331	0.3	-8	-37	-24
CIS	560	0.2	29	122	5	Africa	30	0.0	11	12	7
South and Central America	293	0.1	15	-27	2	CIS	7	0.0	2	140	-42
Economy						Economy					
European Union (27)	127927	53.8	7	-16	3	China	49172	38.1	22	9	5
China	47400	19.9	29	26	4	Mexico	31187	24.2	9	25	1
Korea, Republic of	15200	6.4	23	14	3	Korea, Republic of	10411	8.1	10	15	24
United States	9758	4.1	-2	122	-21	Japan	7209	5.6	-6	-8	-8
Japan	8558	3.6	1	-2	-1	Malaysia	6561	5.1	3	-34	-5
<b>Above 5</b>	<b>208843</b>	<b>87.9</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 5</b>	<b>104540</b>	<b>81.1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
Taipei, Chinese	6464	2.7	19	42	-7	Taipei, Chinese	6313	4.9	9	13	-5
Malaysia	4235	1.8	8	15	9	European Union (27)	4946	3.8	2	5	18
Hong Kong, China	3267	1.4	23	-4	74	Canada	3897	3.0	-11	-6	-1
Thailand	2392	1.0	11	27	16	Thailand	3770	2.9	12	-12	7
Turkey	2092	0.9	12	-17	-18	Singapore	1072	0.8	4	78	-35
Mexico	2058	0.9	24	15	119	Indonesia	944	0.7	-1	4	13
Indonesia	1183	0.5	10	22	-8	Israel	865	0.7	-3	7	7
Israel	867	0.4	-4	2	5	Hong Kong, China	600	0.5	10	-1	-12
Canada	804	0.3	-7	-9	-29	Philippines	398	0.3	-1	18	-18
Switzerland	626	0.3	-2	-51	7	Norway	386	0.3	26	26	52
Norway	585	0.2	3	28	14	India	327	0.3	35	-24	95
Singapore	584	0.2	-10	-52	-27	Viet Nam	308	0.2	146	90	50
India	520	0.2	31	33	120	Brazil	205	0.2	-13	-50	-25
Ukraine	474	0.2	37	222	8	Switzerland	70	0.1	15	19	69
Philippines	445	0.2	3	10	-11	Australia	69	0.1	-1	52	-14
<b>Above 20</b>	<b>235439</b>	<b>99.0</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 20</b>	<b>128710</b>	<b>99.8</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>

Table II.49 (continued)

## Imports of telecommunications equipment of selected economies by origin, 2008

(Million dollars and percentage)

	China <sup>a</sup>					Japan					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change			
	2008	2008	2000-08	2007	2008	2008	2008	2000-08	2007	2008	
<b>Region</b>						<b>Region</b>					
<b>World</b>	<b>36893</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>24174</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>10</b>
Asia	32283	87.5	23	-1	5	Asia	20990	86.8	12	22	14
Europe	2429	6.6	-6	1	-22	North America	2415	10.0	-5	52	-10
North America	2030	5.5	-1	46	10	Europe	697	2.9	-8	9	4
Middle East	134	0.4	5	7	30	Middle East	60	0.2	7	40	7
South and Central America	10	0.0	33	-63	11	South and Central America	3	0.0	-32	0	200
CIS	4	0.0	-22	-40	33	Africa	1	0.0	...	...	...
Africa	2	0.0	-5	0	100	CIS	1	0.0	...	0	-67
<b>Economy</b>						<b>Economy</b>					
China	13678	37.1	37	-8	2	China	12533	51.8	21	22	18
Japan	6136	16.6	12	11	10	Malaysia	2496	10.3	2	27	35
Korea, Republic of	5264	14.3	27	-16	2	Korea, Republic of	2338	9.7	10	15	4
European Union (27)	2302	6.2	-7	0	-24	United States	1953	8.1	-7	47	-14
Taipei, Chinese	1728	4.7	16	30	-8	Thailand	1423	5.9	7	21	-11
<b>Above 5</b>	<b>29107</b>	<b>78.9</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 5</b>	<b>20742</b>	<b>85.8</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
Malaysia	1573	4.3	21	17	29	Taipei, Chinese	810	3.4	6	51	-13
United States	1553	4.2	-3	39	9	European Union (27)	656	2.7	-9	8	2
Thailand	1105	3.0	41	40	24	Viet Nam	433	1.8	47	94	192
Hong Kong, China	973	2.6	8	5	6	Philippines	389	1.6	2	-15	-20
Philippines	922	2.5	46	16	19	Mexico	341	1.4	27	81	21
Mexico	353	1.0	63	109	23	Indonesia	319	1.3	-3	3	25
Indonesia	351	1.0	30	54	10	Hong Kong, China	126	0.5	11	113	-15
Singapore	342	0.9	7	-17	-17	Canada	122	0.5	6	119	1
Viet Nam	158	0.4	63	251	161	Singapore	80	0.3	-16	183	-47
Israel	134	0.4	5	6	31	Israel	59	0.2	8	44	6
Canada	124	0.3	-8	24	-14	Norway	32	0.1	15	60	51
Norway	72	0.2	24	60	91	Switzerland	8	0.0	4	24	-4
Switzerland	54	0.1	14	30	13	Australia	8	0.0	-8	114	-27
Australia	26	0.1	4	70	3	Bangladesh	6	0.0	32	6	-25
India	13	0.0	38	180	-7	India	4	0.0	19	-50	300
<b>Above 20</b>	<b>36860</b>	<b>99.9</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 20</b>	<b>24137</b>	<b>99.8</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>

a In 2008, China reported imports from China accounting for 37 per cent of its telecommunications equipment imports. For further information, see the Metadata.

Table II.50

## Leading exporters and importers of telecommunications equipment, 2008

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports		Annual percentage change			
		2008	2000	2008	2000-08	2006	2007
<b>Exporters</b>							
European Union (27)	183.6	38.3	30.8	7	24	-11	4
extra-EU (27) exports	55.7	12.4	9.3	6	-9	4	4
China a	161.9	6.8	27.1	30	30	18	11
Hong Kong, China	58.9	-	-	15	10	18	8
domestic exports	1.1	0.2	0.2	10	18	849	11
re-exports	57.8	-	-	15	10	16	8
Korea, Republic of	45.1	5.0	7.6	15	-1	8	12
Mexico a	44.2	6.7	7.4	11	33	24	11
United States	39.6	11.4	6.6	2	11	9	7
Japan	34.2	10.6	5.7	1	0	0	1
Singapore	15.6	2.9	2.6	8	15	-1	-12
domestic exports	4.2	1.3	0.7	1	40	-16	-33
re-exports	11.4	1.6	1.9	12	3	9	-1
Malaysia a, b	13.9	4.5	2.3	1	7	-8	5
Taipei, Chinese	11.6	2.3	1.9	7	3	1	-3
Canada	7.3	4.0	1.2	-6	18	-1	-15
United Arab Emirates b	6.9	0.3	1.2	27	-17	10	2
Thailand	6.7	1.4	1.1	7	10	-2	8
Israel	4.1	1.5	0.7	0	15	11	3
Indonesia	3.2	1.2	0.5	-1	-4	-7	18
<b>Above 15</b>	<b>578.9</b>	<b>97.1</b>	<b>97.1</b>	-	-	-	-
<b>Importers</b>							
European Union (27)	237.7	38.8	38.2	9	27	-2	2
extra-EU (27) imports	109.8	14.3	17.6	12	9	22	1
United States	128.9	24.0	20.7	8	11	7	3
Hong Kong, China	51.1	-	-	12	13	12	6
retained imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
China a, c	36.9	4.1	5.9	15	21	1	3
Mexico a, d	25.5	3.1	4.1	13	43	14	18
Japan	24.2	4.5	3.9	8	-2	25	10
Canada d	15.6	3.4	2.5	6	16	12	7
Singapore	14.5	2.3	2.3	10	25	-2	-8
retained imports	3.1	0.8	0.5	3	108	-23	-28
Russian Federation b	14.0	0.5	2.2	32	17	44	12
India	10.6	0.2	1.7	40	27	32	7
United Arab Emirates b	10.5	0.9	1.7	19	2	-7	21
Korea, Republic of	9.5	1.9	1.5	6	13	9	15
Australia d	8.9	1.6	1.4	8	15	11	6
Brazil	7.6	1.0	1.2	12	30	16	47
Indonesia	6.2	0.1	1.0	41	-1	66	169
<b>Above 15 e</b>	<b>550.6</b>	<b>86.6</b>	<b>88.4</b>	-	-	-	-

a Includes significant shipments through processing zones.

b Includes Secretariat estimates.

c In 2008, China reported imports of telecommunications equipment from China amounting to 13.7 billion dollars. For further information, see the Metadata.

d Imports are valued f.o.b.

e Excludes retained imports of Hong Kong, China.



Table II.51

## Exports of telecommunication equipment of selected economies, 1990-2008

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	2000	2006	2007	2008	2000	2008 a
World	...	288248	545898	559040	596248	4.6	3.8
Argentina	3	52	92	116	119	0.2	0.2
Australia	226	838	660	712	838	1.3	0.4
Belarus	-	59	46	43	40	0.8	0.1
Brazil	442	1596	3318	2307	2635	2.9	1.3
Canada	1642	11656	8674	8577	7260	4.2	1.6
China b	2623	19508	123613	146261	161856	7.8	11.3
Costa Rica b	...	9	138	39	50	0.2	0.5
Croatia	...	73	124	121	111	1.7	0.8
European Union (27)	-	110302	199451	177275	183586	4.5	3.1
intra-EU (27) exports	-	74592	148259	123887	127927	4.5	3.2
extra-EU (27) exports	-	35710	51192	53388	55659	4.6	2.9
Hong Kong, China	6806	19618	46210	54719	58931	9.7	15.9
domestic exports	2137	540	107	1013	1125	2.3	6.6
re-exports	4669	19078	46103	53707	57806	10.6	16.4
India	31	103	464	594	620	0.2	0.3
Indonesia	105	3500	2898	2702	3192	5.4	2.3
Israel	662	4256	3581	3987	4096	13.6	6.7
Japan	28809	30516	33633	33700	34168	6.4	4.4
Jordan	2	19	172	356	248	1.0	3.2
Korea, Republic of	6273	14364	37300	40234	45133	8.3	10.7
Macao, China	...	4	15	39	46	0.2	2.3
Malaysia b, c	3209	12965	14383	13190	13856	13.2	6.9
Mauritius b	...	1	266	88	85	0.0	3.6
Mexico b	...	19221	32145	39770	44183	11.6	15.1
Morocco b	...	24	31	45	55	0.3	0.3
New Zealand	41	132	146	165	187	1.0	0.6
Norway	295	652	921	1035	1283	1.1	0.7
Pakistan	2	5	90	76	80	0.1	0.4
Philippines b, c	599	1267	942	997	1062	3.2	2.2
Russian Federation	-	137	420	390	597	0.1	0.1
Saudi Arabia c	...	20	78	114	90	0.0	0.0
Singapore	6355	8266	17968	17709	15579	6.0	4.6
domestic exports	3820	3770	7376	6203	4181	4.8	2.4
re-exports	2535	4495	10592	11506	11398	7.6	7.0
South Africa	...	243	360	490	422	0.8	0.5
Switzerland	672	873	1203	1103	1129	1.1	0.6
Taipei, Chinese	4996	6745	11854	11945	11615	4.5	4.5
Thailand	1057	4007	6386	6256	6734	5.8	3.8
Tunisia	21	28	202	171	460	0.5	2.4
Turkey	238	934	3037	2696	2202	3.4	1.7
Uganda	...	0	55	89	73	0.0	3.4
Ukraine	-	68	205	534	575	0.5	0.9
United Arab Emirates c	...	998	6155	6750	6862	2.0	3.0
United States	9901	32980	33979	36981	39615	4.2	3.1
Viet Nam c	...	81	331	643	796	0.6	1.3

a Or nearest year.

b Includes significant exports from processing zones.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.

Table II.52

## Imports of telecommunication equipment of selected economies , 1990-2008

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	2000	2006	2007	2008	2000	2008 a
Algeria	131	298	794	761	1110	3.3	2.8
Argentina	123	2092	2436	2855	3057	8.3	5.3
Australia b	1383	4862	7658	8474	8947	6.8	4.7
Bangladesh c, d	73	129	820	689	883	1.5	3.7
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	162	760	3099	3830	3070	5.2	6.2
Brazil e	555	3071	4428	5151	7598	5.5	4.4
Canada b	2972	10062	13049	14580	15625	4.2	3.8
Chile	303	960	1763	2045	2097	5.2	3.4
China f	2539	12413	35534	35738	36893	5.5	3.3
Colombia	218	597	2192	2319	2590	5.2	6.5
Costa Rica f	35	114	234	289	353	1.8	2.3
Croatia	...	210	671	803	887	2.7	2.9
Ecuador	32	110	630	599	907	2.9	4.9
Egypt	132	350	568	869	1173	2.5	2.4
El Salvador f	...	207	304	447	318	4.2	3.3
European Union (27) g	-	116357	237280	233085	237705	4.5	3.8
extra-EU (27) imports	-	42909	89212	109198	109778	4.7	4.8
Guatemala f	34	283	569	589	583	5.9	4.0
Hong Kong, China	6343	20742	43154	48269	51078	9.7	13.00
retained imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
India	173	711	7522	9898	10572	1.4	3.6
Indonesia	490	403	1394	2306	6209	0.9	4.9
Iran, Islamic Rep. of d	...	256	1831	1712	2269	1.8	4.0
Israel	304	1669	1659	1981	2201	4.4	3.3
Japan	2620	13470	17555	21896	24174	3.5	3.2
Jordan	39	131	557	832	792	2.9	4.7
Kazakhstan	-	169	548	811	391	3.4	1.0
Kenya	105	95	208	296	415	3.1	3.8
Korea, Republic of	1368	5830	7538	8241	9463	3.6	2.2
Macao, China	35	68	303	383	414	3.0	7.7
Malaysia f	1246	3442	4556	4913	5655	4.2	3.6
Mexico b, f	...	9398	18891	21578	25463	5.4	8.3
Morocco f	127	727	673	916	990	6.3	2.4
New Zealand	440	808	1072	1260	1323	5.8	3.9
Norway	576	1425	2619	3168	3420	4.1	3.8
Pakistan	183	158	2124	1793	1718	1.5	4.1
Paraguay	293	107	576	629	1020	4.9	10.0
Peru d	51	367	857	964	1410	5.0	4.7
Philippines d	686	1949	1329	1235	1298	5.3	2.2
Russian Federation d	-	1493	8701	12536	14006	3.3	4.8
Saudi Arabia d	578	811	3275	3822	4012	2.7	3.5
Singapore	4551	6870	16209	15845	14508	5.1	4.5
retained imports	2016	2374	5617	4339	3109	3.1	2.0
South Africa b	...	1859	3784	3818	3913	6.9	4.5
Sri Lanka d	30	155	317	357	363	2.2	2.6
Switzerland	1597	2512	3619	4172	4625	3.0	2.5
Taipei, Chinese	1744	4597	4509	4442	4392	3.3	1.8
Thailand	994	1868	4346	3754	4465	3.0	2.5
Turkey	403	2993	3391	4263	4046	5.5	2.0
Ukraine	-	188	1044	891	945	1.3	1.1
United Arab Emirates d	...	2626	9421	8723	10513	7.5	6.3
United States	22727	71769	117054	124748	128920	5.7	5.9
Viet Nam d	...	331	1355	2169	2591	2.1	3.2

a Or nearest year.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Figures refer to fiscal year.

d Includes Secretariat estimates.

e Beginning 2000, imports are valued f.o.b.

f Includes significant imports into processing zones.

g See the Metadata for information on intra-EU (27) imports.

### 4.3.3. Integrated circuits and electronic components

Table II.53

#### Imports of integrated circuits and electronic components of selected economies by origin, 2008

(Million dollars and percentage)

European Union (27)						United States					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change				Value	Share	Annual percentage change		
	2008	2008	2000-08	2007	2008		2008	2008	2000-08	2007	2008
Region						Region					
World	80138	100.0	1	1	11	World	26306	100.0	-8	-3	-3
Europe	39621	49.4	1	0	4	Asia	20846	79.2	-8	-3	-4
Asia	34674	43.3	6	5	25	Europe	3319	12.6	-2	12	1
North America	5226	6.5	-7	-11	-3	North America	1722	6.5	-10	-14	-6
Africa	402	0.5	5	3	-13	South and Central America	238	0.9	0	-17	8
South and Central America	90	0.1	-15	58	-45	Africa	93	0.4	-6	-6	-4
Middle East	68	0.1	-5	-10	-44	Middle East	78	0.3	-21	-64	-45
CIS	50	0.1	4	-9	25	CIS	11	0.0	-3	0	0
Economy						Economy					
European Union (27)	38671	48.3	1	1	3	Taipei, Chinese	4576	17.4	-2	2	1
China	11816	14.7	45	37	99	Japan	3634	13.8	-11	3	-1
Japan	5544	6.9	0	7	12	European Union (27)	3131	11.9	-2	13	-1
United States	4867	6.1	-7	-10	-4	Malaysia	2968	11.3	-9	-10	2
Taipei, Chinese	4055	5.1	8	18	7	Korea, Republic of	2648	10.1	-12	-16	5
<b>Above 5</b>	<b>64953</b>	<b>81.1</b>	-	-	-	<b>Above 5</b>	<b>16958</b>	<b>64.5</b>	-	-	-
Malaysia	3221	4.0	0	-8	3	China	2197	8.4	14	7	-8
Singapore	3122	3.9	-2	-13	-11	Philippines	1989	7.6	-12	-12	-8
Korea, Republic of	2696	3.4	-1	-3	-1	Singapore	1381	5.3	-11	-10	-21
Philippines	2329	2.9	6	-5	5	Thailand	1107	4.2	-3	34	-12
Thailand	738	0.9	4	-4	8	Mexico	872	3.3	-9	-16	-4
India	550	0.7	43	31	199	Canada	850	3.2	-11	-12	-8
Switzerland	419	0.5	5	-45	2	Costa Rica	214	0.8	1	-18	5
Norway	404	0.5	35	13	115	Indonesia	186	0.7	-5	22	-11
Hong Kong, China	385	0.5	-11	-19	6	Switzerland	182	0.7	2	1	72
Canada	239	0.3	-13	-18	57	Morocco	91	0.3	-6	-7	-3
South Africa	178	0.2	50	36	31	Hong Kong, China	84	0.3	-28	-37	-2
Morocco	162	0.2	-5	5	-36	Israel	77	0.3	-21	-64	-46
Mexico	120	0.2	-2	-26	-14	India	42	0.2	6	-8	-24
Croatia	106	0.1	70	26	-9	Australia	15	0.1	6	17	32
Indonesia	104	0.1	1	19	-4	New Zealand	11	0.0	6	6	-30
<b>Above 20</b>	<b>79725</b>	<b>99.5</b>	-	-	-	<b>Above 20</b>	<b>26258</b>	<b>99.8</b>	-	-	-

Table II.53 (continued)

## Imports of integrated circuits and electronic components of selected economies by origin, 2008

(Million dollars and percentage)

	China <sup>a</sup>					Japan					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change			
			2000-08	2007	2008			2000-08	2007	2008	
Region						Region					
<b>World</b>	<b>148125</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>23942</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>-2</b>	<b>-1</b>
Asia	130834	88.3	29	20	1	Asia	18169	76.3	5	1	-2
North America	9133	6.2	25	8	9	North America	4171	17.5	-4	-11	-5
Europe	5287	3.6	11	16	8	Europe	1146	4.8	2	-13	19
South and Central America	2245	1.5	102	31	-1	South and Central America	224	0.9	10	1	7
Middle East	299	0.2	78	50	-14	Middle East	81	0.3	13	67	710
Africa	282	0.2	31	12	-13	Africa	9	0.0	-4	-23	-10
CIS	45	0.0	21	-22	41	CIS	2	0.0	...	-33	0
Economy						Economy					
Taipei, Chinese	32677	22.1	31	18	2	Taipei, Chinese	6467	27.0	9	-8	1
Korea, Republic of	24652	16.6	30	16	5	Korea, Republic of	4495	18.8	6	22	-7
China	18185	12.3	56	24	28	United States	4009	16.7	-4	-10	-4
Japan	18170	12.3	17	21	-2	China	2500	10.4	20	0	14
Malaysia	14496	9.8	33	16	1	Singapore	1381	5.8	0	1	8
<b>Above 5</b>	<b>108180</b>	<b>73.0</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 5</b>	<b>18852</b>	<b>79.2</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
Philippines	12619	8.5	44	37	-21	Malaysia	1355	5.7	-5	-12	-5
United States	7772	5.2	24	7	8	Philippines	1174	4.9	-4	2	-23
European Union (27)	5162	3.5	11	16	9	European Union (27)	1138	4.8	2	-13	20
Singapore	3979	2.7	23	-12	-4	Thailand	609	2.5	5	-4	-3
Thailand	3346	2.3	26	23	4	Costa Rica	222	0.9	10	1	7
Costa Rica	2227	1.5	104	32	-2	Indonesia	219	0.9	0	-2	2
Hong Kong, China	2133	1.4	7	66	-11	Canada	134	0.6	6	-19	-27
Canada	760	0.5	38	5	50	Israel	79	0.3	13	59	733
Mexico	601	0.4	32	39	-7	Hong Kong, China	39	0.2	-22	-20	-28
Indonesia	424	0.3	31	35	2	Viet Nam	31	0.1	60	3	-19
Israel	292	0.2	82	51	-16	Mexico	28	0.1	-23	-20	0
Morocco	279	0.2	31	14	-13	Morocco	9	0.0	-3	-12	-9
Switzerland	91	0.1	29	4	-24	Switzerland	9	0.0	3	15	-16
Australia	70	0.0	44	246	-1	India	3	0.0	-4	0	-25
India	49	0.0	49	18	23	Bangladesh	3	0.0	5	-12	7
<b>Above 20</b>	<b>147985</b>	<b>99.9</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 20</b>	<b>23904</b>	<b>99.8</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>

a In 2008, China reported imports from China accounting for 12 per cent of its integrated circuits and electronic components imports. For further information, see the Metadata.

Table II.54

## Leading exporters and importers of integrated circuits and electronic components, 2008

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports		Annual percentage change			
	2008	2000	2008	2000-08	2006	2007	2008
<b>Exporters</b>							
Singapore	72.6	11.2	17.4	10	26	4	3
domestic exports	30.6	5.0	7.4	9	41	6	6
re-exports	41.9	6.2	10.1	10	17	2	1
European Union (27)	65.5	19.1	15.7	1	1	3	1
extra-EU (27) exports	26.9	7.2	6.4	2	4	5	-1
United States	50.7	20.4	12.2	-3	10	-5	0
Hong Kong, China	50.6	-	-	17	24	24	8
domestic exports	0.5	0.8	0.1	-19	-47	-46	8
re-exports	50.1	-	-	20	28	25	8
Taipei, Chinese	47.4	7.1	11.4	10	49	6	0
Japan	44.6	13.8	10.7	1	5	7	0
China a	43.6	1.7	10.5	30	43	22	22
Korea, Republic of	28.2	8.0	6.8	2	4	15	-14
Malaysia a, b	27.1	6.1	6.5	5	7	10	-4
Philippines a, b	15.6	5.4	3.7	-1	12	4	-10
Thailand	8.2	1.9	2.0	4	27	11	-11
Canada	2.9	1.1	0.7	-2	-17	7	27
Mexico a	1.8	1.0	0.4	-6	-3	-17	1
Switzerland	1.3	0.2	0.3	8	0	22	24
Costa Rica	1.1	0.0	0.3	46	51	9	-20
<b>Above 15</b>	<b>410.9</b>	<b>97.7</b>	<b>98.6</b>	-	-	-	-
<b>Importers</b>							
China a, c	148.1	6.4	30.0	28	28	19	2
European Union (27)	80.1	22.9	16.2	1	1	1	11
extra-EU (27) imports	41.5	11.9	8.4	1	4	1	20
Hong Kong, China	61.8	-	-	15	19	22	2
retained imports	11.7	2.7	2.4	4	-1	14	-19
Singapore	52.1	9.3	10.6	7	19	4	1
retained imports	10.2	3.5	2.1	-2	27	14	-3
Malaysia a	30.4	7.5	6.2	3	12	4	-7
Taipei, Chinese	30.0	7.2	6.1	3	12	-3	-3
Korea, Republic of	29.8	6.2	6.0	5	4	15	5
United States	26.3	15.1	5.3	-8	5	-3	-3
Japan	23.8	6.0	4.8	2	16	-2	-1
Philippines b	14.1	3.3	2.9	4	9	0	-22
Mexico a, d	10.7	4.3	2.2	-3	3	-7	-3
Thailand	10.4	2.5	2.1	3	6	9	-6
Brazil	4.4	0.8	0.9	7	16	-4	18
Canada d	4.2	2.5	0.8	-8	-4	-6	5
Indonesia	2.0	0.0	0.4	48	7	8	919
<b>Above 15</b>	<b>478.1</b>	<b>96.8</b>	<b>96.9</b>	-	-	-	-

a Includes significant shipments through processing zones.

b Includes Secretariat estimates.

c In 2008, China reported imports of integrated circuits and electronic components from China amounting to 18.2 billion dollars. For further information, see the Metadata.

d Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table II.55

## Exports of integrated circuits and electronic components of selected economies, 1990-2008

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	2000	2006	2007	2008	2000	2008 a
World	...	308451	390843	412705	416936	4.9	2.7
Australia	20	132	236	283	275	0.2	0.1
Belarus	-	33	37	47	54	0.4	0.2
Brazil	79	231	160	47	118	0.4	0.1
Canada	1271	3459	2165	2306	2918	1.3	0.6
China b	128	5352	29209	35671	43573	2.1	3.1
Costa Rica b	...	51	1226	1342	1072	0.9	11.1
Croatia	...	3	74	117	157	0.1	1.1
European Union (27)	-	58793	63003	64650	65548	2.4	1.1
intra-EU (27) exports	-	36440	37136	37541	38671	2.2	1.0
extra-EU (27) exports	-	22353	25867	27109	26877	2.8	1.4
Hong Kong, China	2562	14046	37881	46969	50579	6.9	13.7
domestic exports	550	2520	809	440	476	10.7	2.8
re-exports	2012	11525	37072	46348	50103	6.4	14.2
India	39	72	226	310	600	0.2	0.3
Indonesia	18	739	704	791	828	1.1	0.6
Israel	143	1782	1509	1525	1056	5.7	1.7
Japan	13391	42454	41725	44619	44608	8.9	5.7
Korea, Republic of	5364	24688	28486	32736	28189	14.3	6.7
Malaysia b, c	4321	18729	25509	28091	27060	19.1	13.6
Mexico b	...	3064	2158	1801	1825	1.8	0.6
Morocco b	110	480	732	726	626	6.5	3.1
New Zealand	1	17	73	100	85	0.1	0.3
Norway	11	30	206	277	553	0.1	0.3
Philippines b, c	1053	16663	16743	17355	15573	41.9	31.8
Russian Federation	-	97	152	178	218	0.1	0.0
Singapore	3675	34436	67861	70320	72557	25.0	21.5
domestic exports	2844	15433	27418	28987	30646	19.6	17.4
re-exports	830	19003	40442	41333	41912	32.2	25.8
South Africa	...	25	134	136	199	0.1	0.2
Switzerland	231	677	829	1009	1251	0.8	0.6
Taipei, Chinese	2435	21767	44681	47415	47379	14.7	18.5
Thailand	901	5877	8311	9238	8210	8.5	4.6
Tunisia	0	19	74	65	69	0.3	0.4
Turkey	1	11	40	38	46	0.0	0.0
Ukraine	-	10	29	26	51	0.1	0.1
United Arab Emirates c	...	21	382	345	378	0.0	0.2
United States	13991	62824	53091	50413	50658	8.0	3.9
Viet Nam c	...	85	202	230	285	0.6	0.5

a Or nearest year.

b Includes significant exports from processing zones.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.

Table II.56

## Imports of integrated circuits and electronic components of selected economies, 1990-2008

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	2000	2006	2007	2008	2000	2008 a
Algeria	27	34	89	46	46	0.4	0.1
Argentina	62	194	308	320	274	0.8	0.5
Australia b	263	867	832	881	915	1.2	0.5
Belarus	-	45	79	85	87	0.5	0.2
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	14	41	72	117	152	0.3	0.3
Brazil c	490	2568	3894	3741	4405	4.6	2.5
Canada b	2333	8314	4247	4002	4189	3.5	1.0
Chile	9	67	142	75	60	0.4	0.1
China d	747	21156	121722	145264	148125	9.4	13.1
Colombia	24	31	77	105	107	0.3	0.3
Costa Rica d	10	688	1869	1294	1537	10.8	10.0
Croatia	...	17	83	125	176	0.2	0.6
Egypt	16	36	27	79	86	0.3	0.2
European Union (27) e	-	75316	71183	72148	80138	2.9	1.3
extra-EU (27) imports	-	39219	34099	34607	41467	4.3	1.8
Hong Kong, China	3705	20286	49746	60813	61768	9	16
retained imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
India	251	523	1120	1286	1575	1.0	0.5
Indonesia	156	87	184	199	2024	0.2	1.6
Iran, Islamic Rep. of f	...	120	270	179	217	0.9	0.4
Israel	198	1508	1142	1022	1136	4.0	1.7
Japan	3319	19846	24693	24130	23804	5.2	3.1
Korea, Republic of	4560	20470	24713	28415	29781	12.8	6.8
Malaysia d	3812	24513	31299	32480	30357	29.9	19.3
Mexico b, d	...	13961	11946	11082	10737	8.0	3.5
Morocco d	109	291	376	550	448	2.5	1.1
New Zealand	20	75	114	133	112	0.5	0.3
Norway	110	216	257	286	351	0.6	0.4
Pakistan	6	9	86	52	69	0.1	0.2
Philippines f	1021	10678	18079	18080	14127	28.8	23.4
Russian Federation f	-	161	674	590	555	0.4	0.2
Saudi Arabia f	8	51	124	204	281	0.2	0.2
Singapore	4489	30556	49646	51795	52094	22.7	16.3
retained imports	3659	11553	9203	10462	10183	15.3	6.5
South Africa b	...	301	381	423	437	1.1	0.5
Switzerland	377	965	891	1037	1123	1.2	0.6
Taipei, Chinese	4119	23740	31918	30999	30018	17.0	12.5
Thailand	1313	8366	10130	11061	10350	13.5	5.8
Tunisia	27	35	121	147	235	0.4	1.0
Turkey	361	937	1432	1201	947	1.7	0.5
Ukraine	-	36	160	239	247	0.3	0.3
United Arab Emirates f	...	100	300	258	330	0.3	0.2
United States	13139	49581	28128	27203	26306	3.9	1.2
Viet Nam f	...	490	637	976	1166	3.1	1.5

a Or nearest year.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Beginning 2000, imports are valued f.o.b.

d Includes significant imports into processing zones.

e See the Metadata for information on intra-EU (27) imports.

f Includes Secretariat estimates.

## 4.4. Automotive products

Table II.57

### Exports of automotive products of selected regions and economies by destination, 2008

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in region's exports		Share in world exports		Annual percentage change		
	2008	2000	2008	2000	2008	2000-08	2007	2008
<b>World</b>	<b>1233.5</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>Europe</b>								
World	676.9	100.0	100.0	50.3	54.9	11	20	2
Europe	517.4	80.0	76.4	40.2	41.9	11	21	-1
North America	50.1	10.3	7.4	5.2	4.1	7	2	-7
Asia	34.7	4.3	5.1	2.2	2.8	14	24	11
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	32.4	0.7	4.8	0.3	2.6	42	61	40
Africa	16.6	1.9	2.4	0.9	1.3	15	13	13
Middle East	15.6	1.5	2.3	0.8	1.3	17	19	46
South and Central America	8.5	1.3	1.3	0.6	0.7	11	31	19
<b>Asia</b>								
World	289.9	100.0	100.0	19.8	23.5	12	18	9
North America	82.7	49.5	28.5	9.8	6.7	5	2	-6
Asia	69.1	19.1	23.8	3.8	5.6	15	21	19
Europe	47.0	18.5	16.2	3.7	3.8	10	16	-3
Middle East	32.9	6.0	11.3	1.2	2.7	22	40	33
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	25.8	0.4	8.9	0.1	2.1	68	78	42
South and Central America	15.9	3.9	5.5	0.8	1.3	17	45	16
Africa	15.8	2.5	5.5	0.5	1.3	24	31	22
<b>Japan</b>								
World	171.1	100.0	100.0	15.3	13.9	9	14	8
North America	59.4	54.5	34.7	8.3	4.8	3	1	-8
Asia	35.6	17.1	20.8	2.6	2.9	11	19	18
Europe	27.4	17.4	16.0	2.6	2.2	8	19	0
Middle East	19.0	5.1	11.1	0.8	1.5	20	42	40
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	14.6	0.2	8.5	0.0	1.2	71	53	57
Africa	7.4	2.1	4.3	0.3	0.6	19	25	20
South and Central America	7.3	3.5	4.2	0.5	0.6	11	30	10
<b>Other economies in Asia</b>								
World	118.8	100.0	100.0	4.6	9.6	21	25	12
Asia	33.5	25.8	28.2	1.2	2.7	22	22	19
North America	23.3	32.9	19.6	1.5	1.9	13	6	2
Europe	19.6	22.4	16.5	1.0	1.6	16	12	-6
Middle East	13.9	8.7	11.7	0.4	1.1	25	37	25
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	11.2	0.8	9.4	0.0	0.9	65	114	26
South and Central America	8.7	5.4	7.3	0.2	0.7	25	63	22
Africa	8.4	3.7	7.1	0.2	0.7	31	37	25
<b>North America</b>								
World	209.4	100.0	100.0	27.5	17.0	4	8	-5
North America	151.2	88.6	72.2	24.3	12.3	1	2	-12
Europe	23.3	4.9	11.1	1.3	1.9	15	33	12
Asia	9.7	3.6	4.7	1.0	0.8	7	21	5
Middle East	9.7	0.9	4.6	0.3	0.8	26	19	54
South and Central America	9.1	1.7	4.4	0.5	0.7	16	33	13
Africa	3.6	0.3	1.7	0.1	0.3	31	64	33
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	2.5	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.2	56	78	41



Table II.58

## Imports of automotive products of selected economies by origin, 2008

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Canada a					United States					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change			
			2000-08	2007	2008			2000-08	2007	2008	
Region						Region					
<b>World</b>	<b>62638</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>-9</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>199229</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>-10</b>
North America	48823	77.9	2	6	-11	North America	84187	42.3	0	0	-16
Asia	8924	14.2	10	7	0	Asia	71958	36.1	4	0	-4
Europe	4605	7.4	13	6	13	Europe	39947	20.1	4	1	-9
South and Central America	268	0.4	11	16	-20	Africa	1966	1.0	37	8	249
Africa	11	0.0	0	-22	57	South and Central America	1085	0.5	2	-33	-19
Middle East	5	0.0	12	-20	25	Middle East	78	0.0	13	5	20
CIS	2	0.0	...	...	100	CIS	8	0.0	13	150	60
Economy						Economy					
United States	44283	70.7	2	5	-13	Japan	53165	26.7	2	-1	-6
Japan	6079	9.7	7	7	-2	Canada	49054	24.6	-2	-1	-22
European Union (27)	4586	7.3	13	6	13	European Union (27)	39712	19.9	4	1	-9
Mexico	4195	6.7	6	12	3	Mexico	35133	17.6	3	3	-5
Korea, Republic of	1606	2.6	15	6	3	Korea, Republic of	10159	5.1	8	-2	-8
<b>Above 5</b>	<b>60749</b>	<b>97.0</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 5</b>	<b>187224</b>	<b>94.0</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
China	845	1.3	39	6	5	China	4749	2.4	29	31	2
Canada	336	0.5	...	12	-3	South Africa	1961	1.0	38	9	251
Brazil	250	0.4	11	22	-19	Taipei, Chinese	1735	0.9	8	9	1
Taipei, Chinese	164	0.3	10	5	10	Australia	980	0.5	10	-63	628
Australia	89	0.1	26	64	145	Brazil	865	0.4	3	-36	-15
India	29	0.0	19	25	-17	India	480	0.2	18	18	6
Thailand	24	0.0	31	28	-12	Thailand	289	0.1	17	18	0
Malaysia	15	0.0	26	77	29	Switzerland	113	0.1	-1	16	-21
South Africa	11	0.0	0	-33	83	Philippines	105	0.1	9	5	2
Viet Nam	10	0.0	200	63	-3	Turkey	101	0.1	17	-11	19
Switzerland	9	0.0	-8	-11	-2	Indonesia	81	0.0	5	-10	-37
Turkey	7	0.0	22	1	-10	Israel	71	0.0	13	9	22
Argentina	6	0.0	18	12	-19	Argentina	70	0.0	8	-16	-27
Honduras	6	0.0	9	-1	31	Malaysia	67	0.0	16	1	11
Israel	5	0.0	9	-27	66	Viet Nam	61	0.0	121	57	60
Indonesia	5	0.0	21	-14	7	Honduras	43	0.0	17	60	8
Philippines	3	0.0	31	-68	216	Hong Kong, China	43	0.0	2	-31	-9
Norway	3	0.0	9	60	-17	Singapore	38	0.0	-7	-2	-43
Chile	2	0.0	30	-4	20	Dominican Republic	33	0.0	18	-18	1
Hong Kong, China	2	0.0	2	-2	-28	Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	30	0.0	-22	-55	-58
Sri Lanka	2	0.0	154	67	-18	Norway	21	0.0	-6	-44	-30
Singapore	2	0.0	-18	-26	-52	Costa Rica	17	0.0	25	9	-26
Costa Rica	1	0.0	42	170	9	Chile	15	0.0	12	195	-51
Dominican Republic	1	0.0	119	1	-1	Russian Federation	8	0.0	30	100	100
Georgia	1	0.0	63	1046	228	United Arab Emirates	7	0.0	22	-30	16
Belize	1	0.0	44	-61	2257	Colombia	6	0.0	15	16	-12
United Arab Emirates	0	0.0	...	50	-33	New Zealand	3	0.0	-31	-12	-34
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	0	0.0	-18	-44	-96	Pakistan	2	0.0	7	113	-71
Egypt	0	0.0	64	-13	225	Egypt	2	0.0	57	-32	106
Peru	0	0.0	64	97	176	Suriname	1	0.0	66	124	21
<b>Above 35</b>	<b>62577</b>	<b>99.9</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 35</b>	<b>199219</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>

Table II.58 (continued)

## Imports of automotive products of selected economies by origin, 2008

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Mexico <sup>a</sup>					European Union (27)					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change			
			2000-08	2007	2008			2000-08	2007	2008	
Region						Region					
<b>World</b>	<b>31760</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>546346</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>-1</b>
North America	19230	60.5	2	5	-4	Europe	484997	88.8	11	21	-1
Asia	5047	15.9	20	17	7	Asia	39159	7.2	8	13	-5
Europe	4940	15.6	10	10	20	North America	16716	3.1	12	27	5
South and Central America	2519	7.9	12	-7	-8	South and Central America	2689	0.5	14	7	33
Africa	12	0.0	...	14	-25	Africa	2219	0.4	13	8	20
Middle East	3	0.0	...	-40	0	CIS	305	0.1	8	5	4
CIS	0	0.0	...	0	-100	Middle East	162	0.0	10	61	-35
Economy						Economy					
United States	17417	54.8	2	6	-4	European Union (27)	468178	85.7	10	21	-2
European Union (27)	4869	15.3	10	11	20	Japan	23791	4.4	5	10	0
Japan	3079	9.7	14	12	-3	Turkey	14270	2.6	36	32	11
Canada	1730	5.4	7	-6	-2	United States	12301	2.3	11	22	0
Brazil	1629	5.1	9	-20	-9	Korea, Republic of	7538	1.4	9	7	-29
<b>Above 5</b>	<b>28724</b>	<b>90.4</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 5</b>	<b>526078</b>	<b>96.3</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
Korea, Republic of	719	2.3	34	16	26	Mexico	3993	0.7	22	57	26
China	692	2.2	81	56	35	China	3116	0.6	43	58	28
Argentina	484	1.5	34	-1	-10	Brazil	2081	0.4	13	3	28
Chile	196	0.6	6	594	52	India	1816	0.3	31	38	50
Taipei, Chinese	175	0.6	19	27	25	South Africa	1725	0.3	13	-1	28
India	169	0.5	52	15	-2	Thailand	1439	0.3	9	30	-17
Colombia	104	0.3	76	-32	6375	Switzerland	1407	0.3	10	25	-1
Thailand	77	0.2	73	31	152	Taipei, Chinese	823	0.2	17	28	8
Turkey	58	0.2	33	-39	56	Norway	773	0.1	7	19	-7
Indonesia	44	0.1	76	567	153	Argentina	577	0.1	17	19	58
Peru	39	0.1	183	-14	120975	Canada	423	0.1	5	8	-18
Australia	32	0.1	21	-13	482	Tunisia	298	0.1	18	29	3
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	14	0.0	32	164	-93	Croatia	171	0.0	27	42	13
Switzerland	14	0.0	-4	-16	-33	Russian Federation	158	0.0	4	1	-11
South Africa	11	0.0	...	7	-27	Morocco	132	0.0	22	103	-12
Philippines	7	0.0	34	18	-21	Australia	128	0.0	6	-26	-5
Uruguay	7	0.0	...	-11	1483	Indonesia	126	0.0	29	3	18
Hong Kong, China	3	0.0	37	182	-45	Malaysia	125	0.0	6	33	-12
Israel	3	0.0	66	-43	31	Philippines	110	0.0	22	108	12
Malaysia	3	0.0	2	-42	-59	Belarus	83	0.0	15	3	14
Honduras	3	0.0	...	-14	-34	Bosnia and Herzegovina	71	0.0	33	21	27
Singapore	2	0.0	14	48	-35	Israel	63	0.0	12	15	-1
Costa Rica	2	0.0	41	143	-86	Ukraine	56	0.0	19	34	48
Viet Nam	1	0.0	...	335	33	Serbia	51	0.0	...	49	36
Korea, Dem. People's Rep. of	1	0.0	3	511	-51	Egypt	50	0.0	54	36	6
Norway	1	0.0	20	35	-2	Hong Kong, China	45	0.0	19	70	16
Ecuador	1	0.0	121	2054	2005	United Arab Emirates	42	0.0	13	45	-3
Bosnia and Herzegovina	0	0.0	...	...	...	Iceland	40	0.0	39	73	61
Paraguay	0	0.0	...	...	...	Singapore	38	0.0	14	39	-32
Aruba	0	0.0	56	-5	1247	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	27	0.0	29	256	-21
New Zealand	0	0.0	90	-28	-11	Viet Nam	23	0.0	44	210	2
Sri Lanka	0	0.0	40	149	-11	Sri Lanka	18	0.0	30	73	40
Pakistan	0	0.0	37	21	-55	New Zealand	13	0.0	8	29	-23
Haiti	0	0.0	39	-28	168	Saudi Arabia	12	0.0	-2	105	-84
Dominican Republic	0	0.0	...	8	0	Gibraltar	11	0.0	1	9	-76
<b>Above 40</b>	<b>31588</b>	<b>99.5</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 40</b>	<b>546141</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>

Table II.59

## Leading exporters and importers of automotive products, 2008

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports				Annual percentage change			
	2008	1980	1990	2000	2008	2000-08	2006	2007	2008
<b>Exporters</b>									
European Union (27)	655.4	-	-	49.8	53.1	11	9	20	2
extra-EU (27) exports	187.2	-	-	12.3	15.2	13	11	17	11
Japan	171.0	19.8	20.8	15.3	13.9	9	13	14	8
United States	111.5	11.9	10.2	11.6	9.0	7	11	14	2
Canada	51.7	6.9	8.9	10.5	4.2	-2	-1	-1	-22
Korea, Republic of	48.8	0.1	0.7	2.6	4.0	16	14	15	-1
Mexico a	46.1	0.3	1.4	5.3	3.7	5	20	6	2
China a	28.7	0.0	0.1	0.3	2.3	44	45	60	24
Turkey	17.9	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.4	36	25	33	15
Thailand	16.2	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.3	27	24	28	28
United Arab Emirates b	15.3	...	0.0	0.2	1.2	38	126	75	-13
Brazil	14.7	1.1	0.6	0.8	1.2	15	9	1	12
South Africa	7.7	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.6	21	14	8	44
Argentina	6.7	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.5	15	37	31	21
India	4.9	...	0.1	0.1	0.4	30	15	16	40
Australia	4.4	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	9	-7	13	18
<b>Above 15</b>	<b>1201.0</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>98.2</b>	<b>97.4</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Importers</b>									
European Union (27)	546.3	-	-	41.3	43.8	11	10	20	-1
extra-EU (27) imports	78.2	-	-	5.4	6.3	12	18	19	1
United States	199.2	20.3	24.7	28.7	16.0	2	7	0	-10
Canada c	62.6	8.7	7.7	7.8	5.0	4	10	6	-9
Russian Federation b	47.4	-	-	0.4	3.8	45	64	65	44
Mexico a, c	30.6	1.8	0.3	3.4	2.5	5	13	6	2
China a	29.1	0.6	0.6	0.6	2.3	29	37	29	21
Australia c	21.7	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.7	12	3	25	11
Japan	15.9	0.5	2.3	1.7	1.3	6	5	11	3
Saudi Arabia b	15.9	2.7	0.9	0.6	1.3	19	6	15	32
Turkey	15.2	...	0.4	1.0	1.2	13	8	14	3
Brazil	13.2	0.3	0.2	0.7	1.1	16	27	39	58
United Arab Emirates b	12.6	0.4	0.3	0.4	1.0	23	20	11	45
Switzerland	11.5	1.8	1.9	1.0	0.9	8	4	15	16
Ukraine	11.4	-	-	0.1	0.9	50	61	60	43
South Africa b, c	11.3	...	...	0.4	0.9	21	15	15	-8
<b>Above 15</b>	<b>1043.7</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>89.5</b>	<b>83.7</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>

a Includes significant shipments through processing zones.

b Includes Secretariat estimates.

c Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table II.60

## Exports of automotive products of selected economies, 1990-2008

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	2000	2006	2007	2008	2000	2008 a
World	318959	577153	1022506	1202669	1233545	9.2	7.8
Argentina	200	2108	4178	5479	6654	8.0	9.4
Australia	726	2151	3267	3697	4366	3.4	2.3
Belarus	-	740	1466	2003	2192	10.1	6.7
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	73	223	456	293	79	0.7	0.1
Brazil	2034	4683	13038	13134	14750	8.5	7.5
Canada	28442	60656	66339	65831	51666	21.9	11.3
Chile	18	203	184	346	326	1.1	0.5
China b	258	1581	14410	23028	28666	0.6	2.0
Colombia	6	226	744	1130	533	1.7	1.4
Côte d'Ivoire	...	11	174	185	37	0.3	0.4
Croatia	...	45	146	209	248	1.0	1.8
Ecuador	1	60	345	243	404	1.2	2.2
European Union (27)	-	287180	538388	644882	655386	11.7	11.1
intra-EU (27) exports	-	216416	394352	475693	468178	13.0	11.8
extra-EU (27) exports	-	70764	144036	169189	187208	9.0	9.7
Hong Kong, China	354	764	1290	1459	1760	0.4	0.5
domestic exports	27	23	14	24	15	0.1	0.1
re-exports	328	741	1276	1435	1745	0.4	0.5
India	198	581	3003	3471	4869	1.4	2.7
Indonesia	22	369	1590	2150	2783	0.6	2.0
Iran, Islamic Rep. of c	...	61	229	687	803	0.2	0.7
Israel	31	31	125	319	152	0.1	0.2
Japan	66195	88082	139161	158762	171012	18.4	21.9
Jordan	19	62	114	142	260	3.3	3.3
Korea, Republic of	2301	15194	43059	49484	48842	8.8	11.6
Malaysia b	121	307	920	1122	1154	0.3	0.6
Mexico b	4383	30655	42630	45256	46139	18.4	15.8
Morocco b	28	24	115	166	206	0.3	1.0
Norway	305	459	762	907	983	0.8	0.6
Philippines b	23	583	1543	1782	2196	1.5	4.5
Qatar	32	32	121	197	431	0.3	0.7
Russian Federation	-	959	2917	3638	3863	0.9	0.8
Saudi Arabia c	229	59	1032	1288	291	0.1	0.1
Singapore	348	678	2396	2864	3399	0.5	1.0
domestic exports c	82	90	28	47	56	0.1	0.0
re-exports c	266	588	2368	2817	3343	1.0	2.1
South Africa	249	1708	4970	5369	7737	5.7	9.6
Switzerland	591	772	1623	2001	2017	1.0	1.0
Taipei, Chinese	829	2221	3885	4138	4195	1.5	1.6
Thailand	108	2417	9891	12669	16227	3.5	9.1
Tunisia	30	63	335	352	350	1.1	1.8
Turkey	153	1517	11689	15582	17873	5.5	13.5
Ukraine	-	145	548	933	1134	1.0	1.7
United Arab Emirates c	1	1144	10006	17477	15272	2.3	6.6
United States	32547	67195	95264	109050	111529	8.6	8.7
Viet Nam c	...	8	303	424	578	0.1	0.9

a Or nearest year.

b Includes significant exports from processing zones.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.

Table II.61

## Imports of automotive products of selected economies, 1990-2008

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	2000	2006	2007	2008	2000	2008 a
Algeria	658	615	2315	3453	4664	6.7	11.8
Argentina	183	2805	5511	7160	9560	11.2	16.7
Australia b	3794	8550	15690	19563	21675	12.0	11.3
Bahrain c	152	214	623	896	975	4.6	7.8
Bangladesh c, d	77	191	287	331	424	2.2	1.8
Belarus	-	297	911	1339	2082	3.4	5.3
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	426	1451	4666	7238	2884	9.9	5.8
Brazil e	532	4154	6007	8345	13189	7.4	7.6
Canada b	24640	46276	64496	68462	62638	19.3	15.3
Chile	579	1507	3354	4122	5057	8.1	8.2
China f	1796	3798	18580	24029	29051	1.7	2.6
Colombia	416	590	2879	3868	3515	5.1	8.9
Croatia	...	831	1877	2279	2508	10.5	8.2
Ecuador	157	184	1347	1302	1782	4.9	9.5
Egypt	416	514	924	1089	2665	3.7	5.5
Ethiopia c	114	141	701	593	530	11.2	6.9
European Union (27) g	-	245244	459006	552888	546346	9.5	8.7
extra-EU (27) imports	-	32091	64986	77195	78168	3.5	3.4
Ghana	...	331	780	1104	1256	11.1	12.2
Guatemala f	117	481	874	925	855	10.0	5.9
Hong Kong, China	994	2195	2394	2796	3406	1.0	0.9
retained imports	666	1455	1118	1361	1661	4.2	3.5
India	260	431	1457	2190	3586	0.8	1.2
Indonesia	1523	1870	2481	2597	6000	4.3	4.8
Iran, Islamic Rep. of c	...	770	3036	4329	6158	5.5	10.7
Israel	871	2298	2563	3339	4018	6.1	5.9
Japan	7327	9957	13892	15354	15855	2.6	2.1
Jordan	108	519	1001	977	1173	11.3	6.9
Kazakhstan	-	435	2537	4230	2361	8.6	6.2
Kenya	255	156	575	726	798	5.0	7.2
Korea, Republic of	929	1773	5210	6684	7250	1.1	1.7
Kuwait	453	1141	2576	3200	3934	15.9	15.8
Lebanon b, c	...	535	944	2015	2260	8.6	13.5
Malaysia f	1312	1833	3221	3223	4002	2.2	2.6
Mexico b, f	933	20003	28386	30094	30551	11.5	9.9
Morocco f	317	471	1415	2102	2849	4.1	6.8
New Zealand	1012	1480	2787	3431	3156	10.6	9.2
Norway	1419	2597	5951	7413	7577	7.6	8.5
Oman	429	1109	2723	3781	5669	21.6	24.7
Pakistan	390	324	1544	1214	1026	3.0	2.4
Panama	111	332	516	773	870	9.8	9.6
Peru c	176	510	937	1432	2095	6.9	7.0
Philippines	537	974	1142	1461	1729	2.6	2.9
Qatar	202	409	1027	2616	3281	12.6	12.2
Russian Federation c	-	2381	20012	32934	47368	5.3	16.2
Saudi Arabia c	2839	3815	10437	12024	15854	12.6	13.8
Singapore	1418	2417	3698	4025	4978	1.8	1.6
retained imports c	1152	1829	1330	1207	1943	2.4	1.2
South Africa b, c	...	2401	10616	12245	11280	9.0	12.9
Sudan	...	155	1189	993	906	10.0	9.9
Switzerland	6048	6222	8664	9969	11521	7.5	6.3
Syrian Arab Republic c	75	184	1018	1001	1265	4.8	6.9
Taipei, Chinese	2565	2676	3058	2904	2450	1.9	1.0
Thailand	2651	2084	4231	4793	5965	3.4	3.3
Tunisia	306	595	1015	1243	1478	6.9	6.0
Turkey	1177	5831	12917	14684	15155	10.7	7.5
Ukraine	-	446	4996	8006	11443	3.2	13.4
United Arab Emirates c	964	2384	7825	8688	12576	6.8	7.6
United States	79320	170195	220221	220770	199229	13.5	9.2
Viet Nam	...	294	837	1578	...	1.9	2.5

a Or nearest year.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.

d Figures refer to fiscal year.

e Beginning 2000, imports are valued f.o.b.

f Includes significant imports into processing zones.

g See the Metadata for information on intra-EU (27) imports.

## 4.5. Textiles

Table II.62

### Textile exports of selected regions and economies by destination, 2008

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in region's exports		Share in world exports		Annual percentage change		
	2008	2000	2008	2000	2008	2000-08	2007	2008
<b>World</b>	<b>250.2</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>Asia</b>								
World	123.9	100.0	100.0	43.9	49.5	8	8	9
Asia	54.7	57.0	44.1	25.0	21.9	4	3	6
Europe	22.3	14.2	18.0	6.2	8.9	11	16	5
North America	17.7	13.2	14.3	5.8	7.1	9	0	2
Africa	8.8	4.0	7.1	1.8	3.5	16	19	20
Middle East	8.7	6.3	7.0	2.8	3.5	9	9	18
South and Central America	6.6	4.5	5.3	2.0	2.6	10	28	14
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	5.0	0.8	4.0	0.3	2.0	32	35	54
<b>China</b>								
World	65.3	100.0	100.0	10.3	26.1	19	15	17
Asia	24.0	54.8	36.8	5.6	9.6	13	11	12
Europe	12.1	15.6	18.5	1.6	4.8	22	21	15
North America	10.5	15.0	16.1	1.5	4.2	20	6	6
Africa	6.1	5.3	9.3	0.5	2.4	28	21	27
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	4.4	1.3	6.8	0.1	1.8	47	36	59
Middle East	4.2	4.1	6.4	0.4	1.7	26	12	20
South and Central America	4.0	3.9	6.1	0.4	1.6	26	37	26
<b>Other economies in Asia</b>								
World	58.7	100.0	100.0	33.6	23.4	1	2	1
Asia	30.7	57.6	52.3	19.4	12.3	0	-1	2
Europe	10.2	13.7	17.4	4.6	4.1	4	11	-4
North America	7.2	12.6	12.3	4.2	2.9	1	-6	-4
Middle East	4.5	7.0	7.6	2.4	1.8	2	6	16
Africa	2.8	3.6	4.7	1.2	1.1	5	14	5
South and Central America	2.6	4.7	4.5	1.6	1.1	1	18	0
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.2	0.2	7	28	21
<b>Europe</b>								
World	92.1	100.0	100.0	39.6	36.8	5	11	-1
Europe	68.9	77.3	74.8	30.6	27.5	5	12	-3
Africa	5.7	5.4	6.2	2.1	2.3	7	18	9
Asia	5.6	5.8	6.1	2.3	2.2	6	8	0
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	4.3	1.8	4.7	0.7	1.7	18	20	12
North America	4.2	6.3	4.5	2.5	1.7	1	1	-11
Middle East	2.1	1.9	2.2	0.8	0.8	7	10	21
South and Central America	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.4	0.3	3	20	7
<b>North America</b>								
World	16.5	100.0	100.0	10.0	6.6	1	-2	-3
North America	9.2	69.0	55.7	6.9	3.7	-2	-5	-8
South and Central America	3.5	10.2	21.4	1.0	1.4	10	5	3
Asia	1.9	9.3	11.7	0.9	0.8	4	0	7
Europe	1.5	9.9	9.1	1.0	0.6	0	4	1
Middle East	0.2	1.0	1.1	0.1	0.1	2	2	20
Africa	0.1	0.5	0.7	0.0	0.0	6	0	50
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.0	10	-5	0

Table II.63

## Textile imports of selected economies by origin, 2008

(Million dollars and percentage)

Canada a						United States					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change				Value	Share	Annual percentage change		
	2008	2008	2000-08	2007	2008		2008	2008	2000-08	2007	2008
Region						Region					
<b>World</b>	<b>4431</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>-2</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>23128</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>-4</b>
North America	2384	53.8	-2	-3	-6	Asia	15018	64.9	8	4	0
Asia	1437	32.4	6	9	3	Europe	3607	15.6	1	3	-10
Europe	511	11.5	2	5	2	North America	3018	13.0	-2	-3	-16
Middle East	40	0.9	5	0	-2	South and Central America	619	2.7	5	6	-8
South and Central America	34	0.8	-5	26	-29	Middle East	594	2.6	4	3	3
Africa	23	0.5	8	40	10	Africa	224	1.0	4	-7	-2
CIS	2	0.0	9	-33	0	CIS	49	0.2	-7	47	-13
Economy						Economy					
United States	2249	50.8	-2	-3	-5	China	7883	34.1	19	10	3
China	819	18.5	16	15	7	European Union (27)	2922	12.6	0	4	-10
European Union (27)	440	9.9	2	5	2	India	2408	10.4	9	3	3
India	183	4.1	6	7	-7	Pakistan	1619	7.0	6	-11	-5
Mexico	118	2.7	4	-1	-17	Canada	1518	6.6	-3	-6	-18
<b>Above 5</b>	<b>3809</b>	<b>86.0</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 5</b>	<b>16350</b>	<b>70.7</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
Pakistan	88	2.0	-2	-7	-9	Mexico	1500	6.5	-1	0	-14
Korea, Republic of	77	1.7	-6	-3	-1	Korea, Republic of	795	3.4	-3	-7	-12
Taipei, Chinese	67	1.5	-5	-7	1	Taipei, Chinese	608	2.6	-3	0	-5
Turkey	55	1.2	7	9	3	Turkey	582	2.5	3	0	-9
Bangladesh	51	1.1	28	28	18	Japan	579	2.5	-1	2	-3
Japan	38	0.9	-2	3	-7	Israel	355	1.5	5	-4	7
Israel	30	0.7	15	8	0	Brazil	348	1.5	7	9	-16
Viet Nam	27	0.6	25	98	49	Thailand	342	1.5	-1	1	9
Indonesia	25	0.6	-8	-4	-18	Indonesia	224	1.0	1	2	-5
Thailand	20	0.4	-2	3	13	Egypt	185	0.8	6	-4	0
Egypt	18	0.4	14	47	14	Bangladesh	130	0.6	3	3	8
Canada b	17	0.4	...	-10	-13	Viet Nam	112	0.5	72	18	15
Brazil	13	0.3	-9	42	-52	Dominican Republic	93	0.4	13	3	2
Switzerland	12	0.3	3	10	-13	Switzerland	84	0.4	-2	-9	-4
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	6	0.1	-9	-14	-23	Bahrain	75	0.3	19	84	37
Nepal	6	0.1	17	30	26	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	64	0.3	-7	-16	-36
Australia	5	0.1	-6	24	9	United Arab Emirates	55	0.2	13	24	20
Malaysia	5	0.1	-2	-5	10	Philippines	53	0.2	-11	1	-12
Cambodia	4	0.1	120	66	150	Nepal	52	0.2	3	15	8
Colombia	4	0.1	2	-13	-25	Malaysia	51	0.2	-7	-17	-7
New Zealand	4	0.1	11	3	-8	Colombia	48	0.2	3	7	-16
Hong Kong, China	3	0.1	-22	-5	-8	Australia	48	0.2	2	-1	28
Uruguay	3	0.1	-2	73	23	Hong Kong, China	43	0.2	-19	-10	-23
Peru	3	0.1	4	58	46	Saudi Arabia	43	0.2	10	59	3
Chile	3	0.1	-5	119	28	El Salvador	37	0.2	1	-20	82
Philippines	2	0.1	-3	-5	2	South Africa	30	0.1	-2	-17	-12
El Salvador	2	0.0	15	-9	50	Sri Lanka	27	0.1	-17	-6	-23
South Africa	2	0.0	-11	-33	0	Peru	26	0.1	1	-9	24
Argentina	2	0.0	23	63	-60	New Zealand	24	0.1	1	-5	6
Dominican Republic	2	0.0	-17	-11	-8	Ukraine	19	0.1	19	842	2
Sri Lanka	1	0.0	-9	18	-43	Norway	16	0.1	13	284	0
Tunisia	1	0.0	54	108	39	Guatemala	15	0.1	2	1	0
Saudi Arabia	1	0.0	-7	-13	10	Costa Rica	12	0.1	-3	-24	53
United Arab Emirates	1	0.0	-1	-20	250	Turkmenistan	11	0.0	16	34	-43
Russian Federation	1	0.0	0	0	0	Cambodia	11	0.0	8	-29	-4
<b>Above 40</b>	<b>4410</b>	<b>99.5</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 40</b>	<b>23047</b>	<b>99.7</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>

Table II.63 (continued)

## Textile imports of selected economies by origin, 2008

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Mexico c					European Union (27)					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change			
			2008	2008	2000-08			2007	2008	2008	2008
Region						Region					
<b>World</b>	<b>5631</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>-1</b>	<b>-5</b>	<b>-5</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>83962</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>-2</b>
North America	3736	66.3	-3	-5	-11	Europe	62592	74.5	4	11	-3
Asia	1099	19.5	4	-13	18	Asia	17469	20.8	9	17	5
Europe	524	9.3	11	5	-1	North America	1422	1.7	-2	4	-1
South and Central America	252	4.5	13	6	3	Africa	1148	1.4	5	17	-2
Middle East	14	0.2	17	15	-7	Middle East	693	0.8	-1	6	-6
Africa	4	0.1	19	0	0	CIS	423	0.5	2	-1	-9
CIS	2	0.0	9	0	0	South and Central America	178	0.2	0	-3	-4
Economy						Economy					
United States	3633	64.5	-4	-4	-11	European Union (27)	56035	66.7	4	11	-4
China c	523	9.3	20	-19	18	China	8343	9.9	20	22	12
European Union (27)	492	8.7	11	1	1	Turkey	4902	5.8	11	13	-4
Korea, Republic of	120	2.1	-13	-13	11	India	3138	3.7	7	16	-1
Taipei, Chinese	111	2.0	-2	-8	10	Pakistan	2151	2.6	10	21	2
<b>Above 5</b>	<b>4880</b>	<b>86.7</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 5</b>	<b>74569</b>	<b>88.8</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
Canada	98	1.7	2	-21	-4	Switzerland	1285	1.5	1	13	-2
Brazil	96	1.7	26	40	5	United States	1279	1.5	-2	3	0
India	86	1.5	22	30	41	Korea, Republic of	825	1.0	-3	12	-5
Pakistan	56	1.0	12	-2	52	Japan	682	0.8	-1	8	6
Colombia	50	0.9	8	1	-1	Indonesia	523	0.6	-2	9	-10
Indonesia	47	0.8	6	-11	2	Taipei, Chinese	462	0.6	-5	4	-2
Japan	43	0.8	6	-26	0	Egypt	426	0.5	4	14	-2
Guatemala	33	0.6	22	-8	17	Bangladesh	387	0.5	16	26	11
Thailand	31	0.6	8	7	12	Tunisia	380	0.5	12	28	1
Malaysia	29	0.5	17	-28	110	Thailand	365	0.4	0	4	-5
Turkey	22	0.4	12	127	-35	Israel	342	0.4	6	12	7
Dominican Republic	16	0.3	83	29	34	Morocco	184	0.2	8	22	12
Israel	13	0.2	21	11	-1	Viet Nam	182	0.2	16	24	-3
El Salvador	12	0.2	19	4	26	Malaysia	164	0.2	2	-9	3
Peru	9	0.2	21	-17	82	Norway	159	0.2	4	1	2
Switzerland	9	0.2	10	5	16	United Arab Emirates	123	0.1	10	39	4
Chile	8	0.1	-10	-22	-62	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	121	0.1	-11	-11	-29
Viet Nam	8	0.1	36	64	57	Belarus	109	0.1	8	17	-8
Hong Kong, China	7	0.1	-16	-16	6	Croatia	103	0.1	5	20	7
Uruguay	6	0.1	-4	-38	-26	South Africa	95	0.1	2	5	-19
Bangladesh	6	0.1	2	18	-23	Canada	86	0.1	-3	4	-4
Philippines	5	0.1	23	-21	-9	Brazil	83	0.1	-4	-11	-17
Argentina	4	0.1	8	15	-3	Hong Kong, China	77	0.1	1	-7	15
Costa Rica	3	0.0	0	-31	-21	Ukraine	74	0.1	7	10	3
Honduras	3	0.0	31	8	62	Uzbekistan	68	0.1	2	14	-7
Australia	3	0.0	21	-22	208	Russian Federation	66	0.1	-10	-25	-34
Egypt	2	0.0	26	52	11	Moldova	65	0.1	12	21	20
Sri Lanka	2	0.0	-6	142	-29	Mexico	57	0.1	3	12	-15
Ukraine	1	0.0	47	-1	-16	Syrian Arab Republic	57	0.1	-4	-9	-14
Nicaragua	1	0.0	93	-81	7571	Nepal	52	0.1	-8	0	-6
Singapore	1	0.0	-12	-23	71	Serbia	44	0.1	...	36	10
South Africa	1	0.0	...	-33	-50	Peru	42	0.1	6	12	5
Nepal	1	0.0	17	92	-22	Philippines	41	0.0	4	-44	2
Bolivia	1	0.0	16	103	14	Sri Lanka	40	0.0	0	14	-9
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	1	0.0	0	5	47	FYR Macedonia	26	0.0	3	-3	6
<b>Above 40</b>	<b>5591</b>	<b>99.3</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 40</b>	<b>83642</b>	<b>99.6</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>



Table II.63 (continued)

## Textile imports of selected economies by origin, 2008

(Million dollars and percentage)

Region	China c					Region	Japan				
	Value		Share		Annual percentage change		Value		Share		Annual percentage change
	2008	2008	2000-08	2007	2008		2008	2008	2000-08	2007	2008
<b>World</b>	<b>16228</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>-3</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>6947</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>10</b>
Asia	14166	87.3	2	0	-4	Asia	5844	84.1	6	4	12
Europe	1338	8.2	18	18	12	Europe	771	11.1	1	-2	4
North America	656	4.0	20	13	13	North America	270	3.9	-4	-13	4
Middle East	35	0.2	28	22	59	Middle East	22	0.3	-7	0	-27
South and Central America	16	0.1	30	0	7	South and Central America	17	0.2	-5	-36	21
Africa	9	0.1	8	13	0	Africa	16	0.2	6	0	33
CIS	6	0.0	-12	-8	-45	CIS	7	0.1	-8	0	-13
<b>Economy</b>						<b>Economy</b>					
Japan	3276	20.2	2	0	4	China	3873	55.8	8	3	12
China c	3185	19.6	12	3	-4	European Union (27)	689	9.9	0	-3	0
Taipei, Chinese	2853	17.6	-1	-2	-9	Indonesia	404	5.8	3	5	10
Korea, Republic of	2238	13.8	-2	-3	-6	Taipei, Chinese	368	5.3	4	9	3
European Union (27)	1243	7.7	18	17	13	Korea, Republic of	353	5.1	-2	-2	10
<b>Above 5</b>	<b>12794</b>	<b>78.8</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 5</b>	<b>5686</b>	<b>81.8</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
Hong Kong, China	960	5.9	-4	-4	-14	United States	251	3.6	-4	-14	2
United States	619	3.8	20	15	13	Thailand	235	3.4	9	23	20
Pakistan	597	3.7	5	4	-18	Viet Nam	173	2.5	8	2	22
Thailand	283	1.7	15	12	11	India	172	2.5	0	2	2
India	219	1.4	1	12	19	Malaysia	102	1.5	1	24	28
Indonesia	183	1.1	-1	-1	-4	Pakistan	76	1.1	-8	-7	16
Viet Nam	139	0.9	31	44	106	Switzerland	45	0.7	7	-3	86
Malaysia	101	0.6	3	8	-3	Turkey	35	0.5	7	27	6
Turkey	55	0.3	31	40	-4	Philippines	31	0.4	2	-4	-3
Philippines	45	0.3	33	-1	17	Bangladesh	17	0.2	3	1	27
Switzerland	36	0.2	26	8	17	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	14	0.2	-11	-19	-32
Singapore	33	0.2	-3	4	-18	Canada	13	0.2	7	-18	55
Australia	31	0.2	8	13	-8	Brazil	13	0.2	-4	-38	30
Canada	29	0.2	27	4	21	Macao, China	11	0.2	15	17	-10
Saudi Arabia	14	0.1	48	90	56	Hong Kong, China	10	0.1	-2	-21	-24
Israel	9	0.1	34	30	4	Australia	8	0.1	1	36	-29
United Arab Emirates	9	0.1	22	-18	187	South Africa	7	0.1	28	25	40
Brazil	8	0.0	...	0	14	Egypt	5	0.1	-2	-7	27
Mexico	8	0.0	30	-27	-27	Mexico	5	0.1	-7	20	-17
Bangladesh	6	0.0	31	31	28	Uzbekistan	5	0.1	-11	-35	33
Macao, China	5	0.0	-25	56	-61	Israel	5	0.1	9	44	3
South Africa	4	0.0	19	33	0	Peru	3	0.0	-7	-12	-9
New Zealand	4	0.0	9	-9	11	United Arab Emirates	3	0.0	43	202	-41
Peru	3	0.0	15	52	-12	Sri Lanka	2	0.0	-1	8	-3
Sri Lanka	3	0.0	4	26	77	Tanzania	2	0.0	1	3	27
Norway	3	0.0	9	-37	58	New Zealand	2	0.0	0	-39	-18
Korea, Dem. People's Rep. of	3	0.0	31	9	21	Singapore	2	0.0	-8	1	-42
Egypt	2	0.0	0	-29	29	Nepal	1	0.0	4	21	47
Uruguay	2	0.0	35	-7	-17	Myanmar	1	0.0	4	16	42
Russian Federation	2	0.0	-16	0	-67	Russian Federation	1	0.0	0	200	-67
Belarus	1	0.0	-5	-6	-60	Belarus	1	0.0	22	33	5
Nepal	1	0.0	19	-23	28	Tunisia	1	0.0	40	-38	13
Colombia	1	0.0	30	8	123	Norway	1	0.0	13	-80	164
Armenia	1	0.0	...	...	274	Dominican Republic	0	0.0	...	4	-55
Bosnia and Herzegovina	1	0.0	...	35	139	Saudi Arabia	0	0.0	-18	47	8
<b>Above 40</b>	<b>16217</b>	<b>99.9</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 40</b>	<b>6940</b>	<b>99.9</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>

a Imports are valued f.o.b.

b In 2008, Canada reported imports from Canada accounting for 0.4 per cent of its textile imports. For further information, see the Metadata.

c In 2008, China reported imports from China accounting for 19.6 per cent of its textile imports. For further information, see the Metadata.

Table II.64

## Leading exporters and importers of textiles, 2008

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports				Annual percentage change				
		2008	1980	1990	2000	2008	2000-08	2006	2007	2008
<b>Exporters</b>										
European Union (27)	80.21	-	-	36.1	32.1	4	5	11	-2	
extra-EU (27) exports	24.17	-	-	9.9	9.7	6	5	10	2	
China a	65.26	4.6	6.9	10.3	26.1	19	19	15	17	
United States	12.50	6.8	4.8	7.0	5.0	2	2	-2	1	
Hong Kong, China	12.26	-	-	-	-	-1	1	-4	-9	
domestic exports	0.40	1.7	2.1	0.7	0.2	-13	-12	-13	-14	
re-exports	11.86	-	-	-	-	0	1	-3	-8	
Korea, Republic of	10.37	4.0	5.8	8.1	4.1	-3	-3	3	0	
India	10.27	2.4	2.1	3.5	4.1	8	8	9	6	
Turkey	9.40	0.6	1.4	2.3	3.8	12	7	18	5	
Taipei, Chinese	9.22	3.2	5.9	7.6	3.7	-3	1	0	-5	
Japan	7.34	9.3	5.6	4.5	2.9	1	0	3	3	
Pakistan	7.19	1.6	2.6	2.9	2.9	6	5	-1	-3	
United Arab Emirates b	5.75	0.1	0.0	2.0	2.3	8	100	26	0	
Indonesia	3.67	0.1	1.2	2.2	1.5	1	8	6	-4	
Thailand	3.21	0.6	0.9	1.2	1.3	6	4	8	3	
Mexico a	1.99	0.2	0.7	1.6	0.8	-3	3	1	-10	
Canada	1.99	0.6	0.7	1.4	0.8	-1	-4	-2	-14	
<b>Above 15</b>	<b>228.76</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>91.4</b>	<b>91.4</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	
<b>Importers</b>										
European Union (27)	83.96	-	-	34.3	31.9	5	7	12	-2	
extra-EU (27) imports	27.93	-	-	9.7	10.6	7	11	14	2	
United States	23.13	4.5	6.2	9.5	8.8	5	4	3	-4	
China a, c	16.23	1.9	4.9	7.7	6.2	3	6	2	-3	
Hong Kong, China	12.31	-	-	-	-	-1	1	-3	-9	
retained imports	0.45	3.7	3.8	0.9	0.2	-14	5	1	-25	
Japan	6.95	3.0	3.8	2.9	2.6	4	6	2	10	
Viet Nam b	6.05	...	...	0.8	2.3	20	16	29	18	
Turkey	5.65	0.1	0.5	1.3	2.1	13	6	28	-6	
Russian Federation b	5.51	-	-	0.8	2.1	20	26	22	25	
Mexico a, d	5.37	0.2	0.9	3.5	2.0	-1	-2	-5	-5	
United Arab Emirates b	4.77	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.8	11	10	15	16	
Canada d	4.43	2.3	2.2	2.5	1.7	1	2	2	-2	
Korea, Republic of	4.11	0.7	1.8	2.0	1.6	3	10	6	-1	
Indonesia	3.26	0.4	0.7	0.7	1.2	13	-3	8	315	
Brazil	2.95	0.1	0.2	0.6	1.1	14	38	37	35	
Thailand	2.44	0.3	0.8	1.0	0.9	5	4	5	13	
<b>Above 15</b>	<b>175.26</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>69.7</b>	<b>66.7</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	

a Includes significant shipments through processing zones

b Includes Secretariat estimates.

c In 2008, China reported imports of textiles from China amounting to \$3.2 billion. For further information, see the Metadata.

d Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table II.65

## Textile exports of selected economies, 1990-2008

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	2000	2006	2007	2008	2000	2008 a
World	104354	157295	220367	240364	250198	2.5	1.6
Argentina	158	258	219	233	274	1.0	0.4
Australia	153	347	312	340	319	0.5	0.2
Bangladesh b, c	343	393	1494	884	1090	6.2	7.1
Belarus	-	410	504	567	588	5.6	1.8
Brazil	769	895	1365	1436	1361	1.6	0.7
Canada	687	2204	2369	2316	1988	0.8	0.4
Chile	33	114	112	129	110	0.6	0.2
China d	7219	16135	48678	55961	65256	6.5	4.6
Colombia	133	268	383	628	858	2.1	2.3
Croatia	...	87	113	132	141	2.0	1.0
Egypt c	554	412	650	726	762	8.8	3.0
El Salvador d	38	79	80	98	122	2.7	2.7
European Union (27)	-	56737	73846	81846	80207	2.3	1.4
intra-EU (27) exports	-	41170	52310	58095	56035	2.5	1.4
extra-EU (27) exports	-	15567	21536	23751	24172	2.0	1.3
Guatemala	34	53	183	202	248	2.0	3.2
Hong Kong, China	8213	13441	13910	13417	12256	6.6	3.3
domestic exports	2171	1176	530	462	396	5.0	2.3
re-exports	6042	12265	13380	12955	11860	6.8	3.4
India	2180	5570	8909	9667	10267	13.1	5.8
Indonesia	1241	3505	3614	3829	3675	5.4	2.6
Iran, Islamic Rep. of c	510	766	766	676	498	2.7	0.4
Israel	270	490	744	764	651	1.6	1.1
Japan	5871	7023	6934	7108	7340	1.5	0.9
Korea, Republic of	6076	12710	10110	10373	10371	7.4	2.5
Macao, China	136	272	242	197	107	10.7	5.4
Malaysia d	343	1270	1437	1470	1549	1.3	0.8
Mauritius c, d	35	81	78	88	80	5.2	3.4
Mexico d	713	2571	2192	2215	1993	1.5	0.7
Morocco d	203	123	242	326	324	1.7	1.6
Nepal	82	182	157	170	185	22.7	17.6
New Zealand	135	142	262	304	280	1.1	0.9
Norway	163	173	233	258	266	0.3	0.2
Pakistan	2663	4532	7469	7371	7186	50.2	35.4
Peru	221	128	199	250	313	1.8	1.0
Philippines d	132	297	239	205	194	0.7	0.4
Russian Federation	-	430	537	550	554	0.4	0.1
Saudi Arabia c	31	114	315	324	419	0.1	0.1
Singapore	903	907	911	969	885	0.7	0.3
domestic exports	141	293	285	320	274	0.4	0.2
re-exports	762	614	626	649	611	1.0	0.4
South Africa c	167	240	306	332	301	0.8	0.4
Sri Lanka c	25	244	154	176	188	4.5	2.2
Switzerland	2557	1503	1593	1761	1802	1.9	0.9
Syrian Arab Republic c	555	158	820	1045	1016	3.4	7.1
Taipei, Chinese	6128	11891	9780	9732	9220	8.0	3.6
Tanzania c	...	11	39	56	44	1.7	1.4
Thailand	928	1958	2873	3114	3211	2.8	1.8
Tunisia	112	154	349	495	478	2.6	2.5
Turkey	1440	3672	7585	8942	9399	13.2	7.1
Ukraine	-	127	244	290	289	0.9	0.4
United Arab Emirates c	6	3137	4567	5761	5751	6.3	2.5
United States	5039	10952	12680	12426	12496	1.4	1.0
Viet Nam c	...	299	1058	1321	1639	2.1	2.6

a Or nearest year.

b Figures refer to fiscal year.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.

d Includes significant exports from processing zones.

Table II.66

## Textile imports of selected economies, 1990-2008

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	2000	2006	2007	2008	2000	2008 a
Argentina	53	653	820	1000	1147	2.6	2.0
Australia b	1445	1632	1837	2051	2210	2.3	1.2
Bangladesh c, d	452	1350	1538	1206	1546	15.2	6.5
Belarus	-	256	427	487	591	3.0	1.5
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	112	286	644	1079	1427	2.0	2.9
Bosnia and Herzegovina	...	...	241	294	329	...	2.7
Brazil e	252	1045	1599	2183	2947	1.9	1.7
Cambodia d	...	432	1202	1350	...	22.3	24.9
Canada b	2325	4126	4472	4544	4431	1.7	1.1
Chile	203	431	522	563	642	2.3	1.0
China f	5292	12832	16358	16645	16228	5.7	1.4
Colombia	75	558	864	988	999	4.8	2.5
Costa Rica f	83	184	232	232	290	2.9	1.9
Croatia	...	249	484	566	598	3.2	1.9
Dominican Republic b, d, f	...	1173	941	838	774	12.4	4.8
Egypt d	211	526	1094	1279	1628	3.8	3.4
El Salvador d, f	111	325	672	694	693	6.6	7.1
European Union (27) g	-	57422	76329	85480	83962	2.2	1.3
extra-EU (27) imports	-	16222	23927	27385	27927	1.8	1.2
FYR Macedonia	...	27	339	425	464	1.3	6.8
Guatemala f	38	59	1144	1043	990	1.2	6.8
Honduras	26	501	1239	1413	1559	12.6	15.0
Hong Kong, China	10182	13716	13975	13559	12313	6.4	3.1
retained imports	4140	1451	595	604	454	4.2	1.6
India	240	578	1972	2123	2322	1.1	0.8
Indonesia	785	1251	730	785	3262	2.9	2.6
Iran, Islamic Rep. of d	...	298	412	375	428	2.1	0.7
Israel	474	759	718	763	801	2.0	1.2
Japan	4133	4935	6176	6297	6947	1.3	0.9
Jordan	107	172	725	670	651	3.7	3.9
Kenya	17	47	249	250	258	1.5	2.3
Korea, Republic of	1947	3359	3909	4140	4112	2.1	0.9
Kuwait	168	212	343	325	341	3.0	1.4
Macao, China	619	902	618	485	310	40.0	5.8
Madagascar d	20	200	314	417	536	18.2	13.3
Malaysia f	951	1114	1063	1184	1121	1.4	0.7
Mauritius d	336	411	266	290	264	19.6	5.7
Mexico b, f	992	5822	5951	5661	5366	3.3	1.7
Morocco f	361	1364	1915	2306	2296	11.8	5.5
New Zealand	396	369	506	564	537	2.7	1.6
Norway	554	509	772	927	1020	1.5	1.1
Pakistan	126	130	551	579	589	1.2	1.4
Peru d	17	165	358	472	691	2.2	2.3
Philippines	910	1250	1244	1189	873	3.4	1.4
Russian Federation d	-	1316	3613	4408	5512	2.9	1.9
Saudi Arabia d	1312	986	1204	1296	1655	3.3	1.4
Singapore	1778	1275	1101	1174	1193	0.9	0.4
retained imports	1016	661	475	525	582	0.9	0.4
South Africa b	561	570	975	1015	1019	2.1	1.2
Sri Lanka d	412	1483	1540	1609	1694	20.7	12.1
Switzerland	1849	1326	1800	2032	2177	1.6	1.2
Syrian Arab Republic d	168	399	353	292	358	10.5	2.0
Taipei, Chinese	1013	1460	1141	1188	1175	1.0	0.5
Thailand	898	1630	2059	2160	2444	2.6	1.4
Tunisia	790	1207	1594	1997	2088	14.1	8.5
Turkey	567	2124	4686	6009	5646	3.9	2.8
Ukraine	-	450	916	984	1118	3.2	1.3
United Arab Emirates d	983	2055	3567	4100	4771	5.9	2.9
United States	6730	15985	23498	24089	23128	1.3	1.1
Viet Nam d	...	1379	3988	5139	6048	8.8	7.5

a Or nearest year.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Figures refer to fiscal year.

d Includes Secretariat estimates.

e Beginning 2000, imports are valued f.o.b.

f Includes significant imports into processing zones.

g See the Metadata for information on intra-EU (27) imports.

## 4.6. Clothing

Table II.67

### Clothing exports of selected regions and economies by destination, 2008

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in region's exports		Share in world exports		Annual percentage change		
	2008	2000	2008	2000	2008	2000-08	2007	2008
<b>World</b>	<b>361.9</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>5</b>
<b>Asia</b>								
World	188.3	100.0	100.0	46.1	52.0	10	13	5
Europe	59.7	23.7	31.7	10.9	16.5	14	0	17
North America	56.9	39.3	30.2	18.1	15.7	6	7	-3
Asia	39.7	29.4	21.1	13.6	11.0	5	10	2
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	16.1	1.9	8.6	0.9	4.5	32	95	14
Middle East	7.3	2.8	3.9	1.3	2.0	14	61	4
South and Central America	4.8	1.7	2.6	0.8	1.3	15	42	2
Africa	3.7	1.2	1.9	0.5	1.0	17	47	-25
<b>China</b>								
World	120.0	100.0	100.0	18.2	33.2	16	21	4
Europe	35.3	16.8	29.4	3.1	9.7	25	-2	24
Asia	32.3	51.8	26.9	9.5	8.9	7	13	1
North America	24.5	20.7	20.4	3.8	6.8	16	20	-10
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	15.7	3.4	13.1	0.6	4.3	37	99	14
Middle East	5.2	2.6	4.3	0.5	1.4	24	87	-3
South and Central America	4.1	3.1	3.4	0.6	1.1	18	48	-1
Africa	2.9	1.6	2.4	0.3	0.8	23	54	-30
<b>Other economies in Asia</b>								
World	68.3	100.0	100.0	27.8	18.9	3	1	6
North America	32.4	51.5	47.5	14.3	9.0	2	-1	3
Europe	24.4	28.3	35.7	7.9	6.7	6	3	8
Asia	7.4	14.7	10.8	4.1	2.0	-1	-4	4
Middle East	2.1	2.8	3.1	0.8	0.6	4	13	26
Africa	0.7	0.9	1.1	0.2	0.2	5	16	7
South and Central America	0.7	0.8	1.1	0.2	0.2	7	12	27
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0.4	0.9	0.7	0.2	0.1	-1	15	15
<b>Europe</b>								
World	130.5	100.0	100.0	32.6	36.1	9	15	6
Europe	108.0	82.7	82.7	27.0	29.8	9	15	5
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	7.2	1.8	5.5	0.6	2.0	25	36	20
Asia	5.4	4.4	4.1	1.4	1.5	8	14	10
North America	4.6	7.1	3.5	2.3	1.3	0	2	-6
Middle East	2.9	1.7	2.2	0.5	0.8	13	24	25
Africa	1.5	1.7	1.2	0.6	0.4	4	2	12
South and Central America	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	3	30	14
<b>South and Central America</b>								
World	12.4	100.0	100.0	5.9	3.4	1	1	-2
North America	10.1	92.9	81.4	5.5	2.8	-1	-7	-5
South and Central America	1.9	5.2	15.2	0.3	0.5	15	87	13
Europe	0.3	1.6	2.5	0.1	0.1	7	22	-6
Asia	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.0	18	39	-1
Africa	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	44	26	70
Middle East	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	8	13	21
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	16	-1	-14

Table II.68

## Clothing imports of selected economies by origin, 2008

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Canada a					United States					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change			
			2008	2008	2000-08			2007	2008	2008	2008
Region						Region					
<b>World</b>	<b>8452</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>82464</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>-3</b>
Asia	6723	79.5	13	14	10	Asia	60886	73.8	6	7	-1
North America	837	9.9	2	-1	8	South and Central America	9630	11.7	-2	-7	-5
Europe	576	6.8	8	15	-3	North America	5075	6.2	-9	-15	-13
South and Central America	205	2.4	9	-4	6	Europe	3295	4.0	-3	0	-11
Africa	77	0.9	12	10	4	Africa	2170	2.6	6	3	-4
Middle East	22	0.3	-1	4	-12	Middle East	1355	1.6	-1	-15	-16
CIS	12	0.1	-7	0	9	CIS	52	0.1	-24	-61	-32
Economy						Economy					
China	4555	53.9	22	18	9	China	28575	34.7	16	17	0
Bangladesh	540	6.4	23	4	20	Viet Nam	5527	6.7	79	35	20
United States	536	6.3	-1	1	14	Indonesia	4358	5.3	8	8	1
European Union (27)	440	5.2	7	15	-3	Mexico	4250	5.2	-9	-15	-10
India	333	3.9	4	-4	-5	Bangladesh	3657	4.4	6	5	11
<b>Above 5</b>	<b>6404</b>	<b>75.8</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 5</b>	<b>46367</b>	<b>56.2</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
Mexico	297	3.5	10	-3	0	India	3412	4.1	6	-2	-3
Cambodia	246	2.9	48	45	32	Honduras	2742	3.3	1	3	4
Viet Nam	230	2.7	33	27	36	European Union (27)	2721	3.3	-1	6	-7
Indonesia	161	1.9	7	15	4	Cambodia	2508	3.0	14	13	-2
Turkey	108	1.3	14	10	-3	Thailand	2238	2.7	0	-4	-3
Thailand	105	1.2	1	-7	-2	Pakistan	1691	2.1	5	4	0
Malaysia	94	1.1	2	6	20	Hong Kong, China	1645	2.0	-13	-27	-24
Pakistan	80	0.9	4	1	-2	Sri Lanka	1620	2.0	0	-7	-5
Honduras	63	0.7	13	-7	15	El Salvador	1574	1.9	-1	5	3
Sri Lanka	62	0.7	3	0	11	Malaysia	1505	1.8	1	2	6
Philippines	60	0.7	-1	-6	-21	Guatemala	1452	1.8	-1	-13	-4
Hong Kong, China	56	0.7	-20	-16	1	Philippines	1443	1.8	-4	-14	-21
Korea, Republic of	51	0.6	-16	-19	6	Jordan	1014	1.2	47	-9	-15
Taipei, Chinese	45	0.5	-11	0	5	Nicaragua	963	1.2	14	10	-3
El Salvador	26	0.3	11	3	-8	Macao, China	876	1.1	-4	-12	-18
Peru	24	0.3	19	-1	1	Dominican Republic	862	1.0	-12	-32	-20
Macao, China	22	0.3	-7	-8	-11	Canada	825	1.0	-10	-17	-26
Guatemala	20	0.2	14	-6	25	Peru	825	1.0	9	-3	-3
Morocco	19	0.2	38	27	11	Taipei, Chinese	823	1.0	-12	-15	-15
Dominican Republic	16	0.2	-5	-25	1	Egypt	783	0.9	8	11	6
Tunisia	16	0.2	29	16	-5	Korea, Republic of	597	0.7	-17	-31	-18
Nicaragua	15	0.2	16	23	38	Turkey	447	0.5	-11	-22	-28
Egypt	14	0.2	6	10	19	Haiti	423	0.5	6	1	-8
Haiti	12	0.1	19	31	-16	Colombia	362	0.4	-2	-24	-9
Madagascar	11	0.1	36	12	9	Lesotho	359	0.4	12	-1	-11
Switzerland	10	0.1	9	37	-9	Costa Rica	310	0.4	-12	-9	-28
Jordan	10	0.1	54	32	-21	Madagascar	295	0.4	12	21	-4
Singapore	10	0.1	-4	36	14	Kenya	259	0.3	24	-6	-1
Israel	8	0.1	-2	4	11	Israel	178	0.2	-12	-21	-10
Japan	8	0.1	0	29	-11	Swaziland	132	0.2	19	0	-7
Ukraine	8	0.1	17	40	18	Singapore	126	0.2	-13	3	-20
Colombia	8	0.1	8	-32	5	Mauritius	107	0.1	-11	-3	-12
Costa Rica	7	0.1	1	66	13	Morocco	97	0.1	0	-11	2
Nepal	6	0.1	4	10	-1	Switzerland	95	0.1	8	15	-9
Lesotho	6	0.1	4	-22	-15	Japan	94	0.1	-2	1	-16
<b>Above 40</b>	<b>8339</b>	<b>98.7</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 40</b>	<b>81770</b>	<b>99.2</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>

Table II.68 (continued)

## Clothing imports of selected economies by origin, 2008

(Million dollars and percentage)

European Union (27)						Japan					
	Value		Annual percentage change				Value		Annual percentage change		
	2008	2008	2000-08	2007	2008		2008	2008	2000-08	2007	2008
Region						Region					
<b>World</b>	<b>177741</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>25866</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>8</b>
Europe	99784	56.1	9	15	4	Asia	23815	92.1	4	1	9
Asia	66269	37.3	13	13	14	Europe	1691	6.5	1	-1	-2
Africa	9098	5.1	6	15	4	North America	213	0.8	-11	-22	-10
CIS	953	0.5	4	2	-5	Africa	90	0.3	23	26	15
North America	823	0.5	5	6	8	South and Central America	42	0.2	1	10	-5
South and Central America	424	0.2	4	2	6	CIS	8	0.0	13	17	14
Middle East	376	0.2	-6	-8	-6	Middle East	5	0.0	-4	-13	-29
Economy						Economy					
European Union (27)	84658	47.6	9	15	5	China	21429	82.8	5	1	8
China	39815	22.4	21	25	23	European Union (27)	1592	6.2	1	-1	-3
Turkey	11856	6.7	11	18	-5	Viet Nam	865	3.3	5	11	21
Bangladesh	6962	3.9	14	4	15	Thailand	313	1.2	1	-8	16
India	6352	3.6	13	10	11	Korea, Republic of	227	0.9	-16	-26	-12
<b>Above 5</b>	<b>149643</b>	<b>84.2</b>	-	-	-	<b>Above 5</b>	<b>24427</b>	<b>94.4</b>	-	-	-
Tunisia	3841	2.2	6	14	8	Malaysia	202	0.8	4	6	18
Morocco	3550	2.0	6	17	1	India	187	0.7	4	-11	21
Viet Nam	1924	1.1	13	21	18	United States	183	0.7	-11	-24	-8
Indonesia	1735	1.0	0	-7	1	Indonesia	148	0.6	-5	-8	10
Sri Lanka	1726	1.0	10	17	15	Myanmar	132	0.5	52	33	38
Pakistan	1686	0.9	9	11	9	Philippines	77	0.3	-5	11	-2
Thailand	1428	0.8	5	1	7	Taipei, Chinese	66	0.3	-6	3	8
Hong Kong, China	1270	0.7	-10	-27	-46	Turkey	62	0.2	22	-3	17
Switzerland	1030	0.6	12	25	9	Bangladesh	46	0.2	13	23	52
Malaysia	974	0.5	4	7	7	Morocco	39	0.2	36	46	38
Cambodia	813	0.5	15	4	12	Tunisia	38	0.1	23	21	4
Egypt	702	0.4	13	20	22	Hong Kong, China	38	0.1	-12	-29	-19
FYR Macedonia	698	0.4	15	43	11	Sri Lanka	23	0.1	4	-8	5
Mauritius	624	0.4	0	9	-6	Switzerland	21	0.1	3	-5	3
United States	617	0.3	4	5	11	Mexico	19	0.1	-4	-7	-24
Croatia	559	0.3	3	8	4	Cambodia	19	0.1	35	7	29
Ukraine	537	0.3	6	0	-1	Macao, China	14	0.1	1	-11	14
Serbia	422	0.2	...	35	12	Peru	13	0.1	11	14	3
Madagascar	321	0.2	4	16	-5	Canada	11	0.0	-11	-16	-15
Albania	280	0.2	15	41	25	Brazil	10	0.0	12	60	25
Korea, Republic of	248	0.1	-15	-22	-37	Croatia	9	0.0	24	5	2
Philippines	232	0.1	-4	-12	-17	Pakistan	8	0.0	-7	16	-5
Taipei, Chinese	224	0.1	-10	-3	-29	Ukraine	5	0.0	13	45	10
Myanmar	216	0.1	-3	-17	-2	Lao People's Dem. Rep.	5	0.0	35	12	124
Bosnia and Herzegovina	205	0.1	10	15	15	Nepal	5	0.0	-19	-19	42
Moldova	204	0.1	15	20	1	Madagascar	5	0.0	18	1	-28
Macao, China	204	0.1	-13	-19	-47	Honduras	4	0.0	-6	-4	-23
Japan	173	0.1	2	21	8	Egypt	4	0.0	46	-29	166
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	163	0.1	5	-4	10	Moldova	3	0.0	...	23	45
Peru	140	0.1	11	23	11	Colombia	3	0.0	1	-12	10
United Arab Emirates	124	0.1	-8	-20	-12	Mauritius	3	0.0	-5	30	-27
Israel	111	0.1	-9	-8	-2	Serbia	2	0.0	...	38	-10
Belarus	108	0.1	-2	-7	-8	FYR Macedonia	2	0.0	56	22	28
Mexico	106	0.1	14	10	12	Jordan	2	0.0	63	67	16
Canada	99	0.1	3	7	-9	Israel	2	0.0	-2	-15	-44
<b>Above 40</b>	<b>176939</b>	<b>99.5</b>	-	-	-	<b>Above 40</b>	<b>25835</b>	<b>99.9</b>	-	-	-

a Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table II.69

## Leading exporters and importers of clothing, 2008

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports				Annual percentage change			
	2008	1980	1990	2000	2008	2000-08	2006	2007	2008
<b>Exporters</b>									
China a	120.0	4.0	8.9	18.2	33.2	16	29	21	4
European Union (27)	112.4	-	-	28.4	31.1	9	7	15	7
extra-EU (27) exports	27.7	-	-	6.6	7.7	10	10	18	12
Hong Kong, China	27.9	-	-	-	-	2	4	1	-3
domestic exports	2.9	11.5	8.6	5.0	0.8	-14	-7	-26	-42
re-exports	25.0	-	-	-	-	7	8	10	5
Turkey	13.6	0.3	3.1	3.3	3.8	10	2	15	-2
Bangladesh b	10.9	0.0	0.6	2.6	3.0	10	21	6	23
India	10.9	1.7	2.3	3.0	3.0	8	11	3	11
Viet Nam b	9.0	...	...	0.9	2.5	22	19	33	21
Indonesia	6.3	0.2	1.5	2.4	1.7	4	16	2	7
Mexico a	4.9	0.0	0.5	4.4	1.4	-7	-13	-19	-5
United States	4.4	3.1	2.4	4.4	1.2	-8	-2	-12	3
Thailand	4.2	0.7	2.6	1.9	1.2	2	4	-4	4
Pakistan	3.9	0.3	0.9	1.1	1.1	8	8	-3	3
Tunisia	3.8	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.0	7	-3	18	5
Cambodia b	3.6	...	...	0.5	1.0	18	13	39	4
Malaysia a	3.6	0.4	1.2	1.1	1.0	6	15	11	15
<b>Above 15</b>	<b>314.4</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>78.4</b>	<b>86.9</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Importers</b>									
European Union (27)	177.7	-	-	39.8	47.3	10	10	14	8
extra-EU (27) imports	93.1	-	-	19.2	24.8	11	13	14	10
United States	82.5	16.4	24.0	32.1	22.0	3	4	2	-3
Japan	25.9	3.6	7.8	9.4	6.9	3	6	1	8
Russian Federation b	21.4	-	-	1.3	5.7	30	2	79	48
Hong Kong, China	18.5	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	-3
retained imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Canada c	8.5	1.7	2.1	1.8	2.3	11	17	12	8
Switzerland	5.8	3.4	3.1	1.5	1.5	8	5	11	12
United Arab Emirates b	5.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	1.5	27	72	64	10
Australia c	4.3	0.8	0.6	0.9	1.1	11	5	13	16
Korea, Republic of	4.2	0.0	0.1	0.6	1.1	16	29	15	-2
Norway	2.7	1.7	1.1	0.6	0.7	10	7	16	19
Mexico a, c	2.5	0.3	0.5	1.7	0.7	-4	0	-2	3
China a	2.3	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.6	8	6	15	15
Singapore	2.2	0.3	0.8	0.9	0.6	2	17	-3	-8
retained imports	0.9	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	6	12	16	2
Turkey	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.6	30	39	43	41
<b>Above 15 d</b>	<b>347.8</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>91.8</b>	<b>92.6</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>

a Includes significant shipments through processing zones

b Includes Secretariat estimates.

c Imports are valued f.o.b.

d Excludes retained imports of Hong Kong, China.



Table II.70

## Clothing exports of selected economies, 1990-2008

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	2000	2006	2007	2008	2000	2008 a
World	108129	197722	309142	345830	361888	3.1	2.3
Albania	...	97	225	289	351	37.6	26.0
Bangladesh b, c	643	5067	8318	8855	10920	79.3	71.1
Belarus	-	262	350	400	449	3.6	1.4
Bosnia and Herzegovina	...	...	152	177	208	...	4.1
Botswana	...	30	141	340	260	1.1	5.3
Cambodia c	...	970	2513	3491	3645	69.8	84.8
Canada	328	2077	1798	1585	1308	0.8	0.3
China d	9669	36071	95379	115233	119978	14.5	8.4
Colombia	460	520	962	1351	1222	4.0	3.2
Costa Rica d	54	660	235	212	266	11.2	2.7
Croatia	...	469	538	585	604	10.6	4.3
Dominican Republic d	782	2555	1734	1367	1080	44.5	15.5
Egypt c	144	710	1138	1330	1551	15.1	6.1
El Salvador c, d	184	1673	1814	1830	1956	56.9	43.0
European Union (27)	-	56240	91437	105104	112375	2.3	1.9
intra-EU (27) exports	-	43286	70538	80340	84658	2.6	2.1
extra-EU (27) exports	-	12954	20899	24764	27717	1.7	1.4
FYR Macedonia c	...	318	509	635	823	24.0	20.7
Guatemala	24	49	1557	1390	1230	1.8	15.9
Haiti	63	245	432	459	421	76.9	86.0
Honduras c	64	2275	2613	2842	2940	68.0	48.6
Hong Kong, China	15406	24214	28391	28765	27908	11.9	7.5
domestic exports	9266	9935	6724	4985	2867	42.2	16.9
re-exports	6140	14279	21666	23780	25041	8.0	7.1
India	2530	5960	9499	9786	10854	14.1	6.1
Indonesia	1646	4734	5760	5870	6285	7.2	4.5
Japan	568	534	485	523	591	0.1	0.1
Jordan	11	115	1257	1218	1041	6.1	13.4
Kenya	9	9	230	241	256	0.5	5.2
Korea, Republic of	7879	5027	2183	1914	1741	2.9	0.4
Lesotho	...	161	478	557	...	73.1	69.2
Macao, China	1111	1849	1610	1491	1053	72.8	52.7
Madagascar c	11	309	252	394	571	37.4	42.6
Malaysia d	1315	2257	2842	3159	3624	2.3	1.8
Mauritius c, d	607	948	772	887	845	60.9	36.0
Mexico d	587	8631	6323	5150	4911	5.2	1.7
Moldova	-	76	200	238	267	16.0	16.7
Morocco d	722	2401	3238	3517	3334	32.3	16.6
Myanmar c	12	800	386	412	371	48.6	5.3
Pakistan	1014	2144	3907	3806	3906	23.8	19.2
Peru	120	504	1204	1406	1635	7.2	5.2
Philippines d	1733	2536	2624	2294	1979	6.4	4.0
Serbia	...	...	319	445	552	...	5.0
Serbia and Montenegro	...	130	...	...	...	7.6	4.9
Singapore	1588	1825	1985	1779	1557	1.3	0.5
domestic exports	995	504	238	223	227	0.6	0.1
re-exports	593	1321	1747	1556	1330	2.2	0.8
Sri Lanka c	638	2812	3046	3283	3460	51.8	40.9
Swaziland c	...	124	152	47	44	13.6	2.4
Switzerland	686	607	1620	1771	1922	0.8	1.0
Syrian Arab Republic c	330	129	864	975	962	2.8	6.7
Taipei, Chinese	3987	3015	1410	1274	1190	2.0	0.5
Thailand	2817	3759	4247	4073	4241	5.4	2.4
Tunisia	1126	2227	3018	3571	3766	38.1	19.5
Turkey	3331	6533	12052	13886	13591	23.5	10.3
Ukraine	-	417	682	718	719	2.9	1.1
United Arab Emirates c	146	971	2400	2705	2631	1.9	1.1
United States	2565	8629	4885	4320	4449	1.1	0.3
Viet Nam c	...	1821	5579	7400	8971	12.6	14.3

a Or nearest year.

b Figures refer to fiscal year.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.

d Includes significant exports from processing zones.

Table II.71

## Clothing imports of selected economies, 1990-2008

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	2000	2006	2007	2008	2000	2008 a
Albania	...	68	173	232	246	6.3	4.7
Argentina	6	333	192	271	417	1.3	0.7
Australia b	711	1858	3279	3703	4280	2.6	2.2
Bangladesh c, d	14	174	168	197	252	2.0	1.1
Bolivian Rep. of Venezuela	101	390	736	1443	1593	2.7	3.2
Bosnia and Herzegovina	...	...	162	189	220	...	1.8
Brazil e	59	173	442	614	883	0.3	0.5
Canada b	2388	3690	6987	7796	8452	1.5	2.1
Chile	52	501	1003	1169	1348	2.7	2.2
China f	48	1192	1724	1976	2282	0.5	0.2
Colombia	19	80	159	258	335	0.7	0.8
Costa Rica f	17	592	214	236	272	9.3	1.8
Croatia	...	278	518	691	762	3.5	2.5
Ecuador	1	23	154	185	214	0.6	1.1
Egypt d	9	404	411	817	622	2.9	1.3
El Salvador d, f	171	713	217	187	117	14.4	1.2
European Union (27) g	-	83181	144448	164993	177741	3.2	2.8
extra-EU (27) imports	-	40148	74370	84653	93083	4.4	4.1
Guatemala f	5	33	190	208	183	0.7	1.3
Honduras	25	1304	423	333	186	32.7	1.8
Hong Kong, China	6913	16008	18852	19149	18546	7	5
retained imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Iceland	75	88	156	184	169	3.4	2.7
Israel	61	471	788	949	1123	1.2	1.7
Japan	8765	19709	23831	23997	25866	5.2	3.4
Jordan	28	61	247	296	326	1.3	1.9
Korea, Republic of	151	1307	3744	4318	4223	0.8	1.0
Kuwait	206	317	567	699	698	4.4	2.8
Macao, China	26	214	1056	1105	872	9.5	16.3
Malaysia f	76	148	359	410	492	0.2	0.3
Mexico b, f	573	3602	2517	2474	2544	2.1	0.8
Morocco f	8	232	274	321	337	2.0	0.8
New Zealand	149	401	740	877	914	2.9	2.7
Norway	1231	1287	1977	2286	2729	3.7	3.1
Peru d	1	59	134	184	268	0.8	0.9
Qatar	29	54	211	264	302	1.7	1.1
Russian Federation d	-	2688	8103	14505	21427	6.0	7.3
Saudi Arabia d	833	813	1649	1939	2018	2.7	1.8
Serbia	...	...	222	362	492	...	2.1
Serbia and Montenegro	...	46	...	...	...	1.2	1.3
Singapore	920	1881	2497	2428	2224	1.4	0.7
retained imports	328	560	750	872	893	0.7	0.6
South Africa b	108	223	1123	994	993	0.8	1.1
Switzerland	3437	3160	4654	5184	5804	3.8	3.2
Taipei, Chinese	290	978	1223	1118	1171	0.7	0.5
Thailand	29	131	276	331	392	0.2	0.2
Tunisia	191	438	550	644	635	5.1	2.6
Turkey	16	264	1098	1566	2216	0.5	1.1
Ukraine	-	60	342	375	877	0.4	1.0
United Arab Emirates d	514	832	3055	5010	5503	2.4	3.3
United States	26977	67115	82969	84851	82464	5.3	3.8
Viet Nam d	...	450	271	270	446	2.9	0.6

a Or nearest year.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Figures refer to fiscal year.

d Includes Secretariat estimates.

e Beginning 2000, imports are valued f.o.b.

f Includes significant imports into processing zones.

g See the Metadata for information on intra-EU (27) imports.